

Name..... ADM. No..... Signature.....  
School.....Date.....

**HISTORY & GOVERNMENT**  
**Form II**  
**Time: 2 ½ Hours**

**Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education**

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**INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES**

- ✓ This paper consists of **three** Sections **A**, and **B**, and **C**
- ✓ Answer all questions in section **A** and **five** questions in section **B**.
- ✓ Answers to **all** questions must be written in the answer sheets Provided
- ✓ Candidates should check the question papers to ensure that all pages are printed as indicated and no questions are missing.

## **QUESTIONS**

### **SECTION A : ( 25 marks)**

Answer *all* the questions from this section in the answer booklet provided

1. Identify one factor that destroys the evidence of archeological traces. (1 mark)
2. State two cultural practices which the Agikuyu acquired from the Gumba. (2 marks)
3. Identify a city state along the Kenyan coast that was built by the Persians. (1 mark)
4. Identify the probable earliest ancestor of modern man. (1 mark)
5. Identify any two processes that take place during the evolution of man. (2 marks)
6. Mention two social factors that contribute to the pathetic food situation in African continent. (3 marks)
7. State two disadvantages of land enclosure system in Britain during the agrarian revolution. (2 marks)
8. Identify one method of land reclamation adopted by the ancient Sumerians. (1 mark)
9. State two reasons why early agriculture majority developed along the river valleys. (2 marks)
10. Identify one problem that the settlers in America faced in their pioneer years during the agrarian revolution in North America. (1 mark)
11. Give the main reason for the migration of Borana from Ethiopia into Kenya during the second half of the 19<sup>th</sup> C. (1 mark)
12. State the main economic activity of the plain Nilotes during the pre-colonial period. (1 mark)
13. Name two generals of the Portuguese who conquered the coast on behalf of the Portuguese king. (2 marks)
14. Name the missionary society that established a home for freed slaves at the coast in the 19<sup>th</sup> C. (1 mark)
15. Who is the predecessor of the current chief prosecutor to the international criminal court of justice (ICC). (1 mark)
16. State two rights of an arrested person in Kenya. (2 marks)
17. State two factors that determine the method of conflict resolution. (2 marks)

**SECTION B (45 marks)**

*Answer any **three** questions form this section*

18. (a) State five outcomes of the interaction between the Bantu and the ushites during the colonial period in Kenya (5 marks)
- (b) Explain five factors which made migration of communities possible. (10 marks)
- 19 (a) Identify three documentary sources of information on the history of east African coast. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six ways in which Seyyid said promoted trade between East African coast and the outside world. (12 marks)
- 20 (a) Give fine distinctions between man and apes. (5 marks)
- (b) Describe culture of man during the new Stone Age period. (10 marks)
- 21 (a) State three functions of the Kambi among the Mijikenda. (3 marks)
- (b) Describe the political organization of the Ameru during the pre-colonial period. (12 marks)

**SECTION C(30 marks)**

*Answer any **two** questions form this section.*

22. (a) Identify three symbols of national unity. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six reasons why national unity is important. (12 marks)
23. (a) State three ways through which rule of law limits freedom of religion. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six rights of Kenyan citizen who has attained voting age. (10 marks)
24. (a) State three characteristics of government. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six factors that limit national unity. (12 marks)