

HISTORY FORM 2

HOLIDAY ASSIGNMENT

APRIL 2021

SOCIAL, ECONOMIC & POLITICAL ORGANIZATION OF AFRICAN SOCIETIES

1. Give two functions of Buganda traditional parliament.. (2 marks)
2. Give THREE economic factors which contributed to the growth of Asante kingdom in the Pre-colonial period. (3 marks)
3. Differentiate between the golden and black stool in the Asante empire (2mks)
4. a) Explain the factors for the rise and growth of the Buganda kingdom (5mrks)
b) Describe the social organization of the Shona in the pre colonial period (10mrks)
5. State **two** functions of the Lukiko in Buganda during the pre- colonial period (Mrks) 2
6. State two ways in which centralization of authority contributed to the success of Buganda Kingdom (2mks)
7. State **two** functions of the Lukiko in the Buganda kingdom in the 19th century. (2 mks)
8. a) Identify **three** social features of the Asante empire in the 19th Century (3mks)
b) Describe the political organization of the Shona Kingdom in the 19th century. (12mks)
9. Describe the political organization of the Shona kingdom in the 19th C. (12mks)
10. What was the main role of the golden stool among the Asante in pre-colonial period. (1mk)
11. Give the main reason why the golden stool was important to the Asante Empire (1mk)
12. a) Describe the social organization of the Shona during the pre – colonial period (5mks)
b) Describe the political organization of Mwene Mutapa Kingdom (Shona Kingdom) during the pre- colonial period (10mks)
13. Give two ways through which trade contributed to the rise of Asante Kingdom during the 19th century (2mks)

14. a) Give three reasons why the Odwira festival in the ancient kingdom of Asante was important (3mks)
b) Describe the social organization of Asante kingdom in the 19th century (12mks)
15. . What is the name given to the traditional religion of the Baganda in the pre-colonial period? (1mk)
16. a) Identify **five** political features of the Asante empire in the 19th century (5mks)
b) What factors led to the decline of the Asante empire in the 19th century? (10mks)
17. State two roles of the Lukiiko in Buganda. (2mks)
18. State economic activities of the Baganda during the pre-colonial period. (2mks).
19. Give two symbols of National unity in the Shona kingdom. (2mks).
20. Give one role of omanilenes amongst the Asante in the 19th century. (1mk)
21. Apart from the Katikiro, mention two other chief officials who assisted the Kabaka in the administration of Buganda. (2mks)
- 22.(a) State five factors that led to the decline of the asante kingdom (5 mks)
(b) How was the Asante Empire organized politically in the 19th century? (10 mks)
23. Give two functions of the Kabaka of Buganda. (2mks)
24. (a) Give **three** functions of the Buganda traditional parliament. (3mks)
(b) Explain the political organization of the Mwene Mutapa kingdom during the pre-colonial period. (12mks)
25. a) Account for the rise of Mwene Mutapa Kingdom (5mks)
(b) Describe the political organization of metropolitan Asante (10mks)
26. What was the importance of Odwira festival among the Asante? (1mk)
27. List **two** symbols of unity in Shona kingdom in the 19th Century. (2mks)

28. What was the **most** important symbol of unity among the Asante?

(1 mark)

29. a) Identify **three** ways in which trade contributed to the growth of Kingdoms in Africa in the 19th Century. (3 marks)

b) Explain **six** factors that led to the rise and growth of the Buganda Kingdom. (12 marks)

30 Why was the Odwira festival vital in the Asante Kingdom (2 mks)

URBANIZATION

1. State **TWO** factors that led to the development of Kilwa into a town (2 marks)

2. List factors that favoured the development of Athens (2mks)

3. Name **one** important activity associated with the city of Athens (1 Mrk)

4. List **two** factors that contributed to the rise of Meroe as an early urban centre. (2 mks)

5. **Identify** the **main** reason for the development of early urbanization in Greece (1mk) 6. a)

State three features of Athens as an early urban center (3mks)

b) Explain six problems facing Johannesburg city (12mks)

7. . Give **two** factors that led to the decline of Meroe as an early urban centre (2mks) 8. (a)

Identify three factors that led to the decline of Meroe as an early urban centre. (3mks) (b)

Discuss five factors that led to the development of early urban centres in Africa. (12mks)

9. (a) Mention 3 early urban centers in Northern Africa. (3 mks)

(b) Explain the factors that facilitated to the growth of London as an urban centre. (12 mks)

10. State the main factor contributed to the development of Johannesburg city. (1mk)

11. List down two negative effects for the growth of London. (2mks)

12. a) State **three** functions of ancient city of Cairo. (3mks)

b) Explain the factors which contributed to emergence of urban centres in pre-colonial Africa (12mks)

13. Identify one factor, that led to the decline of Kilwa (1mk)

DEVELOPMENT OF INDUSTRY

1. Identify the Main Source of industrial energy in Europe from mid-20th Century
(1 mark)
2. Which country pioneered industrial revolution in Europe (1mk)
3. a) State five factors that have undermined scientific revolution in developing countries
(5mrks)
b) Explain the factors that led to the development of industrialization in Brazil (10mrks)
4. State **two** disadvantages of wind as an early source of energy (2 Mrks)
5. Identify the major contribution of Edward Jenner to the field of science
(1 Mrk)
6. Name one theory that explains the origin and spread of iron working in Africa
(1mk)
7. Give two uses of sun energy in the early day (2mks)
8. Identify **two** uses of Bronze in Ancient Africa. (2 mks)
9. Give one invention that was made by Isaac Newton. (1mk)
10. State **two** disadvantages of using coal as a source of industrial energy. (2mks)
11. Identify the greatest contribution of John Dalton in the field of science. (1mk)
12. State the factors which hinder industrial development in the 3rd world countries.
(8mks)
13. Identify two advantages of electricity as a modern source of energy (2mks)
14. a) Give five ways in which the discovery of iron technology affected the lives of African Communities during the pre colonial period (5mks)
b) Explain five factors which contributed to industrialization of Germany in the nineteenth Century
(10mks)
15. State the main disadvantage of wind as an early source of energy (1mk)
16. Mention two contributions of Louis Pasteur in the field of medicine (2mks)
17. State **one** characteristic of the Industrial Revolution in Europe (1mk)
18. a) Identify **five** effects of scientific inventions on Industry (5mks)

- b) Discuss measures that can be taken by Third world countries in order to industrialize (10mks)
19. Give two disadvantages of the use of coal as a source of energy. (2mks)
20. Mention two negative effects of the scientific revolution on society. (2mks).
21. (a) State how water was used as source of energy in early industries. (3mks).
(b) Discuss the factors which have facilitated industrialization in Brazil. (12mks).
22. Name two advantages of metal tools over stone tools. (2mks)
23. State one theory that explains the spread of iron working in Africa during the 15th century. (1mk)
24. Identify two factors that facilitated the spread of iron working in Africa. (2 mks)
25. Identify the greatest contribution of Robert Koch in the field of science. (1mk)
26. Give two reasons why coal was used as the main source of industrial power in Britain during the industrial revolution. (2mks)
27. What was the contribution of John Dalton in scientific discoveries? (1mk)
28. a) State five factors that facilitated the spread of iron working in Africa. (5mks)
b) Explain five challenges that hinders Brazil to industrialize (10mks)
29. a) State **five** challenges to industrialization in India (5mks)
b) Describe the impact of industrialization in India (10mks)
30. State **two** ways in which the industrial revolution in Europe promoted colonialism (2 marks)
31. a) Give **five** reasons why many developing countries have lagged behind in industrialization. (5 marks)
b) Explain **five** effects of the industrial Revolution in Europe. (10 marks)
32. Identify the major limitation of using wind as a source of energy in early times. (1mk)
33. (a) Give five factors that undermine scientific invention in developing countries (5mks)

(b) Explain five negative effects of Scientific Inventions on Agriculture (10 mks)