

Name _____ ADM No. _____ CLASS _____

_____ Date: _____

311/1
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 1
FORM 3
MARCH 2021
TIME: 2½ hours

**END TERM 2 EXAMINATION
MARCH, 2021
Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
Paper 1
TIME: 2½ HOURS**

Instructions to Candidates

- (a) This paper consists of **three** sections; **A, B** and **C**.
- (b) Answer **all** the questions in section **A**, **three** questions from section **B** and **two** questions from section **C**.
- (c) Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.

*This paper consists of 3 printed pages.
Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all pages are printed
as indicated and that no questions are missing*

SECTION A (25 MARKS)

ANSWER ALL QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION.

1. Which type of government is practiced in Kenya? Give a reason. (2 marks)
2. Identify **two** features in which Kenyan communities interacted in the pre- colonial period. (2 marks)
3. Name two features of the independent constitution. (2 marks)
4. List **two** symbols of national unity in Kenya. (2 marks)
5. Give **two** ways in which a Kenyan citizen by registration may lose his or her citizenship. (2 marks)
6. Name **two** roles of the Mijikenda Council of elders during the pre-colonial period. (2 marks)
7. Give **two** negative consequences of Portuguese rule at the East African Coast. (2 marks)
8. Name any **two** national days in Kenya. (2 marks)
9. Identify **one** method used by the British to occupy Kenya. (1 mark)
10. Name **one** Kenyan community that displayed mixed reaction in Kenya. (1 mark)
11. Identify **one** independent church established in colonial Kenya. (1 mark)
12. Name the newspaper published by the Kikuyu Central Association. (1 mark)
13. Give **one** challenge faced by Independent schools in Kenya. (1 mark)
14. Which event led to the declaration of the state of emergency in Kenya. (1 mark)
15. Give **one** factor that led to nationalism in Kenya after 1945. (1 mark)
16. Give **one** challenge that faced KANU in the struggle for independence. (1 mark)
17. Mention **one** role played by the Trade union movement in the colonial era. (1 mark)

SECTION B (45 MARKS)

ANSWER ANY 3 QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION

18. a) State **five** reasons why the Nilotes moved from the original homeland. (5 marks)
b) Describe the social organization of the Agikuyu during the pre- colonial era. (10 marks)
19. a) Name **five** effects of Maasai collaboration. (5 marks)
b) Explain why the Nandi resisted British rule. (10 marks)
20. a) Name **three** Kenyans who formed AEMO in 1957. (3 marks)
b) Discuss **six** features of the Constitution of Kenya 2010. (12 Marks)
21. a) Mention **five** reasons for the construction of the Uganda railway. (5 marks)
b) Explain **five** factors that promoted settler in Kenya. (10 marks)

SECTION C (30 MARKS)

ANSWER ANY 2 QUESTIONS FROM THIS SECTION

22. a) Mention **three** reasons why Africans were not allowed to grow cash crops in the colonial period. (3 marks)
b) Discuss the effects of urbanization in the colonial era. (12 marks)
23. a) Name **three** terms of the Devonshire white paper of 1923. (3 marks)
b) Discuss **six** roles of women in the MAUMAU Rebellion. (12 marks)
24. a) Name **three** early political associations formed before 1939. (3 marks)
b) Discuss the features of early political associations. (12 marks)