



# MURANG'A UNIVERSITY OF TECHNOLOGY SCHOOL OF EDUCATION

# UNIVERSITY EXAMINATION FOR THE DEGREE OF MASTER OF EDUCATION IN EDUCATION ADMINISTRATION

1<sup>ST</sup> YEAR 2<sup>ND</sup> SEMESTER 2016/2017 ACADEMIC YEAR
MAIN CAMPUS – REGULAR

**COURSE CODE: EMA 836** 

COURSE TITLE: POLICY FORMULATION IN EDUCATIONAL ADMINISTRATION

**EXAM VENUE:** STREAM: (MED)

DATE: EXAM SESSION: DECEMBER 2016

TIME: 3 HOURS

## **Instructions:**

- 1. Answer ANY 3 questions
- 2. Candidates are advised not to write on the question paper.
- 3. Candidates must hand in their answer booklets to the invigilator while in the examination room.

# **Ecolebooks.com**



# **QUESTION ONE**

- a) What is a policy? (2 marks)
- b) Discuss different types of policies (18 marks)

### **QUESTION TWO**

- a) What is policy making? (2 marks)
- b) In the context of public sectors, policies support political purposes by Government or administrative directions by organizations in response to the changing world around them.
   Discuss (18 marks)

### **QUESTION THREE**

Discuss policy-making process as advanced by Yammie S. Palao (2013). (20 marks)

#### **QUESTION FOUR**

Discuss the role and functions of the Ministry of Education Science and technology in policy-making process (20 marks).

#### **QUESTION FIVE**

Discuss techniques in formulating educational policies in Kenya (20 marks)