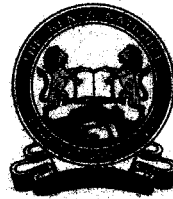


Name: _____ Index No: _____ / _____

6013
CHILD DEVELOPMENT
December 2013
Time: 3 hours

Candidate's Signature: _____

Date: _____



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT AND EDUCATION

CHILD DEVELOPMENT

3 hours

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above.

Sign and write the date of examination in the spaces provided above.

This paper consists of SIX questions.

Answer any FIVE questions in the spaces provided after question 6.

Each question carries a total of 20 marks.

Do not remove any pages from this booklet.

Candidates should answer the questions in English.

For Examiner's Use Only

Question	Maximum Score	Candidate's Score
1	20	
2	20	
3	20	
4	20	
5	20	
6	20	
Total Score		

This paper consists of 16 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

Ecolebooks.com



Powered by: www.manyamfranchise.com

[DOWNLOAD MORE RESOURCES LIKE THIS ON ECOLEBOOKS.COM](http://EcoleBooks.com)

1. (a) Define the term Adolescence. (2 marks)
- (b) Describe **three** levels of Kohlberg's theory of moral development. (9 marks)
- (c) Outline **nine** measures that the media group have taken to positively influence socialization of pre-adolescents in Kenya. (9 marks)
2. (a) Propose **four** ways in which a pre-school teacher would promote a child's right to survival. (4 marks)
- (b) Examine **six** ways in which an Early Childhood Development and Education (ECDE) teacher would handle the challenge of egocentrism among 3 year old children in an ECDE centre. (6 marks)
- (c) According to research findings 0 - 6 years is a critical period for child growth and development. Discuss **five** reasons. (10 marks)
3. (a) Describe the process that occurs during the first trimester in pre-natal development. (5 marks)
- (b) Give **five** reasons that make it necessary for an ECDE teacher to understand the psychomotor developmental milestones of children between 3 - 8 years. (5 marks)
- (c) Discuss **five** challenges that may affect personality development of children between 2 - 3 years according to the psychosocial theory of Erik Erikson. (10 marks)
4. (a) Explain the term socialization in relation to child growth and development. (2 marks)
- (b) Identify **eight** precautions that biological parents should take to ensure holistic development of a foetus. (8 marks)
- (c) Discuss **five** strategies that an ECDE teacher would use to minimize negative peer influence among pre-school children as they socialize in an ECDE centre. (10 marks)
5. (a) Outline **five** ways in which parents would help adolescents acquire positive values. (5 marks)
- (b) Identify **five** benefits of emotional guidance to adolescents. (5 marks)
- (c) Discuss **five** reasons that would make an ECDE teacher consider aesthetic development significant for 3 year old children. (10 marks)

Ecolebooks.com



Powered by: www.manyamfranchise.com

[DOWNLOAD MORE RESOURCES LIKE THIS ON ECOLEBOOKS.COM](http://EcoleBooks.com)

Ecolebooks.com



Powered by: www.manyamfranchise.com

[DOWNLOAD MORE RESOURCES LIKE THIS ON ECOLEBOOKS.COM](http://EcoleBooks.com)