	Name:
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	Index No:

GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY, PERSONALITY

Candidate's Signature:

6012

DEVELOPMENT, GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING December 2012 Date:

Time: 3 hours



THE KENYA NATIONAL EXAMINATIONS COUNCIL

DIPLOMA IN EARLY CHILDHOOD DEVELOPMENT AND EDUC

ÉcoleBooks

GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY, PERSONALITY DEVELOPMENT,

GUIDANCE AND COUNSELLING

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

Answer any FIVE questions in the spaces provided after question 6 Sign and write the date of examination in the spaces provided above. This paper consists of SIX questions. Write your name and index number in the spaces provided above.

Each question carries a total of 20 marks.

Do **not** remove any pages from this booklet.

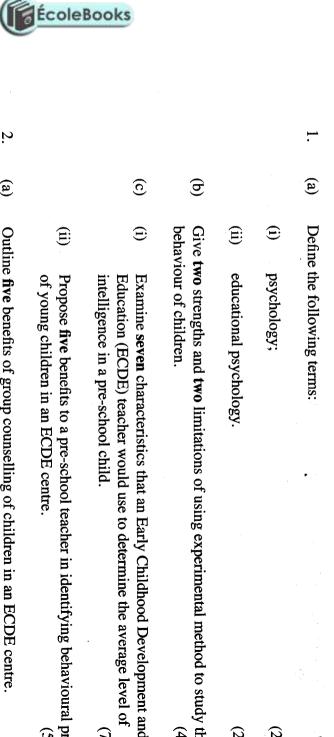
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	Total Score	
	20	6
	20	5
	20	4
	20	3
	20	2
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Candidate's	Maximum	Question
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This paper consists of 16 printed pages.

Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.

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(C)

- (a) Outline five benefits of group counselling of children in an ECDE centre
- **(b)** emotional problems Identify eight ways in which an ECDE teacher would help a child who exhibits
- <u>©</u> an ECDE centre Highlight seven negative effects of poor nutrition to the learning of young child
- (a) hyperactivity disorder in an ECDE centre Outline five characteristics that a pre-school teacher would use to determine a ch

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- **(3**) In five ways, justify the importance of listening skills in counselling pre-school
- **©** counselling process Describe the five stages that a counsellee goes through during termination of a
- 4. (a) Explain what is meant by concept formation as used in psychology
- **(b)** Discuss five categories of learning in children according to Gagne's theory of co formation.
- <u>©</u> Examine seven ways in which motivation positively influences learning in an E
- S (a) Describe Carl Roger's theory of personality development
- **(E**) ECDE centre Assess seven ways in which honesty is an important value among young childre

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6012								(v) conditioned response.	(iν) uncondition	(iii) conditioned stimulus;	(ii) unconditional stimulus;	(i) neutral stimulus;	(c) Explain the followi	(b) Identify seven chall a method of teaching	(ii) Examine six	6. (a) (i) Define the t	children.
မ								response.	unconditioned response;	stimulus;	al stimulus;	ulus;	Explain the following elements of classical conditioning as used by Iva	Identify seven challenges that an ECDE teacher may encounter when us a method of teaching life skills to pre-school children.	Examine six causes of defense mechanisms in young children.	Define the term defense mechanisms.	Outline six characteristics of agreeableness as a personality trait among children.