

313/2

C.R.E

Paper 2

April, 2020

Time: 2½ Hours

MOKASA JOINT EVALUATION EXAMINATION
Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education

313/2

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April, 2020

Time: 2½ Hours

Instructions to Candidates

- *The paper consists of **Six** questions*
- *Answer **five** questions*
- *Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed as indicated and that no questions are missing.*

- 1(a) Outline six Jewish expectations about the Messiah (6mks)
- (b) Give eight similarities between the annunciation of the birth of John the Baptist and that of Jesus Christ (8mks)
- (c) State six attributes of God learnt from Mary's song, the magnificat (6mks)
- 2 (a) Identify seven teachings of John the Baptist at River Jordan (7mks)
- (b) State six reasons why some Christians find it hard to apply the teachings of John the Baptist in their lives today (6mks)
- (c) Outline seven lessons learnt about Jesus from his temptations in the wilderness (7mks)
- 3 (a) State six teachings about Jesus that Christians can learn from the healing of the centurion's servant (6mks)
- (b) Describe Jesus triumphant entry into Jerusalem in Luke 18:28-40 (8mks)
- (c) With references to the parable of the rich fool, state six teachings by Jesus on material possession (6mks)
- 4 (a) Outline six teachings about Jesus from Peter's message on the day of Pentecost (6mks)
- (b) Explain four teachings of St. Paul on the unity of believers as illustrated in the husband wife relationship (8mks)
- (c) Give six ways how churches discipline those who cause disunity in the church today (6mks)
- 5(a) Identify five sources of Christian Ethics (5marks)
- (b) Give eight reasons why people choose to become celibates in Kenya today. (8mks)
- (c) Identify dangers of using illicit drugs among the youth in Kenya today. (7mks)

- 6 (a) Outline the Christian View on organ transplant. (7mks)
- (b) Explain six teachings of Jesus on wealth (6mks)
- (c) Give seven reasons why Christians should not involve themselves in gambling (7mks)

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Paper 2

July, 2019

Time: 2½ Hours

MARKING SCHEME

1a Outline six Jewish expectations about the Messiah (6mks)

He would;

- i. Conquer their enemies/A military leader
- ii. Lead Israel into economic and political prosperity
- iii. Appear in Jerusalem full of glory and other nations would pay homage to him
- iv. Come after the return of Elijah
- v. Perform miracles and mighty deeds
- vi. Not to associate with sinners and gentiles
- vii. Uphold the cult of Judaism
- viii. His return would be accompanied by cosmic signs
- ix. Be from royal family/David's lineage

(1x6=6mks)

b Give eight similarities between the annunciation of the birth of John the Baptist and that of Jesus Christ (8mks)

In both:

- i. The message was announced by Angel Gabriel
- ii. Zechariah and Mary were afraid
- iii. The possibility of the message was doubted
- iv. The names of the children were given by the angel
- v. The mission of the children was specified by angel Gabriel
- vi. The children were to be first borns
- vii. The birth of the children was to be through divine intervention
- viii. The children would be great in their mission
- ix. Signs were given to confirm the messages
- x. The parents were righteous
- xi. The children would be males

xii. The children would be God's servants

(1x8=8mks)

C State six attributes of God learnt from Mary's song, the magnificat (6mks)

- i. He is caring/A protector
- ii. He is powerful/mighty/omnipotence
- iii. He is holy
- iv. He is merciful
- v. He is a saviour
- vi. He is a provider
- vii. He is faithful/keeps promises
- viii. He is kind/helper to His servant Israel

(1x6=6mks)

2a Identify seven teachings of John the Baptist at River Jordan (7mks)

- i. He called people to repentance/baptism
- ii. He condemned the pride of the Jews for being Abraham's descendants preached holiness
- iii. He condemned the immorality of King Herod
- iv. He said the Messiah was mightier than him/he wasn't the Messiah
- v. He preached that the Messiah will effect judgment
- vi. He advised people to practice charity
- vii. He advised soldiers not to accuse anyone falsely
- viii. He said that the Messiah would baptize people with the Holy Spirit and fire
- ix. He said that the Messiah would separate the good from the evil
- x. He told the tax collectors to be honest in their work

(7x1=7mks)

b State six reasons why some Christians find it hard to apply the teachings of John the Baptist in their lives today (7mks)

- i. Lack of faith in God's word
- ii. Divisions among Christians
- iii. Clinging to the past life
- iv. Negative attitude of rich towards the poor
- v. Moral decadence in the society
- vi. Poverty
- vii. Rampant corruption in the society

- viii. Presence of false prophets /cults
- ix. Living hypocritical lives
- x. Fear if political leaders

(1x6=6mks)

C Outline seven lessons learnt about Jesus from his temptations in the wilderness (7mks)

Jesus is/was

- i. Divine/son of God
- ii. Human
- iii. Ha power over Satan
- iv. Well versed with Old Testament scripture
- v. Obedient to His father's will
- vi. Has complete faith in his father
- vii. A humble Messiah
- viii. Came to fulfil the law of Moses
- ix. Full of wisdom

(7x1=7mks)

3(a) outline teachings about Jesus that Christians can learn from the healing of the centurion's servant (6 mks)

- i. Jesus has power over sickness
- ii. Jesus is a universal saviour
- iii. Jesus requires faith if one is to be healed
- iv. Jesus has the power to forgive sinners
- v. Jesus is the son of the son of God/messiah.
- vi. Jesus is merciful/compassionate/caring.
- vii. Jesus heals both the physically and spiritually sick.
- viii. Jesus expects those healed to appreciate.
- ix. Jesus is powerful He used word of mouth to heal.

(1x 6= 6)

(b) Describe Jesus triumphant entry into Jerusalem in Luke 19:28-40 (8mks)

- i. As Jesus entered Jerusalem, he passed through Bethpage and, Bethany and the mount olives

- ii. He sent two of his disciples to bring him a colt which had never been ridden
- iii. He gave them instructions to go and untie it/If asked they should say the master needs it
- iv. They found it as Jesus had instructed
- v. As they were untying it the owner asked them why and they replied that the master needs it.
- vi. The disciples brought the donkey and Jesus sat on it.
- vii. As he rode on, people spread their cloaks on the road
- viii. The people sang and proclaimed him as king having seen his mighty works
- ix. The people shouted blessed is the one who comes in the name of the lord, peace in heaven and glory to God
- x. Some Pharisees ordered Jesus to tell the people to be quiet, they were afraid that the roman government would think there is a revolt
- xi. Jesus replied that if they kept quiet, the stones would shout

(8 x 1 = 8mks)

(b)With references to the parable of the rich fool, state six teachings by Jesus on material possession (6 mks)

- i. Material possessions are not permanent
- ii. Material possessions can lead to greed
- iii. Material possession cannot save one from death
- iv. Material possession can make one lose faith in God
- v. Material wealth can lead to anxiety and worry
- vi. Material possession can lead to false sense of security
- vii. Spiritual wealth is more important than earthly pleasures
- viii. People should trust in God who controls their lives.
- ix. People should not worry about material wealth but rather God's providence
- x. People should be concerned with seeking God's kingdom first before their possession
- xi. Material wealth does not guarantee eternal life

(1 x 6 = 6mks)

4. (a)six teachings about Jesus from Peter's message on the day of Pentecost

- i. Jesus was from Nazareth/ was human
- ii. Jesus had a divine nature/messiah/son of God.
- iii. Jesus was empowered by God to perform miracles/wonders through the Holy Spirit
- iv. Jesus death/crucifixion was according to God's plan
- v. God raised Jesus from death
- vi. The death and resurrection of Jesus fulfilled the prophecy of David/ David foretold the resurrection of Jesus
- vii. The Holy Spirit is a gift from Jesus
- viii. Jesus was a descendant of David
- ix. Jesus is exalted in glory –He is Lord and Christ

(6 x 1 = 6mks)

(b) Explain four teachings of St Paul on the unity of believers as illustrated in the husband wife relationship Ephesians 5:21-23 (6 mks)

- i. Members of the church should learn to live together in harmony/unity just like the husband and wife.
- ii. There is a chain of authority in marriage where the husband is the head of the family and the same way Christ is the head of the church
- iii. Just as Christ sacrificially loves the church, husbands should love their wives.
- iv. The union between husband and wife is meant to last forever hence the Christians are called upon to maintain steadfast faith to Christ until eternity.
- v. Just as a husband and wife become one flesh so Christians are supposed to be united/ cling to Christ.
- vi. Just as Christ nourishes/ cherish the church, husbands should care for their wives
- vii. Christians are called upon to submit to Christ just as a wife submits to her husband

(4 x 2= 8mks)

(c) ways in which the churches discipline those who cause disunity in the church today.

- i. They are denied leadership positions.

- ii. Are denied some services of the church such as wedding rites, burial rites
- iii. Are charged a fine.
- iv. They are reprimanded and asked to apologize publicly.
- v. Workers who cause disunity can lose their jobs.
- vi. Leaders who cause disunity are asked to resign/demoted.
- vii. Some churches excommunicate members who blaspheme.
- viii. Sometimes they may be suspended from church duties and church service.
- ix. Church leaders are transferred to hardship areas.

(6 x 1 = 6mks)

5a Identify five sources of Christian Ethics (5marks)

- i. Human experience/conscience/knowledge/free will
- ii. The Bible/Jesus' teachings/sacred scriptures
- iii. Traditions from Christian community/church rituals
- iv. Christian literature
- v. Natural law
- vi. Situation ethics/God's revelation
- vii. Country Laws/the constitution.
- viii. African customs compatible with Christianity.

(5x1=5 mks)

b Give eight reasons why people choose to become celibate in Kenya today.

- i. To pursue education
- ii. Career demand
- iii. Religious reasons/vocation
- iv. Lack of guidance and counselling on marriage and family
- v. Discouragement from failing marriages and family
- vi. Economic reasons
- vii. Poor health
- viii. Economic independence
- ix. Parental interference
- x. Disappointing relationships

(8x1=8 mks)

C Identify dangers of using illicit drugs among the youths in Kenya today (7mks)

- i. There is an increase in rate of crimes committed

- ii. The use of illicit drugs leads to sexual immorality/contracting of sexually transmitted infections/HIV and AIDS
- iii. Dependence on illicit drugs depletes resources/ leading to poverty/lowers productivity
- iv. Illicit drugs damage vital organs/ill health
- v. The number of street children/families is increasing as a result of using drugs
- vi. Use of illicit drugs is illegal/the offenders are liable for punishment/Imprisonment.
- vii. Use of illicit drugs can cause employer/employee conflicts/job inefficacy
- viii. Illicit drug users become irresponsible/quarrelsome/irritable leading to family disagreements/breakups
- ix. Illicit drugs users can lead to murder/death
- x. Addiction
- xi. Illicit drugs cause indiscipline in institutions of learning

(1x7=7mks)

6a Outline Christian View on organ transplant (6mks)

- i. Organ transplant is like transferring one's life to another human being
- ii. Transplanting an organ from an animal to human being is undermining human dignity
- iii. Life is sacred and only God has power over it
- iv. Transplanting an organ from animals to human beings leads to transferring of diseases from one species to another
- v. Organ transplant saves life
- vi. An example of organ transplant was performed by God during the story of creation. God removed a rib from Adam's body and used it to create Eve
- vii. Human beings are continuing with the creation work of God through organ transplant(co-creators)
- viii. Donating and transplanting it into another human being is an expression of love and concern for those suffering as taught by Jesus

(7x1= 7mks)

- i. b Explain six teachings of Jesus on wealth (6mks)
 - i. Wealth should be acquired in the right manner
 - ii. Wealth is a gift from God/God given
 - iii. Wealth should be used to serve God/expand his kingdom
 - iv. Those who have wealth are only stewards
 - v. Those who have wealth should share it with others/help the needy/poor
 - vi. Poverty is not as a result of sin/the poor can also enjoy God's blessings
 - vii. Wealth can be an hindrance for one to enter the kingdom of God
 - viii. One cannot serve God and wealth
 - ix. Wealth cannot satisfy all human needs/cannot answer human quest for salvation
 - x. Those who have wealth should avoid extravagance/luxury
 - xi. Earthly wealth/possession is temporary

xii. Those who have wealth should use it responsibly/wisely.

(6x1=6mks)

(c) Give seven reasons why Christians should not involve themselves in gambling (7mks)

- i. Gambling enables one to get money/wealth without working for it
- ii. In gambling one's gain leads to another one losses
- iii. It creates bitterness in the one who losses
- iv. The Bible condemns gambling/unfair interests
- v. It involves taking advantage of ignorant players
- vi. There is no security on the wealth/money put in gambling
- vii. It is addictive/can become a compulsive habit
- viii. It can interfere with family budget/priorities/can be misleading in the family/friends
- ix. It can lead to violence/loss of life
- x. It can lead to stress/illness
- xi. It shows lack of trust/dependence upon God
- xii. It can lead to poverty, time wasting at the expense of productive work

(7x1=7mks)