

Name Index No.

School Candidate's signature

Date:

311/2
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
PAPER 2
DECEMBER, 2020
TIME: 2½ HOURS

LANJET JOINT EVALUATION EXAMINATION
DEC, 2020
Kenya Certificate of Secondary Education
HISTORY AND GOVERNMENT
Paper 2
TIME: 2½ HOURS

Instructions to Candidates

- (a) *This paper consists of **three** sections; **A**, **B** and **C**.*
- (b) *Answer **all** the questions in section **A**, **three** questions from section **B** and **two** questions from section **C**.*
- (c) *Answers to all the questions must be written in the answer booklet provided.*

*This paper consists of 3 printed pages.
Candidates should check the question paper to ascertain that all the pages are printed
as indicated and that no questions are missing*

SECTION A (25mks)

Answer all the questions in this section.

1. Mention **one** disadvantages of electronic records as a source of history. (1mk)
2. Give the **main** reason why early agriculture developed in Egypt. (1mk)
3. State **two** problems faced by traders using barter system. (2mks)
4. Identify the **main** role of the Berbers during the Trans-Saharan trade. (1mk)
- 5 Name **one** metal that was used as currency in pre-colonial Africa.(1 mark)
- 6 Give **one** advantage of using pipeline over vehicles in transporting oil. (1mks)
7. Identify **two** negative effects of television. (2mks)
8. State the **main** contribution of Dr. Christian Bernard in the field of medicine. (1mk)
9. Identify **two** official appointed by the Kabaka to assist him in administration of Buganda in the 19th C. (2mks)
10. Give **two** economic reasons which made European countries to scramble for colonies in Africa. (2mks)
11. Identify **two** limitations of indirect rule in Africa. (2 marks)
12. State **two** functions of Emirs in Northern Nigeria during colonial era.(2mks)
13. Identify **two** weapons used during cold war. (2mks)
14. Name **one** leader who was the founder of the Non-Aligned movements. (1 mark)

15. Name the head of the government in Aristocratic government. (1 mark)

16. Which body is in charge of elections in USA? (1 mark)

17. Name **two** permanent members of the United Nations (UN) Security Council
(2mks)

SECTION B (45MKS)

Answer any three questions from this section.

18.(a) Give **three** ways in which Homo Erectus attempted to improve his way of life. (3mks)

(b) Discuss **six** benefits of discovery of fire to early man . (12mks)

19.(a) State **five** disadvantages of using fire and smoke signals in communication. (5mks)

(b) Explain the impacts of modern means of communications. (10mks)

20.(a) State **three** factors influencing the growth of London. (3mks)

(b) Explain **six** problems facing Johannesburg as an urban center . (12mks)

21. (a) List down **three** ways used by Nationalists in Ghana to fight for independence. (3 marks)

(b) **Discuss six** factors that led to development of African Nationalism in Ghana. (12 marks)

SECTION C (30MKS)

Answer any two questions in this section

22.(a) Identify three roles played by United States of America in ending the Second World War.(
3mks)

(b) Explain six causes of the Cold War after 1945. (12 marks)

23a) Give three functions of the East African Legislative Assembly. (3 marks)

(b) Discuss six achievements of ECOWAS. (12 marks)

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24. (a) State three functions of the House of Lords. (3 marks)
- (b) Explain six factors that limit parliamentary supremacy in Britain. (12 marks)