

SISWATI LULWIMI LWESIBILI LWEKWENGETA

*Sitatimende Sekharikhulamu Yavelonke*

*Sitatimende Senchubomgomo  
Yekharikhulamu nekuhlola*



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Lokuchubekako  
Emabanga 10-12*



**basic education**

Department:  
Basic Education  
REPUBLIC OF SOUTH AFRICA



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**SITATIMENDE SENCHUBOMGOMO  
YEKHARIKHULAMU NEKUHLOLA  
EMABANGA 10-12**

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## FOREWORD BY THE MINISTER



Our national curriculum is the culmination of our efforts over a period of seventeen years to transform the curriculum bequeathed to us by apartheid. From the start of democracy we have built our curriculum on the values that inspired our Constitution (Act 108 of 1996). The Preamble to the Constitution states that the aims of the Constitution are to:

- heal the divisions of the past and establish a society based on democratic values, social justice and fundamental human rights;
  - improve the quality of life of all citizens and free the potential of each person;
  - lay the foundations for a democratic and open society in which government is based on the will of the people and every citizen is equally protected by law; and
- build a united and democratic South Africa able to take its rightful place as a sovereign state in the family of nations.

Education and the curriculum have an important role to play in realising these aims.

In 1997 we introduced outcomes-based education to overcome the curricular divisions of the past, but the experience of implementation prompted a review in 2000. This led to the first curriculum revision: the *Revised National Curriculum Statement Grades R-9* and the *National Curriculum Statement Grades 10-12* (2002).

Ongoing implementation challenges resulted in another review in 2009 and we revised the *Revised National Curriculum Statement* (2002) and the *National Curriculum Statement Grades 10-12* to produce this document.

From 2012 the two National Curriculum Statements, for *Grades R-9* and *Grades 10-12* respectively, are combined in a single document and will simply be known as the *National Curriculum Statement Grades R-12*. The *National Curriculum Statement for Grades R-12* builds on the previous curriculum but also updates it and aims to provide clearer specification of what is to be taught and learnt on a term-by-term basis.

The *National Curriculum Statement Grades R-12* represents a policy statement for learning and teaching in South African schools and comprises of the following:

- (a) Curriculum and Assessment Policy Statements (CAPS) for all approved subjects listed in this document;
- (b) *National policy pertaining to the programme and promotion requirements of the National Curriculum Statement Grades R-12*; and
- (c) *National Protocol for Assessment Grades R-12*.

A handwritten signature in black ink, which appears to read 'Angie Motshekga'.

**MRS ANGIE MOTSHEKGA, MP**  
**MINISTER OF BASIC EDUCATION**



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# SIGABA 1: SITATIMENDE SENCHUBOMGOMO YEKHARIKHULAMU NEKUHLOLA

## 1.1 Sendlalelolwati

*Sitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe emaBanga R-12 (i-NCS)* sinika inchubomgomo yekharikhulamu nekuhlola etikolweni.

Kute kwentiwe ncono kusebenta kwaso leSitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe sichitijyelwe, kwentelwa kutsi letichibiyelo ticala kusebenta ngaBhimbidwane 2012. Kwakhiwe umculu munye weNchubomgomo yeKharikhulamu neKuhlola kwaleso naleso sifundvo lotawusebenta esikhundleni seTitatimende Tetifundvo, Ticondziso Tetinhlelo Tekufundza neTicondziso Tekuhlolwa Kwetifundvo kumaBanga R-12.

## 1.2 Sibutsetelo

- (a) *LeSitatimende seKharikhulamu Savelonkhe emaBanga R-12 (Bhimbidwane 2012)* simele sitatimende senchubomgomo yekufundza nekufundzisa etikolweni taseNingizimu Afrika, kantsi sicuketse loku lokulandzelako:
- (i) Sitatimende seNchubomgomo yeKharikhulamu neKuhlola lesa naleso sifundvo lesisemtsetfweni;
  - (ii) Umculu wenchubomgomo i-*National policy pertaining to the programme and promotion requirements of the National Curriculum Statement Grades R-12* kanye
  - (iii) Nemculu wenchubomgomo, i-*National Protocol for Assessment Grades R-12 (Bhimbidwane 2012)*.
- (b) *LeSitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe emaBanga R-12 (Bhimbidwane 2012)* singena esikhundleni saleTitatimende teKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe letimbili lekungito letisebenta nyalo, letatiwa ngekutsi:
- (i) *Sitatimende Lesibuketiwe seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe emaBanga R-9 lesishicilelwe kuGazethi yaHulumende nombolo 23406 mhlaka - 31 Inkhwekhweti 2002, kanye ne-*
  - (ii) *Sitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe emaBanga 10-12 lesishicilelwe kuGazethi yaHulumende Nombolo 25545 mhlaka - 6 Imphala 2003 kanye nakuGazethi yaHulumende Nombolo 27594 mhlaka - 17 Inkhwekhweti 2005.*
- (c) Letitatimende tekharikhulamu yavelonkhe letibekwe ngalokucacile endzinyaneni (b) (i) na (ii) ngenhla tifaka ekhatsi letinchubomgomo letilandzelako lokutawuya ngekuya kwandze kutikhweshisela eceleni *Sitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe emaBanga R-12 (Bhimbidwane 2012)* emkhatsini waleminyaka 2012-2014:
- (i) Titatimende teTinkhundla teKufundza, teTifundvo, Ticondziso Tetinhlelo Tekufundza neTicondziso Tekuhlolwa kweTifundvo temaBanga R-9 nemaBanga R-12 ;
  - (ii) Umculu wenchubomgomo, i-*National Policy on Assessment and Qualifications for schools in the General Education and Training Band, leyashicilelwa emculwini weSatiso saHulumende Nombolo 124 kuGazethi yaHulumende Nombolo 29626 yashicilelwa mhlaka 12 Indlovana 2007.*



- (iii) Umculu wenchubomgomo, *i-National Senior Certificate: A qualification at Level 4 on the National Qualifications Framework (NQF)*, leyashicilelwa kuGazethi yaHulumende Nombolo 27819 mhlaka 20 Kholwane 2005;
- (iv) Umculu wenchubomgomo, *An addendum to the policy document, the National Senior Certificate: A qualification at Level 4 on the National Qualifications Framework (NQF), regarding learners with special needs*, leyashicilelwa kuGazethi yaHulumende Nombolo 29466 mhlaka 11 Ingongoni 2006, ifakwe kumculu wenchubomgomo, *i-National policy pertaining to the programme and promotion requirements of the National Curriculum Statement Grades R-12*; kanye ne-
- (v) Umculu wenchubomgomo, *An addendum to the policy document, the National Senior Certificate: A qualification at Level 4 on the National Qualifications Framework (NQF), regarding the National Protocol for Assessment (Grades R-12)*, leshicilelwe emculwini weSatiso saHulumende Nombolo 1267 kuGazethi yaHulumende Nombolo 29467 mhlaka 11 Ingongoni 2006.
- (d) Umculu wenchubomgomo, *i-National policy pertaining to the programme and promotion requirements of the National Curriculum Statement Grades R-12*, netigaba teSitatimende seNchubomgomo yeKharikhulamu nekuHlola njengobe tibukisisiwe kuTehluko 2, 3 na-4 talomculu, leticuketse timiso nemigomo yeSitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe emaBanga R-12. Ngako-ke, kutawutsi ngekwesigaba 6A semtsetfo *i-South African Schools Act, 1996 (Act No. 84 wa-1996)* Indvuna Yetemfundvo Lesisekelo ikwati kubona bungako bemiphumela nematicophelo kanye netindlela netinchubo tekuhlola imphumelelo yemfundzi etikolweni tembuso naleto letitimele.

### 1.3 Tinhlosojikelele teKharikhulamu yaseNingizimu Afrika

- (a) *Sitatimende seKharikhulamu Yavelonkhe emaBanga R-12* sinika inchazelo yaloko lokumele kufundwe etikolweni taseNingizimu Afrika ngalokuphatselene nelwati, emakhono nemagugu ekuphila. Lekharikhulamu itawucinisekisa kutsi bafundzi batfola babuye basebentise lwati nemakhono ngetindlela letitawubonakala etimphilweni tabo. Ngaloko-ke lekharikhulamu igcugcutela lwati ngesimongcondvo semmango wangakubo, ibe icikelela loko lokumcoka lokwentiwa emhlabeni jikelele.
- (b) *Sitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe emaBanga R-12* siphumelelisa letinhloso letilandzelako:
- kuhlomisa bafundzi ngelwati, emakhono nemagugu ekuphila lafanele, kute banetiseke baphindze babambe lichaza emmangweni njengetakhamuti telive lelikhululekile. Loku kutawentiwa ngaphandle kwekunaka simonhlalo setemnotfo, buve, bulili, simo semtimba, nobe likhono lekuhlakanipha labanalo;
  - kutsi batfole imfundvo lephakeme;
  - kulungiselela bafundzi kutsi bakwati kumela timo letehlukile kuleto tasetikolweni temfundvo lephakeme naleto tasemsebentini; kanye
  - nekunika bacashi imininingwane leyenele mayelana nemakhono ebafundzi.
- (c) *Sitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe emaBanga R-12* senganyelwe ngulemigomo lelandzelako:
- Ingucuko kutenhlalo: kucinisekisa kutsi kungafani kwemfundvo lokwakwentiwa esikhatsini lesengca kuyalungiswa, nekutsi tonkhe takhamuti tiffola ematfuba emfundvo lalinganako kuto tonkhe tigaba.

- Kufundza ngekutimisela nangalokujulile: kugcugcutela tindlela tekufundza ngekutimisela nangalokujulile kunekutsi bafundze ngekuhlabelela ngaphandle kwekuvisisa loko labafundziswa kona.
- Lwati lolusetulu nemakhono lasetulu: linanincane lemacophelo elwati nemakhono lekumele azuzwe kulelo nalelo Banga emisiwe abuye abekwa ezingeni lelisetulu lekungenteka kutsi azuzwe bafundzi kuto tonkhe tifundvo.
- Inchubekelembili: lokucuketfwe kanye nesimongcondvo saleso naleso sifundvo kukhombisa inchubekelembili kusuka kulokulula kufika kulokulukhuni.
- Emalungelo ebantfu, khukhulelangoco, bulungiswa betemvelo netenhlalo: kungeniswa kwemitsetfomgomo nenchubo yebulungiswa betenhlalo netemvelo kanye nemalungelo ebantfu njengekubeka kweMtsetfosisekelo waseNingizimu Afrika. *Sitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe emaBanga R-12 (Jikelele)* sibonisa luvelo esimeni sekwehlukahlukana njengebuphuya, kungalingani, buve, bulili, lulwimi, budzala, kukhubateka, naletinye timo.
- Kuhlonipha lwati lwenzabuko: kwemukela umlandvo lonotsile nemagugu emdzabu alelive lokungito tintfo letibalulekile ekuphumeleliseni emagugu ekuphila lamiswe kuMtsetfosisekelo; kanye ne-
- Kwetsembeka, lizinga lelifanele, nelikhono lekuenta: kunika imfundvo lenelizinga lelicatsanisekako neyalamanye emave ngebubanti nangekujula.

(d) *Sitatimende seKharikhulamu yaVelonkhe emaBanga R-12* sihlose kukhucita bafundzi labakhona ku-

- bona nekusombulula tinkinga bese batsatsa tincumo ngekutakhela imicabango lejulile
- sebenta ngekubambisana nalabanye njengelilunga lelicembu, lenhlangano nelemmango ngemphumelelo;
- hlelembisa, nekutiphatsa ngalokunetibopho kuko konkhe labakwentako ngendlela lenemphumelelo;
- gcogca, hlatiya, hlela nekuhlola lwati ngalokujulile
- chumana ngemphumelelo ngekusebentisa tibonwa, timphawu ne /nobe bugagu bekusebentisa lulwimi ngetindlela letinyenti;
- sebentisa isayensi nebuchwepheshe ngemphumelelo nangalokujulile bakhombise kutibophelela kutenzawo netemphilo yalabanye; kanye neku-
- khombisa kuvisisa umhlaba njengeluchungechunge lwetehlakalo ngekubona kutsi timongcondvo tekusonjululwa kwetinkinga atihambi todvwa.

(e) *Khukhulelangoco* kufanele kube ngiyo incenye lemcoka kulomkhakha, ngekuhlela nekufundzisa kuleso naleso sikolo. Loku kungenteka kuphela uma bonkhe bafundzisi bangaba nekuvisisa ngalokujulile indlela yekubona tihibe tekufundza kanye nendlela yekutivikela kanye nendlela yekuhlelela kwehlukahlukana.

Lokuhamba embili ekulawuleni khukhulelangoco kwenta siciniseko sekutsi tihibe tibonwe, kuliwe nato, kuto tonkhe tinhlaka tekwesekela ummango wesikolo, lokufaka ekhatsi bafundzisi, Emacembu Ekwesekela Latinte Etigodzini (*District-based*), Emacembu laSesigabeni Sekwesekela Tikhungo, batali, kusetjentiswe Tikolo Letikhetsekile kutsi tibe Tikhungo letinguMtfombo welusito. Nangabe bafundzisi bafuna kulwa netihibe eklasini bafanele basebentise emasu lehlukene ekwehlukana ikharikhulamu, lafana nalawo latfolakala emculwini weLitiko Letemfundvo Lesisekelo lowatiwa ngekutsi i-*Guidelines for Inclusive Teaching and Learning (2010)*.

## 1.4 Kwabiwa Kwesikhatsi

### 1.4.1 Sigaba Sabokhewane

(a) Sikhatsi sekufundzisa tifundvo eSigabeni saboKhewane sendlalwe kulelithebula lelingentasi:

SIFUNDVO	LIBANGA R (EMA-AWA)	LIBANGA 1-2 (EMA-AWA)	LIBANGA 3 (EMA-AWA)
Lulwimi Lwasekhaya	10	7/8	7/8
Lulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta		2/3	3/4
Tibalo	7	7	7
Emakhono eKuphila	<b>6</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>7</b>
• Lwatinchanti	(1)	(1)	(2)
• Tebuciko Bekuticambela	(2)	(2)	(2)
• Sifundvo Sekutivocavoca	(2)	(2)	(2)
• Sifundvo Senhlalomphilo lenhle	(1)	(1)	(1)
<b>SAMBA</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>23</b>	<b>25</b>

(b) Sikhatsi sekufundzisa emaBanga R, 1 na 2 ngema-awa lange-23. Libanga 3, ngema-awa lange-25.

(c) Etilwimini, lishumi (10) lema-awa labelwe emaBanga R-2, ema-awa la-11 abelwa liBanga lesitsatfu (3). Linanikhulu lema-awa lasiphohlongo (8) nelinanincane lema-awa lasikhombisa (7) abelwe Lulwimi Lwasekhaya, kwatsi linanincane lema-awa lama-2 nelinanikhulu lema-awa lamatsatfu (3) abelwa Lulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta emaBangeni 1-2. Ebangeni lesitsatfu (3) linanikhulu lema-awa lasiphohlongo (8) nelinanincane lema-awa lasikhombisa (7) abelwe Lulwimi Lwasekhaya, nelinanincane lema-awa lamatsatfu (3) nelinanikhulu lema-awa lamane (4) abelwa Lulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta.

(d) Esifundweni Semakhono Ekuphila Lwatinchanti lwabelwe li-awa linye (1) emaBangeni R-2, kantsi Libanga le-3 lona labelwe ema-awa lamabili (2) lokungawo lafakwe kubakaki.

### 1.4.2 Sigaba Lesisemkhatsini

(a) Sikhatsi sekufundzisa Esigabeni Lesisemkhatsini simiswe ngalendlela lelandzelako:

SIFUNDVO	EMA-AWA
Lulwimi Lwasekhaya	6
Lulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta	5
Tibalo	6
Isayensi yeTemvelo neThekhnoloji	3,5
Isayensi yeTenhlalo	3
Emakhono eKuphila	<b>4</b>
• Tebuciko Bekuticambela	(1,5)
• Sifundvo Sekutivocavoca	(1)
• Sifundvo Senhlalomphilo lenhle	(1,5)
<b>SAMBA</b>	<b>27,5</b>

*Tikolo letikhetsa kufundzisa lulwimi lwekutikhetsela lokungenani Lulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta tingakwenta loko nangabe tingenta emalungiselelo ekwengetwa kwesikhatsi kuleso sikhatsi lesabiwe lesingemahora la-27,5.*

### 1.4.3 Sigaba Lesiphakeme

(a) Sikhatsi sekufundzisa Sigaba Lesiphakeme sime ngalendlela lelandzelako

SIFUNDVO	EMA-AWA
Lulwimi Lwasekhaya	5
Lulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta	4
Tibalo	4,5
Isayensi ye Temvelo	3
Isayensi ye Tenhlalo	3
Ithekhnoloji	2
Isayensi Yekuphatsa Temnotfo	2
Tekuphila	2
Buciko ekuticambela	2
<b>SAMBA</b>	<b>27,5</b>

*Tikolo letikhetsa kufundzisa lulwimi lwekutikhetsela lokungenani Lulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta tingakwenta loko nangabe tingenta emalungiselelo ekwengetwa kwesikhatsi kuleso sikhatsi lesabiwe lesingemahora la-27,5.*

### 1.4.4 EmaBanga 10-12

(a) Sikhatsi sekufundzisa emaBanga 10-12 sihleleke ngalendlela lelandzelako:

SIFUNDVO	KWABIWA KWESIKHATSI NGELIVIKI (EMA-AWA)
Lulwimi Lwasekhaya	4.5
Lulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta	4.5
Tibalo	4.5
Tekuphila	2
Linanincane lanobe ngutiphi tifundvo letintsatfu latikhetsile <b>Ecenjini B Sichibiyelo B, Emathebula B1-B8</b> emculwini wenchubomgomo, i- <i>National policy pertaining to the programme and promotion requirements of the National Curriculum Statement Grades R-12</i> , lokutawuya ngekwetimiso letibekwe endzimeni 28 yalomculu wenchubomgomo loshiwo ngenhla	12 3x4 ema-awa

Sikhatsi lesibekelwe liviki ngalinye simiselwe kutsi sisetjentiselwe kuphela ngekwelinanincane kuleto tifundvo letibalwe ku-NCS njengobe kushiwo lapha ngenhla, empeleni akukafaneli kutsi sisetjentiselwe kufundzisa nobe ngutiphi tifundvo letengetiwe kuloluhla lwelinanincane letifundvo. Nangabe kwenteka kutsi umfundzi afise kwenta tifundvo letengetiwe, kumele kwengetwe sikhatsi sekwenta leto tifundvo.

## SIGABA 2: KWETFULA TILWIMI

### 2.1 Tilwimi LetiseSitatimendeni Sechubomgomo Yekharikhulamu Nekuhlola

Lulwimi luyintfo lesetjentiselwa kucabanga nekuchumana. Lusisetjentiswa semasiko nebhule lekwabelwana ngako ebantwini kwenta kutsi ummango labahlala kuwo ube ncono. Kufundza kusebentisa lulwimi ngalokufanele kwenta bafundzi bakhone kutfola lwati, kutisho kutsi babobani, imiva nemibono, kuchumana nalabanye, nekulawula indzawo yabo. Lunika bafundzi imifanekisomcondvo nemibono lenotsile nalenemandla lengasetjentiswa kutsi live libencono kunaloku lelingiko, licace kunaloku lelingiko. Kusebentisa lulwimi ngiko lokuveta kubuye kwakhe kwehlukahlukana kwemasiko nebudlelwane betenhlalo, kantsi futsi ngilo lulwimi lolungasetjentiswa kuntjintja konkhe loku lokwakhiwe kwacinisekiswa kwabuye kwacoliswa.

#### Emazinga Elulwimi

Kufundvwa kwelulwimi emabangeni 10-12 kufaka ekhatsi tonkhe tilwimi taseNingizimu Afrika letisemtsetfweni lekunguleti letilandzelako: Afrikaans, English, isiNdebele, isiXhosa, isiZulu, Sepedi (Sesotho sa Leboa), Sesotho, Setswana, Siswati, Tshivenda, Xitsonga: naleto letingekho emtsetfweni lekunguleti letilandzelako: Arabic, French, German, Gujarati, Hebrew, Hindi, Italian, Latin, Modern Greek, Portuguese, Spanish, Tamil, Telugu, Urdu.. Tonkhe tilwimi letisemtsetfweni tingafundziswa ngelizinga leLulwimi Lwasekhaya, Lwekucala Lwekwengeta nobe Lulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta. Tonkhe tilwimi letingekho emtsetfweni tingafundziswa lokungenani ngelizinga leLulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta.

Emabangeni 4 - 9 kufundvwa kwetilwimi kutifaka tonkhe tilwimi letisemtsetfweni eNingizimu Afrika. Tonkhe letilwimi letisemtsetfweni tingafundziswa ngelizinga leLulwimi Lwasekhaya, Lwekucala Lwekwengeta nobe Lulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta. Tilwimi letingekho emtsetfweni tingafundziswa lokungenani ngelizinga leLulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta nangabe letilwimi tifutukisiwe.

Lulwimi Lwasekhaya bafundzi bacala ngalo kulufundza. Kantsi Lulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta lona lulwimi lolufundvwa ngekwengeta kulolu lwasekhaya. Lulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta lulwimi lolusekudzeni umntwana lalufundzela kutsi akwati kuchumana kabanti nalabanye nekuftufukisa bulwimilwimi. Lulwimi lungasetjentiswa emmangweni nobe ngekwemasikotsite kantsi loko kutawukhutsata lubumbano esiveni nekuvisisana kutemasiko. Nobe kunjalo tikolo letinyenti taseNingizimu Afrika atilufundzisi Lulwimi Lwasekhaya kubo bonkhe bafundzi lababhaliwe kodvwa bacolela kutsi babe nalunye kumbe tiimbili tilwimi labatifundzisa ezingeni lelulwimi lwasekhaya. Ngaloko-ke emagama latsi Lulwimi Lwasekhaya, Lulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta neLulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta asho emazinga lafundziswa ngawo, kungasiko kutsi Lwendzabuko (Lwasekhaya) nobe lolufundziwe (njengakulolo lwekwengeta). Ngekwalenchubomgomo kumele kuvisiseke kutsi nakutsiwa Lulwimi Lwasekhaya akukacondvwa lolulwimi ngekwalo kodvwa kushiwo lizinga lelifundziswa ngalo.

**Lizinga Lelulwimi Lwasekhaya** linika likhono lekusebentisa lulwimi loluveta sobala emakhono lasisekelo ekuchumana nalabanye ladzingekako etimeni letehlukene tetenhlalo kanye nemakhono labalulekile ekutfola lwati lwetempfundvo ekufundzeni lulwini nato tonkhe tifundvo. Kulelizinga kugcizelelwa emakhono ekulalela, ekukhuluma, ekufundza nekubhala nangabe kufundziswa lulwimi. Lelizinga libuye linike bafundzi likhono letemibhalo, kuncoma nekwakha imifanekisomcondvo lebasita kutsi bakhone kucambela, kucabanga nekubahlomisa ngekuvisisa ummango labahlala kuwo. Nanobe kunjalo kugcizelela nekwiwa kwemamaki ekufundza nekubhala kusuka eBangeni le-7 kuya etulu, kungetulu kwemamaki labelwa emakhono ekulalela nekucoqa, ngobe tidzingo tekutsi bafundzi babe nelwati tiya ngekwandza njengobe balungiselela imfundvo lefutukile nalephakeme kanye nendzawo yemsebeni.

**Lizinga LeLulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta** litsatsa kutsi bafundzi balo abanalwati naluncane lwelulwimi uma befika esikolweni. Eminyakeni lembalwa yekucala sikolo. Lelizinga ligcila ekutfufukiseni likhono lemfundzi lekuvisisa nekukhuluma ngalolulwimi - emakhono sisekelo ekuchumana nalabanye. Emabangeni 2 na3 bafundzi bacala kutfutukisa lwati lwalamakhonosisekelo etemlomo nekufundza ngalolulwimi labalukhulumako. Baphindze basebentise lwati lwemakhono abo eLulwimi Lwasekhaya lesebavele banawo.

Esigabeni Lesisemkhatsini naLesiphakeme, bafundzi bayachubeka ngekutfufukisa emakhono abo ekulalela, ekukhuluma, ekufundza nekubhala. Kulesigaba bafundzi bafundza ngeLulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta, lekubenta babe nematfuba ekulwetayela Kuba nekugcizelela kakhulu ekutseni basebentise Lulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta nangabe bacabanga nome banoma. Loku kwenta bafundzi batfutukise emakhono abo ekutfola lwati labawadzinga nangabe bafundza tifundvo letifundvwa ngeSingisi letifana neSayensi. Baphindze babe nekusebenta kakhulu ngematheksthi etemibhalo bacale nekutfufukisa likhono labo lekuncoma nekwakha imifanekisomcondvo ngeLulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta.

Ngalesikhatsi bafundzi befika eBangani 10, kufanele babe sebakhona kusebentisa Lulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta ngalokusenzimani ekuchumaneni nasekutfoleni lwati ngalo. Kodvwa nobe kunjalo, liciniso kutsi linyenti lebafundzi lisuke lisengakakwati kuchumana ngemphumelelo ngeLulwimi Lwekucala Lwekwengeta. Lokudzingeka kakhulu emaBangani 10-12, kutsi labo bafundzi besekelwe ngekutsi banikwe ikharikhulamu letabenta babe secophelweni lelifanele bafundzi beliBanga 12. Lamacophelo afanele kutsi abe ngendlela yekutsi bakhone kusebentisa Lulwimi lwabo Lwekwengeta ngekwelicophelo leliphakeme kute bakhone kulungiselela kubukana nemfundvo lephakeme nome lapho batawube basebenta khona.

**Lizinga LeLulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta** litsatsa kutsi bafundzi balo abanalwati naluncane lwelulwimi uma befika esikolweni. Eminyakeni lembalwa yekucala sikolo. Lelizinga ligcila ekutfufukiseni likhono lemfundzi lekuvisisa nekukhuluma ngalolulwimi - emakhono sisekelo ekuchumana nalabanye. Emabangei 4-6 bafundzi bacala kutfutukisa lwati lwalamakhonosisekelo etemlomo. Baphindze basebentise lwati lwemakhono abo eLulwimi Lwasekhaya neLwesibili Lwekwengeta lesebavele banawo.

Emabangeni 7 - 9 bafundzi bayachubeka ngekucinisa emakhono abo ekulalela, nekukhuluma babe batfutukisa lawo ekufundza nekubhala.

Ngalesikhatsi bafundzi befika eBangani 10, kufanele babe sebakhona kusebentisa Lulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta ekuchumaneni nasesigabeni sesimonhlalo. Kodvwa nobe kunjalo, liciniso kutsi linyenti lebafundzi lisuke lisengakakwati kuchumana ngemphumelelo ngeLulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta. Lokudzingeka kakhulu emaBangani 10-12, kutsi labo bafundzi besekelwe ngekutsi banikwe ikharikhulamu letabenta babe secophelweni lelifanele bafundzi weliBanga 12. Lamacophelo afanele kutsi abe ngendlela yekutsi bakhone kusebentisa Lulwimi Lekwengeta ngekwelicophelo lelifanele kute bakhone kulungiselela kubukana nemfundvo lephakeme nome lapho batawube basebenta khona.

## 2.2 Tinjongongo tekufundza tilwimi tekwengeta

Kufundza Lulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta kumele kwente bafundzi bakhone ku/kwe:

- tfofa emakhono ladzingekele ekuchumaneni ngelulwimi loluhlosiwe kube kucikelelwa tetsamelilwati, inhloso nesimongcondvo.
- lalela, khuluma, fundza/hlwaya, bhala/tfofa lulwimi ngekutetsemba nangekulujabulela. Lamakhono nendlela lekutsatfwa ngayo tintfo kwakha sisekelo semfundvo lengenamkhawulo.
- tfofa nekwesekela ngekukhuluma imibono netiphakamiso tabo kanye nemiva yabo ngekutetsemba kute babe bantfu labaticabangelako.
- sebentisa lulwimi nemifanekisomcondvo kutfofa lwati lolubanti ngetimphilo tabo nemasiko lehlukene nemmango labahlala kuwo. Loku kutabenta bakwati kwetfofa lwatinchanti lwabo kanye naloko labahlangabetene nako emmangweni ngendlela yekukhuluma nekubhala;
- sebentisa lulwimi kutfofa nekulawula lwati lolusetjentiswa nakufundvwa ngekwetimongcondvo letibanti lehlukene tetimongcondvo. Lwati lwekufundza nekubhala lulwimi lulikhono lelibalulekile “eminyakeni yekufuna lwati” kantsi futsi lwakha sisekelo semfundvo lengenamkhawulo;
- sebentisa lulwimi njengesikhali sekucabanga ngalokujulile nangekucicambela; kwetfofa imibono yabo ngetihloko lehlukene; kufundza ematheksthi labanti lehlukene; kufaka inselele yetimotsite, emagugu nemandla ebudlelwane lobutfolakala etheksthini; nasekufundzeni ematheksthi ngekwetinhloso lehlukene, kutijabulisa, kucwaninga nekuhlaliya.



### 2.3 Sibutsetelo sekharikhulamu yelulwimi

Lekharikhulamu ihlelinjiswe ngekwemakhono lalandzelako, lokucuketfwe nemasu:

SIBUTSETELO SEMAKHONO ELULWIMI NALOKUCUKETFWE	
<p><b>Kulalela nekukhuluma</b></p> <p><b>Kulalela</b></p> <p><b>Indlelanchubo yekulalela</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ngembi kwekulalela</li> <li>• Nakulalelwa               <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>o Kulalelela kutfola lwati lolutsite</li> <li>o Kulalelela kuhlahlela nekuhlola</li> <li>o Kulalelela kuchumana</li> <li>o Kulalelela kuncoma</li> </ul> </li> </ul> <p><b>Emva kwekulalela:</b></p> <p><b>Kukhuluma</b></p> <p><b>Indlelanchubo yekukhuluma</b></p> <p>Kuhlela, kucwaninga nekuhlelebisa</p> <p>Kulungiselela nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Timphawu netimiso tematheksthi ekuchumana ngetemlomo</b></p> <p>Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki nemsebenti wemacembu</p> <p>Kukhuluma nekwetfula lokuhlelekile</p> <p>Kuhulumela tinhloso timongcondvo tetitsile</p> <p><b>Inkhuluma lesetjentiswa ekuchumaneni kwamalangonkhe.</b></p>	<p><b>Kufundza Nekwehlwaya</b></p> <p><b>Indlelanchubo yekufundza:</b></p> <p>Ngembikwekufundza</p> <p>Nakufundvwa</p> <p>Emva kwekufundza</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• <b>Kufundzisisa ematheksthi etemibhalo nalangesiwo etemibhalo</b></li> <li>• <b>Kutifundzela nekutehlwayela lokwengetiwe</b></li> </ul> <p><b>Kubhala Nekwetfula</b></p> <p><b>Indlelanchubo yekubhala</b></p> <p><b>Tinyatselo tendlelanchubo yekubhala:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Kuhlela/ Ngembikwekubhala</li> <li>• Kwenta tinhlaka</li> </ul> <p>kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Takhi netimiso telulwimi nakwentiwa indlelanchubo yekubhala</b></p> <p><b>Tinhlobo tematheksthi - sakihiwo nelulwimi</b></p>
<p><b>Takhi netimiso telulwimi</b></p> <p>Takhi netimiso Tifundziswa ngesimongcondvo salamakhono langenhla kantsi futsi tiba yincenye yeluhlelo lwekutfufukisa tinhlelo telulwimi. Loku kufanele kufake ekhatsi kukhetseka kwemagama, lupelomagama, kwakhiwa kwemisho, timphawu tekufundza, kubhalwa kwetindzima, kubuyeketwa kwetakhi teluhlelo letifundziswa emabangeni laphasi, nekungeniswa kwetakhiwo letinsha teluhlelo (bona luhla lekutsatselwa kulo)</p>	

### 2.4 KUFUNDZISA LULWIMI LWESIBILI LWEKWENGETA

Kute ufundze kahle Lulwimi lwekwengeta, umuntfu udzinga kutsi alusebentise kakhulu. Ngaloko bothishela kufanele bacinisekise kutsi bafundzi bayalulalela babuye balufundze luLwimi Lwekwengeta bentele tinhlobo letibanti letehlukene tetinhloso. Badzinga emafuba ekulalela Lulwimi Lwekwengeta kute batfole lwati nekuluvisisa (sib. kulalela tindzaba) nekutijabulisa (sib. indzaba letekwako nobe ingoma). Lokubaluleke kakhulu, badzinga emafuba ekufundza babuye behlwaye Lulwimi Lwekwengeta kute batfole lwati (sib. kuchaza lokuhambisana nemidwebo), kutijabulisa (sib. liphephabhuku), nekuncoma umbhalo (sib. inkondlo).L ucwaningo luveta kutsi indlela lekahle yekutsi utfufukise silulumagama lesibanti nekufundzisisa I. Nanobe kujalo, kubaluleke kakhulu kutsi temlomo, ematheksthi labhaliwe newetibonwa abe sezingeni lelifanele lebafundzi. Ngabe ematheksthi alukhuni kakhulu, bafundzi batawudvumala bese abasafundzi lutfo,nangabe amelula kakhulu, abanawuba nemdlandla, kantsi futsi kuncane labatakufundza .Lichaza lelibalulekile lelibanjwa bafundzisi belulwimi kwenta kutsi kube nekuhambelana kwelizinga letekhsthi kanye



nelizinga lebafundzi. Kuwo onkhe emabanga 10-12, bafundzi bafanele balalele babuye bafundze ematheksthi lahehako ngalokuchubekako.

Bafundzi kumele basebentise luLwimi lwabo Lwekwengeta njalo nje bentela tinhloso letibanti letehlukene. Badzinga ematfuba ekulukhuluma nekulubhala leLulwimi Lwekwengeta ngetizatfu tekwakha budlelwano nalabanye bantfu, (sib. Kucocisana, incwadzi), kutfutukisa kucicambela (sib. kuhaya inkondlo, nekulingisa, kucoca nobe kubhala indzatjana, njll), kutfutukisa emakhono ekuwati kutfola lwati ngalokusezingeni lelifanele (sib.. kuveta umbono, kubhala umbiko lomfisha lolandzisako, njll), kanye nekulungiselela umsebenti (sib. kubamba lichaza ngenkhulumoluhlolo, kubhala incwadzi yekucela umsebenti, kugcwalisa emafomu).

Bafundzi badzinga kuvisisa inhloso yaloko labakukhulumelako nalabayibhalelako nekutfutukisa umcondvo wetetsamelilwati. Kuso sonkhe sigaba semabanga 10-12, bafanele babhale ematheksthi lahehako ngalokuchubekako. Kubalulekile kutsi bafundzi ngaso sonkhe sikhatsi banikwe umbiko ngalabakubhalile kute bati kutsi kukuphi lapho bangenta ncono khona futsi bangakwenta njani kutsi kube ncono. Lichaza lelibalulekile lelingabanjwa bafundzisi belulwimi kunika umbiko losezingeni lelisetulu, longumnyombo weluhlolo loluhle.

Bafundzisi kufanele batfutukise emasu abo ekufundza nekubhala kute babe bafundzi nebabhali betincwadzi labatimele bemfundvo lengenamkhawulo. Sibonelo, bangabafundzisa kufundza ngekunyanyalata nekufundzisa, bangababuta imibuto lengatfutukisa emakhono ekufundza lasezingeni leliphakeme ebafundzi, bangafundzisa bafundzi indlelanchubo yekubhala, bangabafundzisa kucikelela kusebentisa lulwimi ngalokujulile, banganika umbiko lotawenta bafundzi bakwati kutfola simo setintfo labatikhonako nalangatikhoni nekuvisisa kutsi bachubekela njani embili.

Bafundzi kufanele babuye bati tisekelo telulwimi: luhlelo, silulumagama, lupelomagama netiphumuti (timphawu tekufundza). Ngalokuvamile bafundzisi batawufundzisa letincenye telulwimi esimeningcondvo lesitsite. Sibonelo, bangenta bafundzi babone sakhiwo netimphawu tenchazelo (kubhalwe esikhatsini sanyalo, imphambosi yekwentiwa ingasetjentiwa, tihlanganiso letinika sizatfu letinjenga 'ngoba', ngako-ke, tingasetjentiswa). Nanobe kunjalo, kuphindze kube nesidzingo sekufundzisa ngco/ nangalokucacile kwesisekelo, sib, nangabe bafundzi benta emaphutsa njalo ngencenye letsite yeluhlelo, kungadzingeka kutsi loku kufundziswe ngco ubuye unike bafundzi litfuba lekutsi batilolonge ngako. Kubalulekile kukhumbula kutsi umsebenti wekufundzisa luhlelo kwesekela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokungenamaphutsa, nekutsi akusiti kufundzisa luhlelo ngaphandle kwesimongcondvo..

Nangabe kuhlelwa sifundvo semaviki lamabili, bafundzisi kufanele bahlanganise emakhono elulwimi kanye nesisekelo selulwimi. Kufanele bakhetsa luhlobo lwetheksthi nesihloko lesitawenta bafundzi babe nelutsandvo, kuncane kakhulu lokungazuzwa bafundzi nangabe bangatibadzakanyi futsi bangananshisekelo. Sibonelo, sihloko sendzaba lechazako singaba ngulesi, "sipho lengiphiwe sona" Bafundzisi bangetfula lesihloko ngekulalela na/nobe kufundza, kwakha lwati lwelulwimi nesilulumagama lokudzingeke ekukhulumeni. Sibonelo, bafundzi bangafundza ema-athikeli betfule imibono lehlukene ngekupha nekwegumela tipho, babe sebacocisana ngesihloko. Bafundzi bangaze babe nelwati ngelulwimi loludzingeka kulesihloko, bangenta umsebenti wekubhala. Loku kutabavulela ematfuba ekusebenta ngelulwimi. Bafundzisi kufanele betfule umbiko kuyoyonkhe lendlelanchubo nemisebenti yeluhlolo leyemukelekako ekugcineni .

EmaBangeni 10-12 kubalulekile kutsi:

- kugcilwe kakhulu ekulaleleni nasekukhulumeni
- Kunekwesekelwa lokuchubekako kwekutfutukiswa kwesilulumagama, kwakhiwa kwemisho netindzima, neluhlelo.

- Bafundzi basebenta ngetinhlobo letinyenti tematheksthi nekutsi lizinga lebulukhuni balamatheksthi liya ngekushuba njengobe bachubeka nemabanga lasetulu
- Bafundzi basuke sebakulungele kubhala luhlolo lwabo lwekuphela kwemnyaka weliBanga le- 12.

### **Kulalela nekukhuluma**

Likhono lekulalela nekukhuluma ngemphumelelo libalulekile ekwakheni budlelwane nalabanye. Ngekugcila emisebentini yekulalela, bafundzisi kufanele basite bafundzi kutfutukisa emasu latabenta bakwati ku-:

- visisa nekusebentisa lwati lolwetfule ngemlomo, sib. kulalela nekulebula umdvwebo
- rekhoda (kucopha) lwati, sib. ngekutsatsa emanotsi
- bamba lichaza emisebentini yetemlomo ekwakheni lwati, ekusombululeni tinkinga nasekuveteni imiva nemibono
- visisa tiphakamiso, imibono, imiva nemikhicito yalabanye yekuticambela
- faka inselelo ngenchubo yalabanye nangabe kunesidzingo bese utfola tindlela tekwetfula ngemlomo emagugu nemandla ebudlelwane

EmaBangeni 10 -12 bafundzi batawakhela emakhonweni etemlomo labawatfole emabangeni laphasi bese baba nekutetsemba nekunakekela. Ingcondvo yekunakekela tintfo letemukelekako itawukhula. Lapho bafundzi bangakhoni kuchumana nebanikati belulwimi, kufanele batilongwe ngetinhlobo letehlukene temisebenti yetemlomo lehlelekile nalengakahleleki emaklasini. Umfundzisi kutawudzinga kutsi akhele bafundzi silulumagama netakhi telulwimi letidzinga kusetjentiswa bafundzi. Kungakhoni kukhuluma nebanikati belulwimi kungaba ngiko lokubanga kutsi bafundzi beLulwimi Lwekwengeta babe neluvalo, ngaloko-ke timo taseklasini kumele tibe nguletsekelako naletikhululekile. Tihloko letifanele naletihehako tingatincoba letihibe. Emasu ekufundzisa lakhutsata bafundzi kubamba lichaza ngekubuta nekuphendvula imibuto nasetingcocweni titawusita kwenta bafundzi bakhululeke ekwenteni imisebenti yekukhuluma lehlelekile.

Luhlelo lwekukhuluma/kulalela kufanele luhlanganiswe nalamanye emakhono. Bafundzi kufanele batiswe ngesilulumagama lesisha, takhi letinsha, netinhlobo tematheksthi letinsha ngembi kwekutsi batikhacite. Bafanele balalele nobe bafundze ematheksthi latawubonisa takhiwo nesilulumagama lokulindzelwe kutsi bakusebentise nangabe bacocana nobe babhala, baphindze badzinge nematfuba ekutililonga.

EmaBangeni 10-12, bafundzisi kufanele bafundzise kulalela njengemsebenti lotigabantsatfu:

- ***Ngembi kwekulalela***
- ***Nakulalelwa***
- ***Emva kwekulalela***

Kukhuluma kwenteka ngalokungakahleleki eklasini, sib, emsebentini wemacembu. Bafundzi babuye badzinge ematfuba ekutililongela luhlobo lwekucocisana lokungakahleleki labangahle bangabi nalo eklasini. Bafundzisi kumele banike ticondziso ngekukhuluma nekwetfula lokuhlelekile, sibonelo, inkhulumo lelungiselelwe nobe lengakalungiselelwa, kufundza ngekuphimisela, inkhulumoluhlolo, inkhulumomphikiswano, njll. Loku kutawuba yindlelanchubo letinyatselotimbili:

- Kuhlela, kucwaninga nekuhlelebisa imibono nelwati
- Kwetfula, kukhombisa kucikelela tetsamelilwati nesimongcondvo, kusetjentiswa kwetakhi netimiso telulwimi, kwetfula ngalokucacile, kusebentisa emasu ekukhuluma ngalokuvakalako nekusebentisa lulwimi lwetimphawu). njll.

## KUFUNDZA NEKWEHLWAYA

Ngalesikhatsi bafundzi befika ebangeni le-10 kufanele babe sebawatfufukisile emakhono abo ekufundza kute babe bafundzi labatetsembako nalabatifundzela ngalokutimele eLwimini Lwesibili Lwekwengeta batikhetsese ematheksthi abo labawatsandzako nalabawatfokotelako. Kodvwa phela ngeke kube njalo kubo bonkhe bafundzi. Ngaloko-ke kubalulekile kutsi ekucaleni kwemnyaka bafundzi bahlolwe indlela labafundza ngayo nalabavisisa ngayo kute kulungiselelwe luhlelo lolutawulandzelwa nakufundziswa.

EmaBangeni 10-12 bafundzisi kufanele bafundzise kufundza njengemsebenti lotigabantsatfu:

- **Ngembikwekufundza**
- **Kufundza**
- **Emva kwekufundza**

Ematheksthi lasetjentiselwa kufundza angabuye asetjentiswe njengetibonelo tematheksthi ekubhala. Sibonelo, bafundzi bangafundza itheksthi lenesihloko lesiyinkhulumiswano / nhlangothimbili, 'Tjwala bubanga inhlupeko lenkhulu ebantfwinini'- Vumela nobe uphikise lombono Bangayifundza itheksthi, basebentise indlelancho letigabantsatfu. Esigabeni Sekufundza, bangahlalela sakhawo netimphawu telulwimi lwalolo hlobo lwetheksthi. Esifundvweni Sekubhala, bangatibhalela ematheksthi abo lachazako nobe lalandzisako ngetihloko letehlukene.

Kulekharikhulamu kunalokutsatfu lokumele kugcilwe kuko nakufundvwa.

Kwekucala bafundzi batawutilongela kufundzisisa ematheksthi lamafisha bentele kuvisisa, kutsatse emanotsi, kufinyeta babuye bacikelele kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi lolujulile. Lamatheksthi atsetfwe etinhlotjeni letibanti letehlukene temitfombolwati lebhaliwe naletibonwa kantsi futsi angabuye afake ekhatsi ticashunwa letitsetfwe emanovelini, etindzabeni letimfisha nema-athikeli, tikhangiso, emagrafu, emakhathuni, titfombe nobe tincenye temafilimu. Macondzana nematheksthi labhaliwe, bafundzi kufanele batilongela babuye basebentise emakhono ekufundza ngekukha etulu, kufundza ngekuanyalata nekufundzisisa. Kufanele kunakisiswe timphawu telulwimi lwalamatheksthi kwentela kufundvwa kwelulwimi ngalokuhlanganisiwe. Sib, nangabe ikholomu yetecwayiso ikhetselwe kufundzisiswa, incenye yelulwimi loluhlanganisiwe ingafaka ekhatsi tindlela tesento (sib. kufuneka, kufanele, anga-)

Kwesibili, bafundzi batawufundza tincwadzi tetemibhalo, bagcile ebuhleni bemibhalo yato nemasikonhlalo ematheksthi ato njengetinkondlo, imidlalo lenkhundlanye, emafilimu, emanoveli netindzaba letimfisha. Kufundza tincwadzi temibhalo kwenta bafundzi batibandzakanye ngekuticambela ngetekubaluleka kwemasiko nebuhle bematheksthi ato kanye nekwehlwaya ngetendzabuko yabo lekungiyona.yona ngalokutibandzakanya kwabo.

EmaBangeni 10-12 bafundzisi kufanele bafundzise tindzaba letimfisha/tinkondlo/emanoveli lamafisha/ imidlalo lemifisha

Kwesitsatfu, bafundzi kufanele babandzakanywe ekufundziseni tinhlobonhlobo tematheksthi labhaliwe nalatibonwa. Kufanele bakwati kusebentisa umtapo weliklasi, wesikolo nobe wemmango nemafilimu kanye ne-

inthanethi nangabe ikhona. Bafundzisi kufanele beluleke bafundzi ngekukhetsa ematheksthi elizinga lelifanele lajabulisako nalatfolakala malula. Kuvakashela emitatjeni yetincwadzi emacembu etincwadzi, imitapo lesemaklasini, emaphephabhuku nemaphephandzaba lekunikelwe ngawo nobe latsengwa njalo eklasini kwesekela loluhlangotsi lweluhlelo lwekufundza.

### KUBHALA NEKWETFULA

Ekucaleni kwemnyaka, kubalulekile kutsi kuhlolwe imibhalo yebafundzi. Bafundzisi bangatfolala kutsi kunesidzingo sekutsi bahlatiye tindlela tekubhala letisisekelo, sib. sakhiwo sendzima, sakhiwo semusho netiphumuti. Kungenteka kube nesidzingo sekutsi kuchutjekwe nekunika bafundzi ticondziso nematfuba ekubhala umnyaka wonkhe.

Sinyatselo sekucala sekufundzisa kubhala lokwengetiwe kukhetsa luhlobo lolufanele lwetheksthi. Bafundzisi kufanele bakhetsa tinhlobo tematheksthi letinebulukhuni lobufanele emabanga labawafundzisako. Letinye tinhlobo tematheksthi tifanele kubhala ematheksthi lamafisha, sib., incwadzi nobe i-imeyli. Letinye tinhlobo tematheksthi, njengetindzaba letihungako nobe lelangotsilunye tifanelekile nangabe kutawudzingeke kutsi kubhalwe ematheksthi lamadze. Bafundzi kufanele babhale tinhlobo letehlukene tematheksthi ngekwetinhlobo letehlukene: elwati, ekuticambela, ekuchumana nalabanye nalaphatselene nemsebenti.

Bafundzisi kufanele bahlele indlela labatawufundzisa ngayo tinhlobo tematheksthi lakhetsiwe. Loku kutawufaka ekhatsi letinyatselo letilandzelako:

- kwetfula sihloko, sib. 'Sikolo lengifundza kuso', loku kutawufaka ekhatsi kwetfulwa kwesilulumagama lesisha lesifanele leso sihloko nelizinga laso.
- kubuka sibonelo sendzaba lechazako esihlokweni lesehlukile nekuhlalela sakhiwo sayo netimphawu telulwimi.
- kucocisana ngenhloso, tetsamelilwati nesimongcondvo lesihambisana nesitayela nekukhetseka nerejista.
- kucocisana ngendlela bafundzisi nebafundzi lebangayisebentisa kuhlola indzaba lechazako.
- kubonisana ngemibono nekwenta lucwaningo ngesihloko, leli ngulelinye litfuba lekwakha silulumagama.
- Kwenta luhlaka lwenzaba, nekutfolala umbiko lobuya kubontsanga na/nobe bafundzisi
- Kubuyeketa kuhlela kabusha umbhalo nekulungisa emaphutsa endzaba, kubuka nekulungisa emaphutsa eluhlelo, sipelingi netimphawu tekufundza (tiphumuti)

Kute bafundzi babhale kahle, badzinga lwati lwetinhlobo letehlukene tematheksthi, silulumagama lesibanti, lwati lolubanti lweluhlelo, sipelingi netimphawu tekufundza (tiphumuti), kuvisisa lokujulile ngemiphumela yekubhala kahle kwabo.

### Takhi netimiso telulwimi

Emakhono ekulalela, kukhuluma, kufundza nekubhala ngeke asetjentiswe ngaphandle kwelwati lolwenele lwetakhiwo netimiso telulwimi ekulusebentiseni. Bafundzi nabo badzinga silulumagama lesibanti lokungahle kube ngilo luphawu lolubalulekile lwekwenta umuntfu achumane kahle ngelulwimi lwekwengeta. Silulumagama lesibanti simcoka kuwo onkhe emakhono elulwimi, kodvwa kakhulukati ekufundzeni nasekubhaleni. Indlela lenemphumelelo kakhulu lengasetjentiswa bafundzi ekutfufukiseni lulwimi lwabo nekwandzisa silulumagama sabo kwenta umsebenti lomnyenti wekufundza eklasini nanakuphume sikolo. Bafundzisi kudzingeka kutsi batfole indzawo lapho bafundzi batawufola khona litfuba lekufundza kabanti ngeLulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta.

Luhlelo nesilulumagama nako kudzinga kutsi kufundziswe, kokubili ngekwesimongcondvo nangekwetidzingo temisebenti lentiwako ngekugcila kuletincenye telulwimi. Tingafundziswa ngekwesimongcondvo njengencenye yesifundvo sesivisiso lesifundvwako, lapho kugcilwa khona ekufundziseni indzima lemfisha. Leminye yemibuto lebutwa ngumfundzisi itawugcila ekusetjentisweni kwelulwimi etheksthini. Loku kunika bafundzisi nebafundzi litfuba lekwehlwaya indlela luhlelo nelulwimi lekusetjentiswe ngayo nekutsi kunamtselela muni. Luhlelo nesilulumagamanako kungafundziswa esimeningcondvo semisebenti wekubhala. Sibonelo, nangabe liklasi lihlahlela luhlobo lwetheksthini nobe temibhalo ngenhloso yekutilungiselela kubhala, batawubuka sakhiwo netimphawu tayo. Nangabe bacocisana ngetimphawu, batawubuka kukhetfwa kwesilulumagama neluhlelo, ngalamanye emagama, kukhetseka kwemagama (irejista) lasetjentisiwe. Nangabe bafundzi balungisa emaphutsa babuye bahlela kabusha imibhalo yabo, kufanele babuye babuke lwati lwabo lweluhlelo nesilulumagama. Kutawudzingeka kutsi umfundzisi anike umbiko ngalabakubhalile kubasita kulendlelanchubo.

Kufanele kube nemisebenti legcile ngco eluhlelweni kanye nesilulumagama njengencenye yeluchungechunge lweluhlelo, kanye futsi nekubukana nemaphutsa lavamile latfolwe ngumfundzisi. Luhlelo lufanele lufundziswe ngekwenhloso, kufanele kucikelelwe inshokutsi nesakhiwo. Sibonelo, imphambosi yekwentiwa isetjentiswa uma mentiwa abaluleke kwendlula inhloko nanawufuna kumenta logcamile kulomusho, nobe lowentako angatiwa, angakabaluleki nobe kungenasidzingo sekumusho, sib, 'Igolide beyigujwa eWitwatsrand' nobe 'Sitolo sigcekeziwe itolo ebusuku'. Timphawu tekufundza kufanele nato tifundziswe tihlanganiswe nesakhiwo semusho.

Bafundzi kufanele bakhutsatwe kutsi basebentise totimbili tichazamagama, lesilwimilunye nelesilwimimbili. Kufanele bakhutsatwe kubhala onkhe emagama lamasha labahlangana nawo encwadzini yesilulumagama nekufaka engcondvweni lupelomagama nenshokutsi yawo. Kufanele kube nekubuyeketa njalo silulumagama nelupelomagama ngendlela yesivivinyo, emakhwizi.

## 2.5 Tindlelanchubo tekufundzisa lulwimi



Tindlelanchubo tekufundzisa lulwimi kulemiculu nguleto tekusebentisa ematheksthini, kulusebentisa nendlela yekuhlanganisa nekulandzela indlelanchubo lelandzelwako.

**Indlelanchubo leyeyeme emitfonjeni yematheksthini, nekufundzisa lulwimi ngekulusebentisa** totimbili letindlelanchubo teyeme ekusebentiseni lulwimi ngalokuchubekako nasekukhiciteni ematheksthini.

**Indlelanchubo leyeme emitfonjeni yematheksthini** ifundzisa bafundzi kwekutsi babe bomphetsa, batetsembe, bafundze ngalokujulile, babe babhali, bahlatiyi, nebahleli bematheksthini. Loku kufaka ekhatsi kulalela, kufundza, kuhlatiya nekuhlahlela ematheksthini ngenjongo yekuvisisa indlela lakhicitwa ngayo neligalelo lawo. Kuchumana nalabanye ngalokujulile kwenta bafundzi batfutukise emakhono abo ekuhlola ematheksthini. Ematheksthini elucobo ngiwo langumtumbo walokucuketfwe nalanesimongcondvo sendlelanchubo yekufundza nekufundzisa lulwimi ngekuchumana ngalo, nangekuhlanganisa. Indlelanchubo leyeme ematheksthini ifaka ekhatsi kukhicitwa kwetinhlobo letehlukene tematheksthini kwentela tinhloso netetsamelilwati letitsite. Lendlelanchubo yakhiwe kuvisisa indlela ematheksthini lakhiwe ngayo.

**Indlelanchubo yekufundza lulwimi ngekulusebentisa** iphakamisa kutsi uma kufundvwa lulwimi, umfundzi kumele etfulwe ngalokusobala elwimini loluhlosiwe abuye anikwe ematfuba lamanyenti ekulusebentisa kumbe kulukhicitwa lolulwimi. Bafundzi bafundza ngekuhlala bafundza njalo babuye bafundze kubhala ngekuhlala babhala njalo.

**Indlelanchubo yekufundzisa lulwimi ngekulandzela inchubo letsite** isetjentiswa uma bafundzi bafundza babuye bakhicite ematheksthini etemlomo nalabhalwako. Bafundzi batibandzakanya etinhlotjeni letehlukene tetigaba tetinchubo tekulalela, kukhuluma, kufundza nekubhala. Kufanele bacabange ngetetsamelilwati nangenhloso nakwentiwa lenchubo. Loku kutabanika litfuba lekuchumana nekuveta imicabango yabo ngendlela yekuticambela, sib. kufundzisa

kubhala akugcili emkhicitweni kuphela kodvwa kubuye kugcile enhlosweni nasenchubeni yekubhala. Nakwentiwa inchubo yekubhala bafundzi bafundziswa indlela yekwakha imibono, kucabanga ngenhloso netetsamelilwati, kubhala tinhlaka, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa emisebentini yabo nekwetfula umkhicito lobhaliwe lowendlulisa imicabango yabo.

### Tindlelanchubo tekufundzisa temibhalo

Sizatfu lesimcoka sekufundza imibhalo emaklasini kutfutukisa likhono lekucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi luhambisane netimo letsite, lolucolisakele, loluhambisana netemibhalo, lolunongiwe, nalolucaciswe ngalokuvakalako kunalokunyenti labangahle bakufundze. Naloku ematheksthi lamanyenti etemibhalo entelwe kucitsa situnge nekutijabulisa, nobe kuveta lokutsite, babhali labatimisela babhala emanoveli, imidlalo, netinkondlo ngobe banemibono, imicabango, netinfo letibahluphako, imitsetfomgomo, tinkholo netinkholelo labafuna kuticatsatela nobe kutivetela tetsamelilwati. Kusebentisa lulwimi lwemifanekisomcondvo kuyindlela lengetiwe yekuveta, kwesekela nekucacisa imibono.

Kufundziswa kwetemibhalo akusilula, akwenteki ngaphandle kwekutsi bafundzi ngekwabo bavete imibono netiphakamiso tabo ngekwetsembeka. Ngaphandle kwekutsi bafundze kuvise temibhalo ngekwabo, batawube bangakafundzi ngalokwanele. Bafundzisi kufanele bayekele kuhlatiyela bafundzi ematheksthi etemibhalo ngalendlela labaweve ngayo, kumele banike bafundzi litfuba lelinyenti lekutihlatiyela imibhalo. Kuhlatiya temibhalo akunandlela leyemukelakako nalengemukeleki kodvwa kungumbono wesetsamelilwati.

Iindlela lenhle kunato tonkhe tekufundzisa temibhalo ingafaka ekhatsi incenye nobe konkhe kwaloku lokulandzelako:

- Langa kutsi ufundze incenye lenkhulu yetheksthi eklasini ngaphandle kwekucala lomunye umsebeni. Loku akufanelanga kutsi kutsatse emaviki langetulu kwalamabili. Kubalulekile kutsi bafundzi bavisise ngalokucacile ngaloko lokwentekako ezingeni lekucala letheksthi. Kutsatsa sikhatsi lesidze ufundzana netheksthi kuphazamisa ingcondvo ekuvisiseni nasekulandzeleni loko lokulandziswa yindzaba nesakhiwo sayo. Labanye bafundzi bangawafundza ematheksthi ngaphandle kwekwesekelwa. Loku kufanele kukhutsatwe. Kufanele kufundzise bunkondlo hhayi tinkondlo. Fundza tinkondlo letinyenti ngalokusemandleni akho eklasini, ubuye ucinisekise kutsi bafundzi babhala tabo tinkondlo.
- Kuhumusha temibhalo ngumsebeni welizinga lasenyuvesi, kantsi futsi bafundzi balesigaba abakafaneli kutsi bafundze kuhlatiya lokulukhuni. Nanobe kunjalo inhloso yekufundzisa ematheksthi etemibhalo kukhombisa bafundzi kutsi lulwimi lwabo lwasekhaya lungasetjentiswa ngekuluhlunga, ngenhlakanipho, ngemifanekisomcondvo nangebugagu. Loku kusho kubukisisa indlela itheksthi lecanjwe ngayo, yasetjentiswa ngayo yabuye yahlelenjiswa ngayo kucacisa nekugcizelela loko lokwetfulwako. Umsebeni lonjalo ungafaka ekhatsi kuhlola kubakhona nobe kungabikhona kwemifanekisomcondvo, hlobo luni lwemifanekisomcondvo lolukhetfwe ngumbhali nekutsi ulukhetseleni; takhi temisho netindzima, nobe sakhiwo setinkondlo, kukhetseka kwemagama nekusetjentiswa kwetakhi letiphindzaphindziwe etheksthini, kusetjentiswa kwetimphawu (emasimboli), imisindvo nenshokutsi yemagama lapho kufanele khona. Linyenti lalomsebeni kufanele lweyeme emitfonjeni yematheksthi, kodvwa kuhlahlela itheksthi umugca ngemugca ibe seyilahlekelwa kubumbana kwayo.
- Imisebeni yekubhalwa kwetindzaba ledzinga kuvisiswa kweluhlobo lwetheksthi lefundziwe kungaba lusito lolukhulu kutsi bafundzi bakwati kuticambela Tingcoco taseklasini tingaba nemphumela lomuhle kakhulu kuphela nje uma bonkhe babamba lichaza. Kodvwa tingcoco taseklasini letendlalela umsebeni wekubhala tenta inhloso icace tibuye tibe nenzuzo kukubili.
- Kwekugcina, temibhalo kumele tifundzise njengeyuniti, ngalokubumbene. Itheksthi lebumbene akushiwo

ticucu, kodwa kushiwo kuyihlatiya, kwakheka, luvo lwesetsamelilwati nekwehlwaya ngayo.

## 2.6 Kwabiwa kwesikhatsi kukharikhulamu

Ikharikhulamu yeLulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta yeyeme emavikini lange-40 emnyakeni lekufundvwa ngawo lonema-awa lamane nesigamu (4.5) ngeliviki. Lulimi lufundziswa ngemjikeleto wemaviki lamabili, lokusho kutsi ngema-awa asiphohlango (8). Luhlelo lwetifundvo kufanele lunike sikhala semaphiriyodi lavulekile lahamba ngamabili ngeliviki., kwentela kucedzelela umsebenti lowengetiwe njengekwakubhala.

Ngemjikeleto wemaviki lamabili kuphakanyiswa kutsi lamakhono elulwimi lehlukene lalandzelako afundzise.

Emakhono	Kwabiwa Kwesikhatsi Ngemjikeleto Wemaviki Lamabili (ema-awa)	%
Kulalela Nekukhuluma	2	25
Kufundza Nekwehlwaya: sivisiso neTemibhalo	3	40
Kubhala Nekwetfula	2	25
Takhiwo twulwimi (loku kuphindze kuhlanganiswe nlamakhono lamane 4.	1	10

Sikhatsi lesabelwe kufundzisa/kufundza emabangeni 10 na 11 angemaviki lange-36. Emaviki lamane ahlelelwe kubhala luhlolo. Sikhatsi lesabelwe kufundza /kufundzisa ebangeni le-12 singemaviki lange-30.Emaviki Lalishumi abelwe kubhala luhlolo



**2.7 Tidzingo tekufundzisa Lulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta njengesifundvo**

- Umfundzi ngamunye kufanele abe naloku:
  - (a) Incwadzitifundvo teluhlelo lesemsetfweni
  - (b) Khetsa tindzaba letimfisha/tinkondlo/ inoveli lemfisha/umdlalo lomfisha
  - (c) Sichazamagama lesibuye sinike lwati nekucondzisa ngekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi uma kudzingekile, bafundzi kufanele babuye babe nesichamagama setilwimitimbili (sib. Siswati/ Singisi).
  - (d) Kukhona kutfola tinsita tekufundza eklasini, esikolweni na/nobe emtatjeniwesive kute bafundzise.
- Umfundzisi kufanele abe ne:
  - a) Sitatimende senchubomgomo yavelonkhe yekharikhulamu nekuhlola
  - b) Inchubomgomo Yelulwimi Kutemfundvo (Language in Education Policy (LiEP))
  - c) Incwadzi yelulwimi lesetjentiswa bafundzi naletinye tincwadzi letimitfombolwati ngaphandle kwaletu letimisiwe.
  - d) Khetsa tindzaba letimfisha/tinkondlo/ inoveli lemfisha/umdlalo lomfisha:
  - (e) Tichazamagama, selulwimi lunye nesezilwimi timbili, netheserasi.
  - (f) Libhukutifundvo yeluhlelo lekutsatselwa kuyo
  - (g) Tinsita tetekuchumana: tinhlobo temaphephandzaba nemaphephabhuku emabhrosha nemaflaya.
  - (h) Kukhona kutfola tinsita tekufundza eklasini, esikolweni na/nobe emtatjeni wesive kute bafundzise.



## SIGABA 3: LOKUCUKETFWE, KANYE NETINHLELO TEKUFUNDZISA EMAKHONO ELULWIMI

Lesigaba sehlukane tincenye LETIMBILI, sibutsetelo semakhono, lokucuketfwe nemasu kanye neTinhlelo Tekufundzisa.

### 3.1 KULALELA NEKUKHULUMA

Emakhono kulalela nekukhuluma ahlukene kepha ayasekelana. Omabili ahlala avela ngalokungakahleleki eklasini ngesikhatsi bafundzi bafola baphindze bacoce ngelwati. Kulalela nekukhuluma lokuhlelekile kwetinhlobo letikhetsekile sib. Inkhulumomphikiswano, kudzinga ticondziso lokugcilwe kuto ngco. Kulalela nekukhuluma lokuhlelekile nalokungakahleleki kuhlanganiswa nekufundza, kubhala, kusebentisa lulwimi, kanye nekukhuluma kunganika itheksthi lebhaliwe simo setemlomo (sib. Kufundza uphumisele).

### KULALELA

#### Inchubo yekulalela

Ticondziso tekulalela esikhatsini lesinyenti titawufaka ekhatsi kusebenta ngetincenye tinchubo yekufundza. Lona ngumsebenti lotigabatintsatfu letikhombisa emasu ekulalela latimele, ekunika emagama nekuvisisa inkhulumo namanye ematheksthi etimviwa. Akusito tonkhe tinyatselo talenchubo letitawusetjentiswa kuto tonkhe timo. Sibonelo nangabe bafundzi batawalalela inchazelo lecoshiwe bangenta umsebenti wekufundza nobe kwehlwaya, longumsebenti **wangembi kwekulalela** lotabenta bacaphele tidzingo tekulalelisisa lekufanele bagcile kuto lokutabenta kutsi bakuhlanganise nelwatinchanti lwabo. Imisebenti ye**Kulalela** utawubasita kutsi babambe imininingwane letsite ngemlayeto. **Umsebenti waNgemva kwekulalela** kungenteka ubandzakanye bafundzi ekuphendvuleni ngalabakuvile nakucociswana.

Imisebenti yesivisiso lesilalelwako kanye nekuhlola inika litfuba lekufundzisa bafundzi kulalela.

Sigaba sa**Ngembi kwekulalela** setfulela bafundzi simo sekulalela. Sibanika litfuba lekuvuselela lwati lwabo lwangaphambilini ngesihloko, nekubalungiselela kulalela.

- Khutsata/vuselela lwatisisekelo ngembi kwekulalela.
- Cagela kutsi itheksthi imayelana nani ngekubuka sihloko
- Chaza nobe ngusiphi silulumagama lesimcoka lokungenteka sibe sisha kubafundzi,
- Bafundzisi bangabuta umbuto waNgembi kwekufundza entele kutsi bafundzi balalele.
- Bafundzi kufanele batilungiselele ngekwengcondvo ngekutsi babe nemapeni nemaphepha ekutsatsa emanothi.

**Nakulalelwa** bafundzi balalelela tinhloso letehlukene.

(Caphela kutsi kungumkhuba lomuhle kutsi bafundzi balalele itheksthi emahlandla lamanyentana, bagcile etincenyeni letehlukene ngesikhatsi lesitsite.)

*Kulalelela kutfola lwati lolutsite*

- Tfola inshokutsi; bona umcondvo lomcoka nalosekelako
- Bukisisa kutsi umlayeto bayawuvisisa ngekuhlanganisa lwati, ngekubiketela, ngekucombela, ngekuhlola nangekucabangisisa
- Bhala emanotsi levakalako ngendlela yeluhlakasimo, yelibalavemcondvo, yekuhlelebisa, yekufinyeta, yentinhla tekutikhumbuta, yetindzima, yekulandzisa, yekuchaza.
- Bona bufakazi lobumacondzana nelulwimi lwentimba/lwesikhulumi/umetfuli kanye nelwetibonwa

*Kulalelela kuhlatiya abuye ahlole ngalokujulile*

- Hlukanisa emaciniso nemibono, anike tiphakamiso takhe
- Humusha ubuye uhlole umoya wemlayeto
- Bona ubuye uhumushe nobe nguluphi lulwimi lolutsintsa imiva, loluhhungako naloluhhungako lolungabe lusetjentisiwe

*Kulalelela kuchumana*

- Sebentisa timiso teknikana ematfuba ekucocisaneni nome ekusebenteni kwemacembu
- Buta imibuto kuchuba inkhulumiswano
- Caphela lulwimi, loluvetwa ngekunyakatisa umtimba, ngekusebentisa emehlo, kanye nelulwimi lwentimba
- Visisa lulwimi, kunyakatiswa kwentimba, kuchumana ngemehlo nelulwimi lwentimba.
- Khombisa inshisekelo nekucaphela ngalokufanele, ngalokuveta imiva nangesimo semtimba.
- Sebentisa timiso letifanele tekutitfoba naletikhomba kuhlonipha labanye.

*Kulalelela kuncoma*

- Phawula ngetimphawu tebhule bematheksthi etemlomo, sib. sigci, sivinini, tinsita temsindvo, imifanekisomcondvo, kunyakata kwentimba lokuhambisana nalokushiwo yitheksthi.

**Ngemva kwekulalela** kulandzela lwatinchanti lwekulalela. Bafundzi ba:-

- Phendvula imibuto
- Hlatiya emanotsi; bafinyete
- gucula lwati lusuke esimeni setemlomo luye esimeni salokubhaliwe sib. sebentisa lwati kulebula umfanekiso
- Cubungula lwati lolusha lesebanalo
- Tsatsa tincumo, hlola, nika umbono wabo

**KUKHULUMA**

Ticondziso tekukhuluma tidzinga kubonisa tinhlobo letibanti tetimo tekukhuluma letihlelekile naletingakahleleki, kusuka etingcocweni letingakahleleki kuya kulethlelekile. Kukhuluma lokucacile, lokushelelako lokuhambelanako lokunekutetsemba nalokufanele kufanele kube yinhloso yekufundzisa kukhuluma.

Kufundzisa kukhuluma kufanele kufake ekhatsi lwati lwenchubo nemasu ekuchumana.

**Inchubo yekukhuluma**

Inchubo yekukhuluma icuketse letigaba letilandzelako:

- Kuhlela, kucwaninga nekuhlelebisa
- Kutlolonga ne kwetfula

**Kukhuluma nekwetfula lokuhlelekile**

Inchubo yekukhuluma lokuhlelekile itawuvamisa kufaka letigaba letintsatfu letibalwe lapha ngenhla. Timo tetetfulo letihlelekile tingafaka timo letibhaliwe netetemlomo lokufanele bafundzisi batihlole.

***Kuhlela, kucwaninga nekuhlelebisa***

Bafundzi bakhombisa emakhono ekuhlela, kucwaninga nekuhlelebisa bentela tetfulo tetemlomo. Ba:-

- Sebentisa imitfombolwati neticukatsilwati kutfolo nekukhetsa lwati.
- Yenta emanotsi netifinyeto letisuselwa etinhlotjeni letehlukene temitfombolwati lefanele
- Faka ekhatsi tinhlobo letehlukene temaciniso netibonelo ngekwetidzingo temsebenti
- Sebentisa singeniso nesiphetfo ngemphumelelo
- Tfufukisa imibono nekwetfula emaciniso ngalokulandzelanako.
- Sebentisa tintfo, timviwa na/nobe netinsita tetibonwa kuphumelelisa tetfulo letihehako naletingenamaphutsa.

***Kutilongga nekwetfula***

Bafundzi bakhombisa emakhono ekutilongga newetetfulo tetemlomo. ba:-

- Sebentisa timo letifanele tekwetfula
- Khombisa kucikelela tetsamelilwati.
- Khombisa kucikelela timo: setinkhulumo letihlelekile naletingakahleleki.
- Veta babuye besekele umbono wabo etingcocweni nasekuchumaneni
- Lwela kusebentisa takhi netimiso telulwimi ngalokungenamaphutsa

- Sebentisa emasu lafanele ekukhuluma ngekuphimisela/nekukhuluma ngelulwimi lwetimpawu. kugcizelela inshokutsi
- Lwela kukhuluma ngebuviyoviyo nemphimiso lecacile ngalokufanele.

### Timphawu netimiso tematheksthi ekuchumana ngetemlomo

#### Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki nekusebenta ngemacembu

Kukhuluma / tomo tematheksthi etemlomo	Inhloso	Timphawu
<p>Tingcoco/ kucocisana/ inkhulumiswano/ kusebenta ngemacembu/ kulingisa/ inkhulumoluhlolo lokungakahleleki</p> <p>Bona kutetfula lokusetjentiswe kuSiswati - luhla lweticukatsilwati ngentasi</p>	<p>Kushiyelana ngemibono, imicabango neluvo lwakhe nalabanye / nelicembu</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cala ubuye uchube inkhulumo.</li> <li>• Sebentisa timiso tekunikana ematfuba</li> <li>• Kugcwalisa tikhala ubuye ukhutsate sikhulumi</li> <li>• Kucacisa inshokutsi laphe kufanele khona</li> <li>• Nika ubuye wesekele umbono</li> <li>• Abelana ngemibono nelwatinchanti</li> <li>• buta ubuye unike timphendvulo kute uchube inkhulumo</li> <li>• Khutsata tinhloso tekusebenta ngemacembu ngekutsatsa tikhundla nalokunye</li> <li>• Nika timphendvulo telulwimi, kunyakata kwentimba, kuchumana ngemehlo nelulwimi lwentimba.</li> <li>• Khombisa inshisekelo nekucaphela ngalokufanele, ngalokuveta imiva nangesimo semtimba.</li> </ul>
<p>Kufundza ngekuphimisela lokungakahleleki</p>	<p>Kushiyelana ngetheksthi lebhaliwe</p>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fundza ngekushelala nangalokuvakalako.</li> <li>• Phimisa emagama ngaphandle kwekuphazamisa inshokutsi</li> </ul>



**Kukhuluma nekweftula lokulungiselelwe**

<b>Simo sematheksthi ekukhuluma</b>	<b>Inhloso</b>	<b>Timpawu</b>
Ingcoco lelungiselelwe ngetihloko letejwayelekile Loluhlobo lutawubonisa bufakazi bekulungiselela	Kunika lwati/ veta / shiyelana ubuye wesekele luvo noma umbono kuhlatiya umbiko wetemlomo.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Yenta lucwaningo</li> <li>• Kuhlembisa lwati ngendlela lehambelanako. Khetsa ubuye utfutukise imibono lemcola ngalokuhlangene. Kukhetsa ubuye utfutukise imibono lemcola nalesekelako ngetibonelo</li> <li>• sebentisa uhlakasimo, silulumagama, lulwimi netimiso letifanele.</li> <li>• sebentisa imibuto lengadzingi mphendvulo, tiphumuti, nekuphindzaphindza</li> <li>• Sebentisa liphimbo livi lelivakalako, sivinini, kuchumana ngemehlo, simo nekunyakatiswa kwentimba</li> <li>• Sebentisa tingeniso netiphetho ngemphumelelo</li> <li>• Sebentisa sitayela nerejista lefanele.</li> <li>• Sebentisa tinsita tetibonwa, timviwa na//nobe timviwabukelwa letifanele sib. emashadi, emaphosta, tintfo, nemifanekiso lapho kufanele khona.</li> </ul>
Kufundza uphimisele lokuhlelekile	Kushiylana ngetheksthi lebhaliwe ngibo nobe yalabanye; kujabulisa 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• fundza ngekushelala nangekucophelelaa ngekwenhloso nemsebenti</li> <li>• Phimisa emagama ngephandle kwekuphazamisa inshokutsi</li> <li>• Gcizelela inshokutsi liphimbo livi lelivakalako, sivinini,, simo nekunyakatiswa kwentimba</li> </ul>

**Phindza ubone kuphawula lokuvamile ngekuhlela nekweftula ngenhla.****Kukhulumela tinhloso/timongcondvo letitsite**

<b>Timo tematheksthi ekukhuluma netemlomo.</b>	<b>Inhloso</b>	<b>Timpawu</b>
Kunika tinkhombandlela	Kutjela umuntu kutsi angefika njani endzaweni letsite	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ngalokuvamile sebentisa indlela lephocako</li> <li>• Sebentisa imisho lecondzile nalecacile</li> <li>• sebentisa indlela yekulandzelana kwetintfo</li> <li>• Khombisa lapho kusukwa khona nalapho kuyofikwa khona.</li> <li>• Nika silinganiso sebudze belibanga</li> <li>• Nika lwati lwetimpawu tetikhombandzawo letisendleleni.</li> </ul>

Ticondziso	Kuchaza indlela tinsita letisebenta ngayo, indlela kudla kulungiswa ngayo, njll.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• chaza indlela insita lesetjentiswa ngayo, nobe indlela lekwenziwa ngayo intfo letsite.</li> <li>• Chaza imininingwane letawudzingeka</li> <li>• Nika sicondziso lesicacile, letingito futsi letilandzelelekako.</li> <li>• Kusebentisa silulumagama, inkhulumo nobe lulwimi lwethekhnikhi lokufanele,</li> </ul>
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### Tinkhulumo letisetjentiswa etingcocweni - Luhla lwekutsatsisa

<b>KUCELA IMVUMO /TICELO</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Nginga.....?</li> <li>• Kungenteka yini kutsi ngi .....?</li> <li>• Kulungile yini kutsi ngi ....?</li> <li>• Kungavumeleka yini kutsi ngi ...?</li> <li>• Angeke yini uphateke kabi uma ngi ...?</li> <li>• Ngicela ungivumele ngi...</li> <li>• Ungavuma yini ku- ...?</li> </ul>	<b>KUPHAZAMISA</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lucolo, nginga ...?</li> <li>• Ngiyacolisa, ucabanga kutsi nginga ...?</li> <li>• Lucolo, uyamati yini...?</li> <li>• Ngicela lucolo, ungangisita yini? (Lehlelekile)</li> </ul>
<b>KUNIKA LUSITO</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ngingakusita yini?</li> <li>• Ngingakuncedza yini?</li> <li>• Kukhona yini lokufunako?</li> <li>• Udzinga lusito yini?</li> <li>• Ngingakwentelani namuhla?</li> </ul>	<b>KUCELA LUSITO</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ngicela lusito .....?</li> <li>• Ungangisita kutsi ngi .....?</li> <li>• Ngidzinga lusito ngaloku ...</li> <li>• Ngicela ungsite... (lehlelekile)</li> <li>• Ngicela tandla tenu ...</li> </ul>
<b>KUCOLISA</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ncesi.</li> <li>• Ngiyacolisa ngekutsi....</li> <li>• Bengingakacondzi .....</li> <li>• Ngicela ungsicolele ngeku ...</li> <li>• Ngiyacolisa ngekutsi ...</li> <li>• Lucolo.</li> <li>• Ngicela lucolo.</li> </ul>	<b>KUKHONONA</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ngiyacolisa kutsi kufanele ngisho loku, kepha.</li> <li>• Ngiyacolisa kukuhlupha, kepha...</li> <li>• Kungenteka kutsi sewukhohliwe kutsi...</li> <li>• Ngicabanga kutsi encenye sewukhohliwe ku...</li> <li>• Utangicolela uma ngabe ngiyahhema kepha .</li> <li>• Kungenteka kutsi awukangiva kahle/ asikevani kahle ngekutsi ...</li> <li>• Ungangiva kabi kepha ...</li> </ul>
<b>KUNIKA SECWAYISO</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Angicabangi kutsi unga .....</li> <li>• Bekufanele kutsi....</li> <li>• Bewungakafaneli kutsi .....</li> <li>• Kube benginguwe bengitawu....</li> <li>• Kube bengikulesimo lokuso bengitawu ...</li> <li>• Bekufanele ....</li> <li>• Ungacali .....</li> <li>• Nome ngabe yini loyentako ungacali .....</li> </ul>	<b>KUVAKALISA LOKUKHETSAKO</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ungakujabulela yini ku ....</li> <li>• Ngingamane ngi.....</li> <li>• Kwentiwa yini singa ...?</li> <li>• Hhayi-ke ngingakhetsa ku....</li> <li>• Ucabangani ngaloko?</li> <li>• Ucabanga kutsi sente njani?</li> <li>• Kube bekuya ngami ngabe bengitawu ...</li> <li>• Ngicabanga kutsi si ....</li> </ul>

<p><b>KUCOMBELELA LOKUNGENTEKA</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ngitawutsi sewucishe ulungele ku ...</li> <li>• Kungenteka abe ...</li> <li>• Bonakala shengatsi ...</li> <li>• Encenye udzinga ti-/ema-/si- ...</li> <li>• Encenye bafuna ku...</li> <li>• Kulukhuni kusho kepha ngicabanga kutsi</li> <li>• Anginasiciniseko lesiphelele kepha ngicabanga, kutsi ...</li> </ul>	<p><b>KUNIKA LWATI LOLUNGASHAYI KHONA</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Kukhona cishe ....</li> <li>• Acishe abe.</li> <li>• Kukhona ema..... lamanyenti kakhulu</li> <li>• Kucishe kube...</li> <li>• Kuluhlobo lolutsite lwe ...</li> <li>• Kulukhuni kusho, kepha ngingatsi ...</li> <li>• Angati kahle kepha ngicabanga kutsi ...</li> </ul>
<p><b>KUVALELISA</b></p> <p><b>Luhambo loludze, emaholide nekuhambahamba kafishane</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ube neluhambo loluhle.</li> <li>• Lube luhle luhambo lwakho lwekuyophumula.</li> <li>• Ube neluhambo loluhle.</li> <li>• Abe mmandzi emaholide.</li> <li>• Kube kühle!</li> <li>• Kube mmandzi lapho uya khona</li> <li>• Ube nesikhatsi lesimmandzi e.... (ligama lelidolobha)</li> </ul> <p><b>KUBINGELELA NGEMVA KWELUHAMBO</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Bekanjani emaholide akho e...?</li> <li>• Ukujabulele kuba se (indzawo lebekaye kuyo)?</li> <li>• Uhambe njani? / Undize njani? Bekunjani endleleni?</li> </ul>	<p><b>KUTIHLOLA</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Loku kusebente kahle / kungisebentele ngobe</li> <li>• Ngikwente kahle loku ngobe....</li> <li>• Bekutawuba ncono kube bengi ...</li> <li>• Bekungentiwa kube ncono kunaloku ngekutsi.</li> <li>• Inchubekelaphambili iyabonakala / ayibonakali ngobe ...</li> </ul>

### Budze lobuphakanyisiwe bematheksthi lasetjentiselwa kulalelela kuvisisa

Ematheksthi	Emabanga	Linani lemagama
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Temlomo, tibonwa, timviwabukelwa, nematheksthi lanetimo tekuchumana nelinyenti</li> <li>• Ematheksthi lalalelwako, (sivisiso lesilalelwako, indzima lecashunwako, lenta liminithi linye ebangeni 10, liminithi linye nemasekhondi lange-30 ebangeni 11 nemaminithi lamabili budze ebangeni 12.</li> </ul>	10	50 emagama / cishe liminith-linye (1)
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ematheksthi ekuticambela</li> <li>• Ematheksthi lamitfombolwati nalaticukatsilwati.</li> <li>• Ematheksthi ekunotsisa lulwimi</li> </ul>	11	100 emagama cishe emaminitsi la-1½
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ematheksthi etimviwabukelwa (emafilimu, mabonakhashane, tinhlelo nemadokhumentari, umbukiso wemaslayidi ematheksthi lacoshiwe, tinhlelo temsakato, tifombe, emavidiyo emculo,</li> </ul>	12	150 emagama cishe emaminitsi la-2

**Budze besikhatsi lesiphakanyisiwe setekuchumana ngetemlomo.**

<b>Ematheksthi</b>	<b>Budze besikhatsi Emabanga10-12</b>
Kucocisana, netingcoco	10 - 30 emaminuthi kulicembu / liklasi
Tinkhulumiswano	2 - 3 emaminitsi ngalababili /4-5 emaminitsi kulicembu
Tinkhombandlela neticondziso	1-2 emaminitsi
Tinkhumoluhlolo	3 - 5 emaminitsi ecenjini
Kufundza ngekuphimisela lokuhlelekile	1-2 emaminitsi
Tinkhulumo letihlelekile, umbiko, sihlatiywa	1-2 emaminitsi
Kuteka indzaba, kulandza ngetenteko	Lokungenani 3 emaminitsi
Kuchumana ngetemlomo kwamalargonkhe sib. Kucela lusito, kucolisa njll. Buka tinkhulumo letisetjentiswe etingcocweni -	1-2 emaminitsi





### 3.2 KUFUNDZA NEKWEHLWAYA

Kufundza/kwehlwaya kuhlenganisa tincenye letimbili: 1) kufundza nekusebentisa emasu ekunika emagama nekuvisisa itheksthi. 2) kufundza nekusebentisa lwati lwetimpawu tetheksthi. Letincenye letimbili tifanele tibekhona eticondzisweni tekufundza/kuhlwaya ematheksthi etemibhalo newelulwimi lwetimpawu.

Lokucuketfwe kufundza/kwehlwaya kuhlelwe nge:- 1) kufundzela kuvisisa 2) kufundzela kuhlatiya (temibhalo) kanye 3) nekutifundzela lokwengetiwe.

#### Indlelanchubo yekufundza

Sicondziso sekufundza esikhatsini lesinyenti titawufaka ekhatsi kusebenta ngetincenye tENCHUBO yekufundza. Lona ngumsebenti lonetigabatintsafu letibonisa emasu ekutifundzela lokwentelwa kunika emagama nekuvisisa itheksthi. Akusito tonkhe tinyatselo talenchubo letitawusetjentiswa kuto tonkhe timo. Sibonelo kungaba kutsi uma bafundzi bafundzaluhlobo lwetheksthi labangakalwetayeli batawudzinga kutsi bente umsebenti **wangaphambi kwekufundza** lotabenta bacaphele timphawu taloluhlobo lwetheksthi kantsi kuphindze kubasite ekutsini babuke kusondzelana kwaetheksthi nalokusemphilweni yabo. Imisebenti ye**Kufundza** itawubasita kutsi bahlahlele ngalokujulile sakhiwo netimpawu telulwimi kutheksthi. **Lingemva kwekufundza** kungafaka ekhatsi kutsi bafundzi bakhone kukhucita luhlobo lwetheksthi balubhale phasi.

#### Inchubo yekufundza

**Ngembikwekufundza:** kwetfulela bafundzi itheksthi labatayifundza. Kubanika umdlandla wekutibandzakanya nelwati lwangaphambilini.

- Kufundza ngekunyanalata kutfolo sitfombe salokucuketfwe nekufundza ngekukha etulu kutfolo timphawu tetheksthi: ligama lencwadzi, tihloko, tihlokwana, imibhalotihumusho, timphawu tetibonwa nelwati lolukugrafu sib.bukhulu nebuncane betinhlavu tekubhala, kufaka tinombolo, luhlakasimo, ema-ayikhoni, imifanekiso, emagrafu, emashadi, imidvwebo, emabalave, sivetatinhlelo tekhompyutha netinkhombagama
- Kufundza ngekunyanalata nekufundza ngekukha etulu ngenhloso yekutfolo lwati lolutsite, kutfolo tincenye tencwadzi sib. Ligama lelikhasi, luhla lwalokucuketfwe, tehluco, inchazelomagama, i-indeks, tichibiyelo, nemanotsi lasemaphetselweni elikhasi ngalinye lachaza lokutsite (emafuthinotsi)
- Kucombela ngekusebentisa lwati lolutfolwe ngekufundza ngekunyanalata nekukha etulu kute kutfolwe lwati lolutsite.
- Kudzingidza emagama lamcoka lokungenteka kutsi akaketayeleki kubafundzi.

**Nakufundvwa** kufaka ekhatsi kwakha inshokutsi nekunakisisa timphawu telulwimi lwematheksthi.

- Kukhutsalela kwakha umcondvo wetheksthi
- Kutfolo inshokutsi yemagama langaketayeleki nemifanekiso ngekusebentisa emakhono ekuhumusha emagama usebentisa emalunga awo (emagama) netinkhomba tesimongcondvo.
- Kusebentisa emasu ekuvisisa: kuchumanisa, kulandzelela emasu ekuvisisa, kwehlisa nobe kukhuphula sivinini sekufundza silingane bulukhuni betheksthi, kuphindze afundze lapho kudzingeke khona, kulindzela lusito lwelwati langalutfolo etheksthini lube, abute abuye aphenzvule imibuto (lesuka ezingeni leliphasi kuye ezingeni lelisetulu), atakhele sitfombemcondvo, kucabangela, kufundza kute atfole umcondvo lomcoka, kucikelela kukhetseka kwemagama netakhi telulwimi, kubona luhlobo lwetheksthi ngekwesakhiwo nangekwetimpawu telulwimi

- Kwakha emanotsi noma kufinyeta imibono lemcola nalesekelako

**Emuva kwekufundza** umfundzi uyakwazi kwehlwaya abuye anike timphendvulo ngetheksthi yonkhe

- kuphendvula imibuto lesukela ezingeni leliphasi kuya kulelisetulu ngetheksthi
- kucatsanisa nekuhlanganisa
- kuhlola, kutsatsa tincumo nekubeka imibono yakho
- kuphindze akhicite imibhalo yaloluhlobo ngekutibhalela (lapho kufanele khona).

### **Kufundzisa ematheksthi etemibhalo nalangesiwo etemibhalo**

#### **Fundzisa ematheksthi lamafisha labhaliwe kwentela KUVISISA ezingeni lemagama**

Bafundzi basebentisa emasu lehlukene ekuvisisa ematheksthi. Bakha silulumagama ngemakhono ekuhlalela emagama nangelwazi lwabo lwangaphambilini.

- Sebentisa sichazamagama, emathesarasi, naletinye tincwadzi letiticukatsilwazi, kutfoli inshokutsi yemagama, sipelingi, imphimiso, kwehlukaniswa kwemasilabuli, netitfo tenkhulumo temagama langaketayeleki.
- Bona inshokutsi / umsebenti weticalo letivamile (sib. um-, in-, si-,) netijobelelo letivamile (sib. -kati, -ana, -ini).
- Tfoli inshokutsi yemagama nebudlelwano bawo namanye emagama lahlobene nawo. ngekusebentisa lwazi lwemisuka, tijobelelo kanye neticalo
- Sebentisa simongcondvo setheksthi (sib. nakuchazwa imisho), tinkhomba(sib.emakhefu, bokhulumile) netimphawu letingumdvwebo (umbhalo locindzetelwe) kutfoli inchazelo yemagama lalukhuni
- Bona inkhulumonkholelo leyetayelekile lesuselwa esehlakalweni lesitsite, (sib. kubanjelwa ngulabaphasi, kufulatselwa sambane).
- Hlukanisa emkhatsini wenshokutsi lesobala nalebhacile
- Hlola ligalelo lemagama ladzabuka kuletinye tinhlobo temasiko ematheksthini (sib. emagama esiZulu, esiXhosa emagama laphuma kuletinye tilwimi, sihumusha / silokishi, lulwimisigodzi, emagama endzabuko)
- Hlukanisa emkhatsini wemagama ladidanako (sib. insiti- umsiti; sibebe umbele -libele); bomabitwafanana / bomcondvomnyenti (sib.lilawu lebafana; lilawu luhlobo lwebantfu); bomcondvofana (sib lilanga/lusuku). ; emagama enhlonipho (sib.kufa -kushona/kulala)
- Bona tinhlobo letibanti letehlukene tetifinyeto, nema-akhronimi
- Sebentisa lwazi lweluhlelo kuveta inshokutsi. Bona takhi telulwimi - luhla lekungatsatselwakulo lapha ngentasi

#### **Fundzisa ematheksthi lamafisha labhaliwe kwentelwe KUVISISA ezingeni lemusho nelenzima**

Bafundzi basebentisa lwazi lwabo lweluhlelo kutsi bevisise kwakhiwa kwemisho nekuhlelenjiswa kwematheksthi. Kufundwa kwetheksthi kulelizinga kunika litfuba lekufundzisa takhi telulwimi ngalokuhlanganisiwe.

- Bona, achaze ubuye ahlalele inshokutsi nemsebenti wetakhi netimiso telulwimi ematheksthini. Bona takhi telulwimi - Luhla Lekutsatselwa kulo ngentasi (3.4)

**Fundzisisa ematheksthi lamafisha labhaliwe kwentelwe KUVISISA ezingeni lethekesthi yonkhe**

Bafundzi basebentisa lwati lwetembhalo nekufundvwa kwethekesthi ngalokuhlelekile kute bavisise inshokutsi, ihloso, neligalelo lethekesthi yonkhe.

- Chumanisa ithekesthi nelwati lwatinchanti lwabo
- Bona ithekesthi yetemibhalo nenhloso yayo, sib. Inkhulumiswano lehlose kuhhunga
- Bona ubuye uchaze indlela umbhali latsatsa ngayo tintfo kanye netinhloso yakhe
- Cubungula tincenye tethekesthi nobe ithekesthi lephelele kute utfole tincumo
- Tsatsa tincumo ubuye wesekele imibono yabo;

**Fundzisisa ematheksthi lamafisha labhaliwe kwentela KUFINYETA NEKUTSATSA EMANOTSI**

Bafundzi basebentisa kuvisisa kwabo ithekesthi kute bayifinyete. Bona emasu ekufundza ngenhla.

- Fundza ngekunyanyalata nekufundza ngekukha etulu ngenhloso yekutfole lwati lolutsite nengcikitsi
- Hlukanisa imibono lemcoka neminingwane lesekelako
- Phindza babeke kahle imibono lemcoka bese bayibhala phasi ngewabo emagama)

**Fundzisisa ematheksthi lamafisha labhaliwe kute UCIKELELE KUSETJENTISWA KWELULWIMI NGALOKUJULILE**

Bafundzi basebentisa kuvisisa kwabo indlela lulwimi lwakha lubuye lugini budlelwano bemandla emkhatsini wemathekesthi lakhicitwako nesetsamelilwati. Bahlahlela umbono wembhali esimeni labekuso nakabhala ithekesthi

- Bona babuye bachaze inshokutsi lebhacile nekutsatsa tincumo.
- Bona babuye bachaze luvo lwembhali/ mshicileli/ umlandzi babuye banike bufakazi lobesekelakolobubuya ethekesthini.
- Bona, hlahlela abuye achaze lulwimi lolutsintsa imiva naloluhungako
- Bona, abuye achaze lulwimi lolutsatsa luhlangotsi, lolutsatsa tincumo ngaphambilini kanye nenkhulumo letsatfwa njengemaciniso libe litsintsa imiva yalabanye
- Bona, abuye achaze lokucatjangelwako achaze ligalelo lako
- Bona, ahlatiye abuye ahlole inshokutsi lesobala nalebhacile
- Nika tiphakamiso tenhloso yekufaka nobe kushiya ngaphandle lwati lolutsite

**Fundzisa EMATHEKSTHI LASEBENTISA TINHLOBONHLOBO TEKUCHUMANA NALATIBONWA**

(Ematheksthi lasebentisa tinhlobonhlobo tekuchumana asebentisa tibonwa nalokubhaliwe etheksthini yinye sib. tikhangisi, emakhathuni. Angaphindze ahlanganise loku nelulwimi lolukhulunywako kanye nelwekunyakatisa umtimba.)

Bafundzi basebentisa lwati lwabo lwemifanekiso netibonwa kuvisisa indlela lolwesekela ngayo umbhalo ematheksthini lasebentisa tinhlobonhlobo tematheksthi ekuchumana. Bafundzi basebentisa lulwimi lolunongiwe lwekufundwa kwemafilimu kuvisisa nakuncoma tincenye tematheksthi etibonwa neligalelo lato.

- Bona, abuye achaze inhloso nemlayeto ematheksthini etibonwa kutfolo lwati sib.emakhathuni, tiffombe, emagrafu, emathebula, emadokhumentari, emashadi, nemabalave
- Bona, abuye achaze indlela timphawu tetibonwa letihlanganiswe ngayo netheksthi lebhaliwe ematheksthini latinlobonhlobo sib. luhlakasimo, imidvwebo nelwati lwemagrafu
- Bona, abuye achaze inhloso nemlayeto wematheksthi etibonwa labhalelwe kutijabulisa nekucitsa situnge sib. emafilimu, emakhathuni, emavidiyo emculo, libhande lemifanekiso lehlekisako
- Bona, abuye achaze umlayeto nemphumela wematheksthi etibonwa lesekelo kukhuluma, sib. imidvwebo yemaphosta kwetfulwa kwemidanti ngephrojekhtha
- (Ekufundweni kwemafilimu, Kunotsisa lwati kuphela) Bona abuye avisise budlelwano emkhatsini wemsindvo, inkhulumo, umnyakato, netincenye tetibonwa emafilimini nakuletinye timo tematheksthi latinviwabukelwa

**Kufundzisa ugicile ekufundzeni ematheksthi etemibhalo lokuhlelekile**

Bafundzi bafundza, bahlale babuye baphawule ngetimphawu tebhule betheksthi yetemibhalo. Kukhetfwa lokungenani LUNYE luhlobo lwetincwadzi yetemibhalo letawufundwa ibuye ihlolwe ngalokuhlelekile ngemnyaka. Tinhlobo letehlukene tetemibhalo letikhetfwe ekhathalokini, iNational Literature Catalogue tifundwa emabangeni e-10-12: tinkondlo / tindzaba letimfisha/ umdlalo lomfisha/ inoveli lemfisha nobe lamanye ematheksthi latinotsisa lwati.

Bona “Ematheksthi ekufundza emakhono elulwimi lahlanganiselwe” ekugcineni kwalesigaba.

**CAPHELA: Lokugcizelelwako ekufundzweni kwematheksthi ngalokuhlelekile kutawuntjintja kubambelela etemibhalo/ ethekstini lekhetsiwe,**

- Bona, abuye achaze sakhiwo, ingcikitsi, umlayeto, balingisi, sibekandzaba
- Visisa timphawu letigcamile tetinhlobo letehlukene temibhalo lehlelekile sib.kutsi Inkondlo inetimphawu letehlukile kunenoveli
- Bona babuye bachaze inhloso yembhali/ yemshicileli/yembongi
- Chaza indlela kukhetfwa nekusetjentiswa kwemagama kwesekela ngayo umlayeto/ ingcikitsi
- Chaza indlela balingisi, sibekandzaba nekusetjentiswa kwemagama kwesekela ngayo umlayeto/ ingcikitsi **endzabeni lemfisha/ emdlalweni lomfisha/enovelini lemfisha.**
- Bona babuye bachaze lulwimi lwetinongo nemasu ebugagu njengoba kuvela ematheksthini lehlukene, sib. imifanekisomcondvo, sifaniso, sifanisongco, kumuntfutisa, sifanamsindvo, kucatsanisa, ivumelwano, imphindvwa, sigci, siphukuto, silutfo, lipholavutfondzaba, sihlanekelelo, siphumuti nemphindza.

### Kutifundzela nekutehwayela lokwengetiwe

Bafundzi batilolonga ngemasu lanikwe ekufundziseni nasekufundzeni ematheksthi lokuhlelekile kwentela kutifundzela kutijabulisa lokwengetiwe. Lusito lwemfundzisi ekutfoleni nelizinga kubalulekile kulencenye yekufundza.

- Tfola umtapo wetincwadzi netimiso tekugcinwa kwetincwadzi
- Nika bufakazi bekutifundzela lokwengetiwe nekuhlwaya ngendlela yetinkhulumo, tingcoco kanye nekuhlatiya emafilimu netinhlelo
- Fundza / ehlwaya tinhlobo letibanti letehlukene tematheksthi laphelele sib. tincwadzi, emaphephabhuku, emaphephandzaba, emawebusayithi, emafilimu, emadokhumenthari, kokubili nabasekilasini nangemva kwelikilasi.

### Tibonelo tetinhlobo temibuto

Imibuto yelwati	<i>Kwentekeni ngemuva kwe...? Unganika ligama le...Chaza lokwenteka e ... Ngubani lowakhuluma na ...? Yini inchazelo ye ....?</i>
Imibuto yekuvisisa	<i>Bekungubani umlingisi lomcoka ...? Unganika sibonelo se ...? Ungachaza ngewakho emagama ....?</i>
Imibuto yekusebentisa	<i>Ungacabanga ngalesinye setenteko lapho ....? ungayichaza njani imiva yemlingisi lekulumugca?</i>
Imibuto yekuhlatiya	<i>Kufanana ngani loku ku...? Kwehluke ngani loku ku ...? Utsini umlayeto we ...? Yyini ucabange kutsi .....</i>
Imibuto yekucubungula	<i>Sifundze tintfo letinyenti ngalomlingisi/umdlali - Ungumuntfu lonjani?</i>
Imibuto yekuhlola	<i>Nguyiphi inkondlo loyibona incono kuleti? Usho ngani?</i>



**EMATHEKSTHI LAJETJENTISWAKO NANGABE KUFUNDZISWA EMAKHONO ELULWIMI NGENDLELA YEKUHLANGANISA EMABANGA 10-12**

Kwengeta ematheksthini ekufundzisa lokuhlelekile, tihlobo temibhalo letawentiwa emabangeni 10-12 afaka ekhatsi labhaliwe, tibukelwa kanye nalatibonwamviwa newetinhloso letehlukene. Lamanye ematheksthi atawuhlatiyelwa timphawu tebhule, lamanye ahlatiyelwe kuba tibonelo tetemibhalo abe imifanekisimo yekubhala. Bafundzisi kufanele bacinisekise kutsi bafundzi bafundza tihlobo letibanti tematheksthi netinhlobo tetemibhalo nakuchubeka umnyaka. Kufanele kube nekulinganisa emkhatsini wematheksthi lamafisha nalamadze nasemkhatsini wkufundzela tihloso letehlukene, sib. iinhloso tebhule (kufundza ematheksthi etemibhalo ngalokuhlelekile) ematheksthini ekuchumana nelinyenti ekuchumaneni, ekumatheksthini etibonwa lentelwe kutijabulisa.

**Ematheksthi etemibhalo ekufundza lokuhlelekile. Tihlobo letitawufundvwa emabangeni 10-12****Tihlobo letinconywako**

**YINYE** yaletinhlobo tetincwadzi tetemibhalo njengobe tifakwe ekhathaloknii Yavelonkhe Yetincwadzi Tetemibhalo

**Tindzaba letimfishane**

(Libanga 10- 2 Tindzaba letimfisha)

(Libanga 11 - 3 Tindzaba letimfisha)

(Libanga 12 - 5 Tindzaba letimfisha)

**Tinkondlo**

(Libanga 10- 3 tinkondlo)

(Libanga 11 - 3 tinkondlo)

(Libanga 12 - 6 tinkondlo)

**Inovelana****Umdlalo lonkhundlanye****Kunotsisa lwati**

Emafilimu

Tinhlelo letitsite tamabonakudze

(documentaries)

Imidlalo yemsakato

Ema-eseyi

Umlandvomphilo

Incwadzi lecuketse umlandvomphilo wembhali latibhalele yona

Tinganekwane

Tinganeko netinsumansumane

**Ematheksthi elwati labhaliwe:**

Tichazamagama

Ticukatsilwati

Emashejuli

Imibhalo yetinombolo telucingo

Tincwadzi teluhlelo

Ematheserasi

Tinhla tetikhatsi talokwentiwako

Tinhlelo temsakato wetitfombe i-TV

**Ematheksthi labhaliwe Etekuchumana**

Ema-athikili emaphephabhuku

Ema-athikili emaphephandzaba

Tinhlelwa

Tatiso

Imilandvomufi

Tihlatiywa 

emabhrosha

Tikhangisi (tetemnotfo naletihlelekile)

**Imibhalo tiviwa lebhaliwe**

Tinkhulumiswano

Tinkhulumo

Tingoma

Emahlaya

**Ematheksthi labhaliwe etekuchumana nemibhalombiko**

Tincwadzi

Emadayari/

Emabhukutinhlelomalangonkhe

Timemo

Ema-imeyili

Ema-sms bothwitha (twitter)

Emanotsi

Imibiko

**Ematheksthi labhaliwe ekusebentisana netemabhizinisi**

Tincwadzi letihlelekile

Emaminithi kanye neluhlelo lwemhlangano

**Ematheksthi latinhlolonhlobo tetekuchumana nekutfolalwati**

Emashadi nemabalave

Emagrafu, emathebuli nephayishathi

Emabalavemcondvo

Emaphosta

Emaflaya, Emaphamfulethi, nemabhrosha

Timphawu netibonakalisi

Emadokhumenthari amabonakudze

Emakhasi ewebhusayithi, i-intanethi, emabhulogi

Ifesibhuku nalokunye lokuchunyanwa ngako kutehlalo kanye nalamanye

Sigcamisamininingwane (idathaphrojektha)

emathranspharensi

**Tinhlonhlobo tetekuchumana letitibukelwa ngenhloso yekuncoma**

Emafilimu

Titfombe

Imidvwebo

**Tinhlonhlobo tekuchumana/ ematheksthi ekutitfokotisa nekucitsa situnge:**

Emafilimu

Tinhlelo tamabonakudze

Emavidyo emculo

Emakhathuni, nemakharikhesha (caricatures)

Emakhomiki laticeshana

Emahlaya (lalingiswako)

Imidvwebotindvonga

**Ematheksthi latimviwa**

Tinhlelo Temsakato

Kufundvwa kwemdlalo

Kufundvwa kwemaneli nome tindzaba letimfishane

Tinkhulumo leticoshiwe

**Kukhangisa emsakatweni, kumabonakudze emaphephandzabeni nasemaphephabhukwini**

## Budze bematheksthi labhalwako lekumele afundzelwe kufundzisa/kuvisisa nekufinyeta

LUHLOBO LWETHEKSTHI	EMABANGA	LINANI LEMAGAMA	
<b>*Sivisiso</b>	10	50 - 110 emagama	
	11	110 - 170 emagama	
	12	170 - 230 emagama	
LUHLOBO LWETHEKSTHI	EMABANGA	LINANI LEMAGAMA ETHEKSTHI LEFINYETWAKO	BUDZE BESIFINYETO
<b>Sifinyeto</b>	10	120 emagama	40 - 50 emagama
	11	150 emagama	
	12	170 emagama	



### 3.3 KUBHALA NEKWETFULA


Kubhala nekwetfula kuhlanguanisa timphawu letintsatfu: 1) kusebentisa indlelanchubo yekubhala 2) kufundza nekusebentisa lwati lwekwakheka netimphawu tetinhlobo letehlukene tetheksthi 3) kufundza nekusebentisa lwati lwekwakheka kwenzima nekwemusho kanye netiphumuti

#### Indlelanchubo yekubhala

Ticondziso tekubhala tivame kufaka ekhatsi kusebenta ngendlela yenchubo yekubhala. Nanobe kunjalo, akusito tonkhe tinyatselo talendlelanchubo letitawulandzelwa kuto tonkhe timo. Sib. nangabe bafundzi babhala luhlobo lolutsite lwetheksthi labalwetayele akudzingi kutsi bahlatiye sakhiwo sayo netimphawu telulwimi ngalokujule kangako. Kungaphindze kube netikhatsi lapho bafundzisi batawudzinga kutsi babukane ngco nekwakheka kwemisho nobe kubhalwa kwetindzima, nobe bafundzi babhale ematheksthi ngaphandle kwekwenta luhlaka tekucala ekutilungiseleleni luhlolo.

#### Tigaba tendlelanchubo yekubhala

##### *Kuhlela/ Ngembikwekubhala*

- Hlahlela sakhiwo, timphawu telulwimi nerejista yaloluhlobo lwetheksthi lolukhetsiwe
- Tsatsa sincumo ngenhloso, tetsamelilwati nesimongcondvo
- Bonisanani ngesinhloko nisebentise, sib. emabalavemcondvo
- Cocisanani ngemigomo letawulandzelwa nangabe kuhlolwa lethekesthi letawubhalwa
- Khetsa lwati loluhambisana nesihloko' 
- Bona imibono lemcoka kanye neminingwane lesekelako
- Landzelanisa imibono ngendlela lehlelekile kute kube nemcondvo lophelele.

##### *Kubhala luhlaka*

- Bhala luhlaka lwekucala lolucikelela inhloso, tetsamelilwati, sihloko neluhlobo lwetheksthi.
- Khetsa emagama lafanele sib. endzabeni lelandzisako sebentisa emagama nemabintana laphocako kute itheksthi ivakale ngalokucacile
- Hlelebisa imibono ngekulandzelana kwayo kute umlayeto ushelele
- Hlelebisa imibono ne/nobe imifanekisomcondvo lendzaba inike umcondvo lophelele
- Tfolo umcondvo nesitayela salobhalako
- Fundza luhlaka ngalokujulile ubuye utfole umbiko lobuya kumfundzisi nakulabanye bafundzi ngalombhalo




**Kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula**

- Hlola imisebenti yabo neyalabanye ngekulandzela imigomo lemisiwe kute bente ncono imisebenti yabo
- Colisisa kukhetseka kwemagama, sakhiwo semisho netindzima
- Sebenta ngekulandzelanisa nekuchumanisa tindzima
- Gwema kungevakali, kusetjentiswa kwemagama lamakhulu, nelulwimi lolunehlamba
- Sebentisa luhlelo, lupelomagama nesipelingi ngendlela lengenamaphutsa
- Lungiselela umkhcito wekugcina lokufaka ekhatsi luhlakasimo, sib. tihloko nebukhulu betinhlavu temagama
- Yetfula umkhcito wekugcina.

**TAKHI NETIMISO TEKUSETJENTISWA TELULWIMI NAKWENTIWA INDLELANCHUBO YEKUBHALA****Irejista, sitayela nembono**

- Sebentisa irejista lefanele: sib. lulwimi loluSiswati nobe lolusileng
- Tfola umbono wembhali, sib. . bhala ngekwembono wembhali.

**Kukhetfwa kwemagama**

- Ati ubuye usebentise tinhlobo letehlukene tesilulumagama
- Ati inshokutsi lesobala nalebhacile 
- Ati tiffo senkhulumo nekusetjentiswa kwato emshweni
- Ati kutsi ligama lelemukelekile nobe alikemukeleki nobe lisidolobha nekutsi lingasetjentiswa njani ngalokufanele nobe alikafaneli kusetjentiswa sanhlobo)
- Pela emagama ngalokungenamaphutsa
- Sebentisa sichazamagama lesilwimilunye nalesilwimimbili kanye nemathesarasi kwengeta silulumagama
- Hlala unencwadzi yesilulumagama kwandzisa lwatimagama

**Kwakhiwa kwemisho**

- Bhala imisho lecondzile lembici nalemagalagala.
- Sebentisa tihlanganiso kuchumanisa imishwana emishweni lembici: kanye, kodvwa, kepha, kute, kwabese, noko
- Sebentisa tihlanganiso kuhlanganisa imisho lekhontile leyakha imisho lemagalagala
  - o imishwana lesho sikhatsi: *uma, ngaphambi, ngemuva, solo, kuze kube*
  - o imishwana leveta umbandzela: *uma ngabe, ngaphandle kwekutsi*

- o imishwana laveta inhloso: *kute, khona kutewu...*
- o imishwana leveta sizatfu: *ngobe, njengobe*
- o imishwana leveta umphumela: *kute, khona kutewu...*
- o imishwana leveta sibonelelo *nobe kunjalo*
- o imishwana lekhomba indzawo: *lapho, nobekuphi*
- o imishwana lekhombisa simo: *njenga, ngendlela, kulingisa*
- sebetisa imishwana lesibaluli lechazako nalengachazi
- sebetisa emabintana lasalibito latiphawulako latilandziso ekweluleni imisho, sib. *Likhehla lelineludvondvolo belehla ngemgwaco lomajikojiko.*

### **Kubhalwa kwenzima**

- Bhala tindzima letinemusho loyinhloko, nemisho lesekelako ematheksthini emibhalo lengasiwo emaciniso
- Hlelembisa imisho ngekulandzelana kwayo kwakha indzima lehambelanako lefanele luhlobo lwetheksthi
- Sebetisa tichumanisamcondvo kuchumanisa imisho endzimeni:
  - o kuhlela imibono: *kwekucala, kwesibili, kwekugcina njll.*
  - o kwengeta: *ngetulu kwaloko, kwengeta kuloko*
  - o kufananisa: *ngekufana, ngaleyo ndlela, kunjalo,*
  - o kucatsanisa: *nobe kunjalo, naloku, kukhulu kune-*
  - o imbangela nemphumela: *ngako-ke, bese, ngaloko-ke, ngaleso sizatfu,*
  - o kukhomba simo: *uma ngabe, ngaphandle kwanangabe*
  - o kulandzelanisa sikhatsi: *kulandzela, emva kwe ngaphandle kweku,*
- Sebetisa tihlanganisamcondvo, tabito, kuphindzaphindza emagama, bomcondvofana, bomcondvophika, kwakha indzima lebumbene (indzima lebumbene lenenshokutsi levakalako)

### **Timiso telulwimi nesipelingi tiphumuti**

- Ati ubuye usebetise letiphumuti letilandzelako ngalokwemukelekile nangalokungenamaphutsa: ngci, likhefu, ikholoni, isemi-kholoni, ihayifeni, dwwi, khefana, umbuti, sibabato, tibaya/bakaki, bokhulunyiwe

### **Tinhlobo tematheksthi - kwakheka netimphawu telulwimi**

Bafundzisi kufanele bacinisekise kutsi bafundzi babhala tinhlobo letehlukene tematheksthi emkhatsini wemnyaka Kufanele kube nekulingana emkhatsini wematheksthi lamafisha nalamadze nekubhalela tinhloso letehlukene, lizinga lekutfole lwati, kucicambela, kubhala ngabo banikati / nekuchumana nalabanye kanye netindzaba temsebenti

netemisebenti. Bafundzisi bafanele bakhethse luhlobo lwetheksthi kanye nesihloko lekufanele kubhalwe ngaso, sib. indzaba lelandzisako njengekutsi, 'Mhla Ngishaywa ngubabe kamatima'

Lamathebula langentasi achaza tihlobo tematheksthi lokufanele bafundzi labasemabangeni 10-12 bafundziswe wona; nalamanye ematheksthi angafakwa nagabe kufanele.

### Tindzaba nobe ematheksthi ekuticambela

Luhlobo lwetheksthi	Inhloso	Kwakheka kwetheksthi	Timpawu telulwimi
Indzaba lelandzisako	Kucitsa situnge	Singeniso Tigameko Siphetfo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ibhalwa ibe kumuntfu wekucala (lokhulumako) nobe umuntfu wesitsafu (lokukhulunywa ngaye).</li> <li>Ibhalwa ngesikhatsi lesengcile.</li> <li>Tigameko tichazwa ngekulandzelana</li> <li>Tichubekisamcondvo letiveta sikhatsi sib. <i>Ekuseni ngeluvivi, ngemuva kwekuhamba kwesikhatsi, kungaze</i> kusetjentiswa lulwimi loluneligalelo etetsamelinilwati sib. sandziso, tiphawulo, titfombe.</li> </ul>
Indzaba lechazako	Kuchaza intfo letsite kutsi ibonakale	Kuyibona: kunika lwati jikelele kulentfo lekukhulunywa ngayo. Kuchaza: chaza timpawu talentfo lechazwako.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ingabhalwa nanobe ngabe ngusiphi sikhatsi lesifanele.</li> <li>Akha sitfombe ngemagama.</li> <li>Isebentisa tiphawulo, tandziso.</li> <li>Isebentisa lulwimi lolunongiwesib. Sifaniso, sifanisongco, kumuntfutisa, sifanamsindvo</li> </ul>



### Ematheksthi emibhalombiko lemidze nalemfisha

Luhlobo lwetheksthi	Inhloso	Kwakheka kwetheksthi	Timpawu telulwimi
Ticondziso, tinkhombandlela	Kuchaza nobe kulawula indlela intfo leyentiwa ngayo ngekulandzela luchungechunge lwetigaba	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Lokuhlosiwe: sitatimende semphumela.</li> <li>Luhla lolulandzelanako lwetintfo letitawudzingeka</li> <li>Tigaba letilandzelanako kuphumelelisa lokuhlosiwe sib. kungaba nematheksthi etibonwa sib. ibhodi lekubekwa kuyo indzatjana, umdvwebo, njll.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tibhalwa ngendlela lephocako</li> <li>Tibhalwa ngendlela yekulandzelanisa.</li> <li>Kusetjentiswa kwetinombolo nemaphuzu kukhomba kulandzelana</li> <li>Inkhulumo lekhomba imbangela nemphumela.</li> </ul>
Sihlatiywa (indzaba lemfisha nobe kuhlatiywa kwelifilimu)	Kufinyeta, kuhlalela, kunika timphendvulo tematheksthi etemibhalo nobe imidlalo	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Simngcondvo: lwatinchanti njengembhali, lolingisako, luhlobo lwemsebenti.</li> <li>Kuchazwa kwetheksthi: chaza tincenye tetheksthi nobe umkhicito njengemlingisi lomcoka, senteko lesibalulekile</li> <li>Kuhlola umsebenti ngekuveta umbono nobe kwehlulela.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Sibhalwa sibe sesikhatsini sanyalo/lesengca.</li> <li>Kusetjentiswa lulwimi lolugcekako kuhlola itheksthi</li> </ul>
Umbiko lomfisha	Kuchaza tenteko	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Inchazelo yetenteko.</li> <li>Ungaba netheksthi yesibonwa leyipheleketelako sib. umdvwebo, sitfombe</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ubhalwa ngesikhatsi sesento lesifanele.</li> <li>Isuka kulokwetayekileiye kulokucondvwe kuko ngco</li> <li>Ingasebentisa silulumagama sethekhniki</li> </ul>

Libhukutinhlelo-malanganke (Idayari)	Kubhala tintfo umuntfu lake wahlangana nato emphilweni.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Imvamisa ibhalwa ebhukwini lelikhetsekile (idayali nobe ijenali)</li> <li>• Lokubhalwako ngasonke sikhatsi tonkhe (sib. malanga onkhe nobe ngeliviki)</li> <li>• Lokubhalwako kunetinsuku.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Esikhatsini lesinyenti ibhalwa ngesikhatsi lesengca</li> <li>• Ibhalwa ngendlela lengakahleleki</li> <li>• umbhali utibhalela yena nobe ngekwakhe</li> </ul>
Incwadzi yebungani	Kwatisa nobe kugcina bungani	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Likheli lalobhalako, lusuku,, sibingelelo</li> <li>• Lokucuketfwe</li> <li>• Sivaleliso</li> <li>• Ligama lalobhalile.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Esikhatsini lesinyenti inesityela lesingakahleleki kodwa ingehluka</li> <li>• Timphawu telulwimi tiyehluka kuye ngenhloso yemlayeto</li> </ul>
likhadi lesimemo,	Simemo njengesibonelo Kumema umuntfu ummemela emcimbini nobe kwenta intfo (nekuvuma nobe kwala kuta lapho amenyelwa khona)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lingatsatsa simo sencwadzi lecondzene nemuntfu nobe asebentise likhadi lesimemo.</li> <li>• Lifaka ekhatsi:</li> <li>• Simo semcimbi</li> <li>• Indzawo lapho utawenteka khona</li> <li>• Lusuku nesikhatsi</li> <li>• Kungafakwa indlela yekugcoka</li> <li>• Ligama lalowo lobamemako</li> <li>• Kungafakwa lapho timphendvulo titawucondziswa khona (RSVP)</li> <li>• Kungaba nesibonwa, luhlakasimo</li> <li>• Timphendvulo tingaba sesimeni sencwadzi nobe satiso</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Kungenteka libe nesitayela lesihlelekile nome lesingakahleleki</li> <li>• Ivame kucocoka- yimfisha ishaya emhlohlweni</li> <li>• Lisetjentiswa emabintana lacondzile</li> <li>• Kuphendvula kuba nenhlonipho</li> </ul>
Incwadzi lesemtsetfweni	Tinhlobo letehlukene tetincwadzi, sib. yekucela umsebenti nobe umfundzate, kubeka sikhalo, kubeka sicelo, njll.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Likheli lalobhalako, lusuku, likheli lalobhalelwako, sibingelelo</li> <li>• Ingaba nesihloko,</li> <li>• Sakhiwo semlayeto sitawehluka kuye ngenhloso lebhalelwako sib. incwadzi leya kumhleli</li> <li>• Sivaleliso.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ivamise kuba nesitayela lesihlelekile</li> <li>• Isebentisa timiso telulwimi sib. lotsandzekako, mnumzane/ nkhosatane, ngimi lotifobako</li> <li>• Ivame kucocoka- yimfisha ishaya emhlohlweni</li> </ul>
Kugcwalisa emafomu	Tinhlobo letehlukene temafomu sib. kwenta sicelo semsebenti, kucela indzawo enyuvesi, njll.	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Titawehluka kuye ngekwetinhloso</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Umuntu logcwalisa emafomu kufanele acondze ngco, angabi nemaphutsa, ahleleke, kungabi nabudlabha (lokubhaliwe kufanele kufundzeke)</li> </ul>
Iflaya, iphosta	Kuhhunga umuntfu kutsi atsenge intfo nobe asebentise intfo lelusito	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Isayizi lencane sib. liphepha le-A5</li> <li>• Tihloko letidvonsa emehlo, sicubulo nobe ilogo</li> <li>• Kuchaza umkhicito ngalokufisha</li> <li>• Luhla lalokutawuzuzwa nalotawuphiwa kona</li> <li>• Tinombolo/lwati lotfolakala kuto sib. iwebhsayithi.</li> <li>• Ingaba nesibonwa, tinhlakasimo</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ikhuluma ngco nesetsamelilwati</li> <li>• Lulwimi lolucocekile</li> <li>• Kusetjentiswa lulwimi kuletsa ligalelo kusetsamelilwati Sib. tandziso, tiphawulo, lulwimi lwetiongo, njengesifanamsindvo, sentakutsi</li> </ul>

Sikhangisi	Kuhhunga umunfu kutsi atsenge intfo. nobe asebensiselusito	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Singaba netimo letehlukene</li> <li>• Sebentisa ticubulo netilogeni</li> <li>• Imvamisa siba nesibonwa, luhlakasimo</li> <li>• Sebentisa emasu ekukhangisa</li> <li>• Sebentisa simo lesitawenta sikhangisi sidvonse emehlo sibuye sikhumbuleke.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lulwimi lwetinongo netikhali tebunkondlo letisetjentiswa kufaka ligalelo nekwenta lulwimi lukhumbuleke sib. Sifanisongco, sifaniso, sifanamsindvo, kuphindza, invumelwano, sigci.</li> </ul>
I - imeyili (lomfisha)	Kwatisa nekugcina budlelwano	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Kunelikheli lalobhalelwako lokutsi esikhatsini lesinyenti ibe ligama lalobhalelwako, nenkampani lehambisa umlayeto, nelive lapho inkampani itinte khona, sib. lethaboj (ligama) @gmail (inkampani letfumela umlayeto).za (live letinte kulo)</li> <li>• CC, loku kungaba ngulowo umlayeto locondze kuye ngco.</li> <li>• Sihloko: lesi sifinyeto salokucuketfwe ngumlayeto.</li> <li>• Umlayeto</li> <li>• Ligama lalotfumela umlayeto</li> <li>• CAPHELA: likheli lalotfumelako liyativelela uma kwamukelwa umlayeto Lotfumelako angakhetsa kunika leminyane imiiningwane yekuchumana ekugcineni. Loku kubitwa ngekutsi kusayina.</li> </ul>	Inkhulumo lesakuchumana
Inkhulumiswano (inkhulumomphendvulwano) (lomudze)	Ilirekhodi lenkhulumiswano njengobe yenteka ngco, ibuya ngco emibonweni yetikhulumi	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Nakubhalwa inkhulumiswano</li> <li>• Bhala emagama etikhulumi ngasesandleni sebuncele seliphepha</li> <li>• Sebentisa ikholoni emuva kweligama lalowo lokhulumako.</li> <li>• Sebentisa umugca lomusha kukhombisa kutsi sekukhuluma lesinye sikhulumi</li> <li>• Yeluleka tikhulumi (nobe tetsamelilwati) ngendlela yekukhuluma nobe kwenta umnyakato ngembi kwekukhuluma. Unyakato ungafakwa kubakaki.</li> <li>• Yakha simongcondvo salenkhulumiswano ngembikwekuyibhala</li> </ul>	
<p><b>Kunotsisa lwati:</b> umlandvomphilo nencwadzi lesekelako, umbikoselula, i-imeyili, emafeksi, umlayeto lomfisha, tobonelo, temshini wekuphendvula tincingo, emanothi aselijini</p>			

**Budze bematheksthi lafanele akhicitwe**

Ematheksthi	Emabanga	Kubhala ngekuhlanganisa
<b>Tindzaba:</b> Lelandzisako / lechazako	10	90-120 emagama
	11	120-150 emagama
	12	150-180 emagama
<b>Ematheksthi emibhalombiko lemidze:</b> Tincwadzi letihlelekile naletingakahleleki yekucela/ tikhalo/ kucela sikhala/ tekubonga / kuhalalisa / yeku- velana/ umbiko lomfisha/ kuhlatiya indzaba lemfisha nobe lifilimu/, tinkhulumo/ tinkhulumiswano	10-12	60-80 emagama (lokucuketfwe kuphela)
<b>Ematheksthi emibhalombiko lemifisha:</b> Tikhangisi/ emadayali/ emaphosikhadi/emakhadi- timemo/ ugcwaliswa kwemafomu/ ticondziso/ tinkhom- bandlela/ emaflaya /emaphosta/ ema-imayili	10-12	60-80 emagama



### 3.4 TAKHI NETIMISO TELULWIMI – LUHLU LWEMITFOMBOLWATI

Letakhi telulwimi letilandzelako titawufundziswa esimeningcondvo sekufundza nekubhala, nanjengencye yeluhlelo lweluhlelomagama loluhlelekile. Letinye taletakhi tifanele tibe tetfuliwe emabangeni laphasi kodvwa tingabuye tidzinge kubuyeketwa. Letinye takhi teluhlelo tetfulwe emabangeni 10-12

CAPHELA: Timphawu letehlukile telulwimi kufanele tibukisiswe. Ngenca yaloku timphawu letisetjentiswa elulwimini lolutsite kuphela kufanele lunakisiswe kulelithebula lelingentasi.

TAKHI NETIMISO TELULWIMI	
Kutfutukisa Silulumagam nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi	
<p>Bomcondvofana, bomcondvophika, emabitomfutiselo, bomabitwafanana (bomcondvomnyenti), ligama linye endzaweni yelibintana kumbe umusho</p> <p>Tinongo tenkhulumo (sifaniso sifanisongco kumuntfutisa,sihabiso, sicatsaniso, siphukuto, selutfo, lupholavutfondzaba, kuhlonipha, indida, lihlaya</p> <p>Kunotsisa lwati: sihlanekelelo, sifutamsindvo, luphawu, inhlonipho, sidlangemagama i-okzl moroni, silulatisento, sedzelelelohlanya simeleli</p> <p>Tiga tenkhulumo /tisho / taga</p> <p>Emagama labolekiwe, emagama endzabuko, emagama lamasha nemsuka wemagama (i-ethimoloji)</p> <p>Tincenye teligana: ticalo, imisuka, tijobelelo</p>	
Sakhiwo semusho	Tinhlobo
Emabito	<p>Emabito labalekako(sib. <i>sihlalo/ tihlalo</i> ) nalangabaleki (ifenisha)</p> <p>Tinombolo (bunye nebunyenti) sib. situlo/titulo</p> <p>Emabito langantjiti nobe abunye sib.emanti, ematse</p> <p>Emabitomvama (sib. <i>umfati</i>) nemabitungco (sib. <i>Nozipho</i>)</p> <p>Emabitosimo (sib. kwesaba, inhlonipho, kwetsembeka)</p> <p>Emabitogcoga inyandza, libulo,</p>
Tabito	<p>Sabito selucobo njengenhloko:wena, yena, bona (sib. yena ufundza incwadzi)</p> <p>Sabito selucobo njengamentiwangco namentiwansombo: Yona, mine, tsine (sib. <i>unginike yona, ungiphe kona</i>)</p>
Tiphawulo	Lapho kutfolakala khona siphawulo:sib. lomdzala umuntfu (silandzelwa libito) uphetse lendze (silandzela sento)
Sandziso	<p>Sandziso sesimo: sib.kakhulu, kabuhlungu, njll</p> <p>Sandziso sesikhatsi: sib itolo, kusasa, lomnyaka lophelile njll.</p> <p>Sandziso sendzawo: endlini, emnyango, edolobheni njll.</p>
Tento	<p>Tento letitsatsa nentiwa naletingatsatsi mentiwa: sib utsenge imoto/inja ihambile.</p> <p>Tento letinabomeniwa lababili: (mentiwangco namentiwansombo)</p>
Tinkhatsi tesento	<p>Sikhatsi sanyalo: <b>udlala</b> ibhola onkhe emaviki</p> <p>Sikhatsi lesendlulile/ lesisandza kwendlula/ lesiphelele: <b>uvuke</b> ekuseni</p> <p>Sikhatsi lesengca: <b>Wahamba</b> lowo mfana.</p> <p>Sikhatsi lesitako:<b>utawuhamba</b> kusasa ekuseni</p> <p>Sikhatsi lesiyawufika:<b>uyawuhamba</b> ngemnyaka lotako.</p>
Tivumelwano	Sivumelwano senhloko – samentiwa: sib. ufikile, umfana ulishayile lihashi
Tindlela tesento	<p>Indlela yemandla: <b>angakhuluma/ angeke akhulume, angakhona kubuyela emsebentini/ angeke akhone kubuyela emsebentini</b></p> <p>Indlela leyamile: <b>uvuka ageze, agcoke ahambe aye esikolweni</b></p> <p>Indlela lephocako: <b>vula lifasitelo</b></p> <p>Indlela yesimo: <b>udla ahamba,ukhuluma akhala.</b></p> <p>Indlela lecondzisako: <b>umfana udla kudla/ umfana uyadla.</b></p>

Imisho nemishwana lekhontile	lomagalagala, lohambisana nemushwana wesibili lokhontile lomagalagala, lohambisana nemushwana lobalulako inkhulumongco nenkhulumombiko umshwana losibaluli umshwana losalibito lombici kuhleleka kwemagama emshweni tivumelwano simokwenta nemphambosi yekwentiwa indlela lephikako
Simokwenta nemphambosi yekwentiwa	Sikhatsi sanyalo sib. <i>Ligede <b>likhiywa</b> ngensimbi yesitfupha onkhe malanga nasekuhlwile.</i> Sikhatsi sanyalo lesisachubeka (lechubekako) sib. <i>Lelikamelo <b>lisahlotjiswa</b> njengobe ngikhuluma.</i> Sikhatsi sanyalo lesiphelele sib. <i>Sitolo lesisha <b>sivulwe</b> lonyaka.</i> Sikhatsi lesengcile sib. <i>Umtapolwati <b>bewuvalelwe</b> emaholide.</i> Sikhatsi lesengcile lesikhomba kwentiwa (ichubeka) sib. <i>Kudzingeke kutsi beme ngobe imoto <b>beyisawashwa.</b></i> Sikhatsi lesengcile lesiphelele sib. <i><b>Bekadliswe</b> shevu singani sakhe</i> Sikhatsi lesitako: sib. <i>Leliklasi litawufundziswa nguthishela Duba kulomnyaka lotako/ <b>Kutawakhiwa</b> umtapo welwati kulomnyaka lotako.</i>
Inkhulumombiko	Umbiko lobutako sib. <i>ungibute kutsi kungani ngileda kangaka? Ungibute kutsi nguluphi luhlobo lwemculo lengilutsandzako. .</i>
Sipelingi	emaphethini ekupela imitsetfo netimiso tekupela tiffinyeto ema-akhronimi
Tiphumuti	ihayifeni ikhholoni, isemikhholoni khefana bokhulunyiwe lpharantthesisi inchazelomagama secamagama
<b>Kucekelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile</b>	
Lulwimi loluvusa imiva naloluhungako Kutsatsa luhlangotsi, kutsatsa tincumo ngaphambilini, inkhulumo letsatfwa njengemaciniso ibe itsintsa imiva yalabanye Kucabangela neligalelo lako Inshokutsi lebhacile nekucagela Bomcondvosobala nabomcondvojula Inhloso yekufaka nobe kushiywa kwelwati Umbono wembhali/umkhiciti	



### 3.5. TINHLELO TEKUFUNDZISA

Lomculu uphakamisa kutsi umjikeleto ngamunye utawufaka ekhatsi iyunithi yinye nobe emayunithi lamanyenti lagcile kumakhono ekulalela, kukhuluma, kufundza, kuhlatiya, kubhala, kwetfula nelulwimi. Umjikeleto ngamunye utawunika bafundzi imisebenti yekutadisha, kufundza, nekuhlatiya tinhlobo letinyenti tematheksthi etemlomo newetibonwa. Emjikeletweni ngamunye imisebenti itawudvonsa kunakekela kwebafundzi kutsi banake kusebentisa luhlelo ngalokufanele netimo temibhalo. Ngemnyaka, cishe imijikeleto le-18 kufanele ibe ifake ekhatsi tonkhe tincenye tekharikhulamu ngemaviki lange-36. Kwengeta kuloko, lizinga lebulukhuni kuto tonkhe tincenye litawenyuka ithemu ngethemu nemnyaka ngemnyaka kute kuhlanganise iminyaka lemitsatfu, bafundzi batawube sebakulungele kubhala luhlolo lwekugcina lelibanga -12. Kuchubekela ebangeni lelilandzelako ngaloko kutawuba yincenye yekuhlembisa tinhlelo tekufundza. Lesakhiwo sinika bafundzi nebafundzisi litfuba lekwakha simongcondvo, kuhlanganisa silulumaga, nekwetayela takhi telulwimi ngesikhatsi lesingaba ngemaviki lamabili ngembi kwekwendlulela kulamanye emakhono. Kuphindze kuletse kwehlukana nekutsi kungentiwa kuhambisane netifiso telicembu. Sibonelo, “Libhola letinyawo bekuyingcikitsi lebeyivamise kusetjentiswa nakufundziswa ngesikhatsi sendzebe yemhlaba, kodwa beyingalandzelwa ngumjikeleto wemitsimba nobe umkhuba lomuhle wenzawo”.

#### **Kufundziswa kwelulwimi ngekuhlanganisa: Umjikeleto wefundzisa**

Ekusebenteni, kuhlanganisa kuphakamisa timo letehlukene, temisebenti, tematheksthi netingcikitsi (bona tingcikitsi letiphakanyisiwe - Luhla Lwemitfombolwati ngentasi). Nakwentiwa umjikeleto wemaviki lamabili lahlanganisiwe, umfundzisi angagcogca imisebenti lephatselene nesihloko lesitsite, sib. Imali, ludzaba sib. Kubhema akusikuhle emphilweni yemuntfu, temibhalo, likhono lelibuya kukharikhulamu, sib. inkhulumiswano, tingcoco, umbhalo lochazako, nobe simo setheksthi nobe licoco lematheksthi “Ematheksthi lasetjentiselwa kufundzisa kwemakhono elulwimi lokuhlanganisiwe.

Kulandzelana kwetifundvo ngemjikeleto wemaviki lamabili kungalandzela nobe nguyiphi indlela, sib. umjikeleto ungacala ngekufundza, uchubekele etingcocweni (kukhuluma) lokulandzelwa kubhala. Kungaba ngematheksthi etemibhalo (lapho kufanele khona), nobe lenye itheksthi ingasetjentiselwa imisebenti lebalwe ngentasi.

Umfundzisi kumele akhetse incwadzi yembhalo entele kufundvwa kwematheksthi etembhalo. Loku kungaba licoco letinkondlo, tindzaba letimfisha, inoveli lemfisha, umdlalo lomfisha (“buka Ematheksthi lasetjentiselwa kufundzisa lokuhlanganisiwe kwemakhono elulwimi.”) Loku kuvela njengeKufundza/Kwehlwaya eLuhlelweni lwekuFundzisa **njengetheksthi yetembhalo.**

Lekharikhulamu isetfulela kugcila elulwimi lokucacile. Ngalokwetayelekile lulwimi lutawutsatsa lokungenani li-awa njalo ngemaviki lamabili, nekufundzisa lokungaba sigamu lokuhambisana nesimongcondvo lesitsite ekubhaleni nakufundzeni, nekufundzisa lokusigamu lokucacile. Kwengeta ekufundziseni lulwimini loluhleliwe kutawuba nekufundziswa kwekubuyeketa nobe kubuyeketwa kwelulwimi lolutsetfwe emaphutseni ebafundzi ekubhala.

Tingcikitsi letiphakanyisiwe - Iuhla lwemitfombolwati	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Kuchumana</li> <li>• Emasiko</li> <li>• Emaphupho</li> <li>• Temfundvo</li> <li>• Imigidvo</li> <li>• Temphilo</li> <li>• Buve</li> <li>• Umsebenti/imali</li> <li>• Temtsetfo</li> <li>• Tekutijabulisa/tekukhipha situngu</li> <li>• Lutsandvo/injabulo/bungani</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Umculo</li> <li>• Ummango wami</li> <li>• Live lami</li> <li>• Imvelo/indzawo</li> <li>• Tepolitiki</li> <li>• Tenkholo</li> <li>• Bantfu labatibonelo</li> <li>• Umdlalo</li> <li>• Ithekhinoloji</li> <li>• Tekuvakasha</li> <li>• Imphilo yasedolobheni/yasemakhaya</li> </ul>

### Kugucula Luhlelo Lwekufundza lube misebenti yekufundzisa nekufundza.

Sibonelo lesigcile ELUHLELWENI LWEKUFUNDZISA Libanga 10, Ithemu 3, Emaviki 23 na 24 (tifundvo leti-12X40 emaminitisi) = 8 ema-awa ekufundzisa.

Emaviki	Kulalela nekukhuluma 2 ema-awa	Kufundza nekwehlwaya 3 ema-awa	Kubhala nekwetfula 2 ema-awa	Takhi ntimiso telulwimi 1 li-awa (ngalokuhlangan- isiwe nangalokucacile)
23 - 24	<p><b>Kulalelela ubuye ukhulumele kuchumana nalabanye:</b></p> <p>Lalela ubuye wetfule sib. umlayeto lomfisha/ticondziso, timemetelo</p> <p><b>Kukhuluma lokungakalungiselelwa</b></p> <p>Umdlalokulingisa</p>	<p><b>Kufundzela kuvisisa:</b></p> <p>kutfufukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi.</p> <p><b>Itheksthi yetemibhalo:</b></p> <p>Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome avisise.</p>	<p><b>Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomfisha:</b> bhala umlayeto lomfisha sib. i-emayili/ emanothi lananyatsisela efrijini (esicandzisini)/ umlayeto losemshinini lophendvulako ngetihloko letehlukene</p> <p><b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b></p> <p><b>Inchubo yekubhala</b></p> <p>Kuhlela, kwenta tihlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b></p> <p>(Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Gcizelela kuphocenelela</p> <p>Sakhiwo semusho:</p> <p>Umusho loyinhloko neminingwane lesekelako.</p> <p>Tinkhatsi Tesento</p> <p><b>Silulumagama:</b></p> <p>esimeningcondvo lesitsite</p>

**Ingcikitsi yemjikeleto: Kubhala umlayeto. Ingcikitsi lencane: Timemo****Sifundvo 1: (ikakhulukati temlomo)**

- Singeniso: lalela itheksthi lenesilulumagama lesihambelana nengcikitsi.
- Chaza silulumagama lesisha.
- Umsebenti wasekhaya: imisebenti lephatselene nesilulumagama lesisha.

**Sifundvo 2: (ikakhulukati temlomo)**

- Lalela (lokungenani katsatfu) ematheksthi lapho sib. Imilayeto leshiywe emishinini wekushiya umlayeto.
- Bafundzi balalela babese bacabanga tabo tibonelo temilayeto lemifisha, lebabelana yona nelikilasi lonkhe.
- Umsebenti wasekhaya: Bhala sib. Timbili tetibonelo tabo temilayeto lemifisha.

**Sifundvo 3: (ikakhulukati temlomo)**

- Sib. Umdlalokulingisa, lokumema umngani kutsi niye endzaweni letsite.
- Umfundzisi wenta luhla lwemaphutsa lavamile bese unika bafundzi umbiko..

**Sifundvo 4: (ikakhulukati kufundza)**

- Fundza sib. Inkondlo lephatselene nebungani.
- Silulumagama lesisha siyachazwa.
- Tingcoco kucinisekisa kuvisisa itheksthi. Lombhalo kungenteka ube weluhlolo - umfundzisi uwufundza ngekukha etulu/uyawumaka. Wenta luhla lwemaphutsa lavamile

**Sifundvo 5: (ikakhulukati kufundza)**

- Imibuto yesivisiso (lebhawako) ngetheksthi lesesifundvweni 4
- Fundza tibonelo letimbalwa temilayeto lemifisha.
- Kulungisa emaphutsa elulwimi labuya emaphutseni ekubhala lamakiwe emsebenti wasekhaya wesifundvo 2

**Sifundvo 6: (ikakhulukati kufundza neluhlelo nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi.)**

- Letinye timphawu letihlanganisiwe teluhlelo nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi tetheksthi.
- Hlahlela sakhiwo semilayeto lemifisha lebuya etinhlotjeni letehlukene temilayeto lemifisha.
- Umsebenti wasekhaya: umsebenti weluhlelo nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi.

**Sifundvo 7: (ikakhulukati kufundza neluhlelo nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi.)**

- Kumakwa umsebenti wasekhaya.
- Kugcizelelwa timphawu teluhlelo nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi letentiwe esifundweni 6.

**Sifundvo 8: (ikakhulukati kulalela nekucoxa) lokweyeme encwadzini yetembhalo leyentiwako.**

- Umsebenti lowentiwa ngembikwekubhala: fundza sib. I-imeyiliyemngani lomemela bafundzi eholidayini
- Cocisana ngetimphawu tekubhala umlayeto lomfisha sib. I-imeyili/emanothi lananyatsiselwa efrijini/umlayeto loshiywa emshinini lophendvula imilayeto.
- Umsebenti wasekhaya: silulumagama - emagama langaketayeleki etheksthini (umsebenti wesichazamagama)

**Sifundvo 9: (ikakhulukati kubhala)**

- Bafundzi bahlanganisa tihloko ngekubhala sib. Imphendvulo yencwadzi yemngani leyentiwe esifundweni 8.
- Kubhala luhlaka lwekucala.

**Sifundvo 10: (lokuhlanganisiwe)**

- bafundzi balalela babuye bafundze sibonelo sesimemo lesikulesinye simo sib. Inkhulumiswano.
- Bafundzi bamemanela etindzaweni letehlukene basebentise silulumagama lesisha lesisesifundweni 8 babe bacabanga ngembiko wesifundvo 3 setemlomo.

**Sifundvo 11: (lokuhlanganisiwe)**

- Umfundzisi unika umbiko wemaphutsa latayelekile ekubhalweni kweluhlaka lwekucala.
- Timphawu letihlanganisiwe teluhlelo nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi
- Umsebenti wekulungisa emaphutsa etimphawu telulwimi

**Sifundvo 12: (lokuhlanganisiwe)**

- Kubhalwa luhlaka lwekugcina.
- Bafundzi bafundza ticephu tabontsanga njengemsebenti lowentiwa emva kwekufundza.

**Kulamakhasi lalandzelako Tihlelo Tekufundzisa talelo nalelo Libanga 10, 11 na 12 tinikiwe. ucaphela kutsi leti TIBONELO tendlela yekuhlelebisa kufundzisa Lulwimi Lwesibili LweKwengeta esikhatsini lesingangemnyaka.**

## 3.5.1 LUHLELO LWEKUFUNDZISA LELIBANGA 10

LIBANGA 10 ITHEMU 1				
Emaviki	Kulalela nekukhuluma 2 ema-awa	Kufundza nekwehlwaya 3 ema-awa	Kubhala nekwetfula 2 ema-awa	Takhi ntimiso telulwimi 1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)
1-2	<p><b>Kulalelela kutfola lwati nekukhuluma lokungakahleleki:</b></p> <p>Ngababili neliklasi lonkhe: Yetfula umngani waseklasini ngekusebentisa lwati lolunikiwe.</p>	<p><b>Kufundzela kuvisisa:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Fundzisa ematheksthi lamafisha kute afinyetwe nekukutsatsa emanothi.</li> <li><b>Fundza</b> itheksthi lecutse lwati (sib. indzinyana lechazako)</li> <li><b>bona ubuye wetfule</b> emaciniso nemibono lelula.</li> </ul> <p><b>Kutifundzela nekutehlwayela lokwengetiwe:</b> Yetfula iphrojekthi (umklamo) yekufundza lengetiwe</p>	<p><b>Indzima lechazako:</b> Bhala indzima lechazako. Gcila esilulwinimagama nasekwakhiweni kwemisho nasekucaciseni</p> <p><b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b></p> <p><b>Indlelanchubo yekubhala</b> Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Kwakheka kwematheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Titatimende, sekhiwo semusho, (inhloko, sento, mentiwa), siphawulo</p> <p>Sebentisa sikhatsi sanyalo</p> <p><b>Silulumagama</b> leseyeme ematheksthini lasetjentisiwe.</p>
3-4	<p><b>Kulalelela kunika umbono:</b></p> <p>Veta umbono ngesihloko lekucocisenwe ngaso eklasini</p>	<p><b>Ithekesthi yetemibhalo:</b> Kwetfulwa kwetemibhalo. Kwetfulwa kwetimphawu tetemibhalo.</p> <p><b>Fundzisa ematheksthi lamafishane labhaliwe kwentela kuvisisa ezingeni lemisho netindzima:</b></p> <p>Gcila kulunye luphawu lokubona ubuye ucocisane ngekusetjentiswa kwalo.</p> <p>Fundza ubuye ucocisane ngematheksthi.</p>	<p><b>Indzima lelandzisako:</b> Bhala tindzima timbili letilandzisako letihambelana netihlokwana letentiwe etheksthini yetemibhalo.</p> <p>NOBE</p> <p>Bhala tindzima letimbili letilandzisako lapho uveta khona umbono wakho ngesihloko lekucociswane ngaso eklasini.</p> <p><b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako-</b></p> <p><b>Indlelanchubo yekubhala:</b> Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Kwakheka kwematheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Veta imiva: Tandziso netiphawulo (Kubuyeketa)</p> <p>kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi</p> <p><b>Silulumagama:</b> Kwakhiwa kwetandziso (sib. ngekushesha-<b>ugijime ngekushesha</b>) netiphawulo (sib. lomkhulu- umfana lomkhulu uyahamba)</p>

LIBANGA 10 ITHEMU 1				
Emaviki	Kulalela nekukhuluma 2 ema-awa	Kufundza nekwehlwaya 3 ema-awa	Kubhala nekwetfula 2 ema-awa	Takhi ntimiso telulwimi 1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)
5 - 6	<p><b>Kulalela kutfolo lwati nekuvisisa:</b></p> <p>Fundzisa timphawu tekulalela kutfolo lwati nekuvisisa</p> <p>Sivisiso lesilalelwako, sib. ingcoco, inkhulumiswano nobe indzaba lemfishane lephatselene nemlingisi lotsite,</p>	<p><b>Fundzisa itheksthi lemfisha labhaliwe kwentela kuvisisa ezingeni lemusho nelenzima:</b></p> <p>Kutfufukisa silulumagama sekuveta umbono.</p> <p>Ithekesthi lekhombisa umbono / indlela lekutsatfwa ngayo tintfo.</p> <p>Bona nekuchaza umbono wembhali/ indlela latsatfwsa ngayo tintfo.</p> <p>Chaza umbono wemfundzi nendlela latsatsangayo tintfo</p>	<p><b>Ithekesthi yembhalombiko lomudze:</b></p> <p>Inkhulumiswano.</p> <p><b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako- Indlelanchubo yekubhala:</b></p> <p>Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Kwakheka kwematheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Takhi netimiso telibintana netemusho</p> <p>Timphawu tekufundza temiso tenkhulumongco/ inkhulumombiko nenkhulumiswano</p> <p>Tibuti</p> <p><b>Luvelomagama:</b> lolweyeme etheksthini lefundvwako.</p>
7 - 8	<p><b>Kukhuluma lokungakahleki:</b></p> <p>Inkhulumiswano levamile</p>	<p><b>Ithekesthi yetemibhalo:</b></p> <p>Landzela kutfutfuka kwemlingisi endzabeni lemfisha/ ingcoco ngetimphawu tenkondlo.</p> <p><b>Ithekesthi yetemibhalo:</b> Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise.</p>	<p><b>Ithekesthi yembhalombiko lomfisha:</b> Kugcwalisa lifomu sib. lemncintiswano.</p> <p><b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako- Indlelanchubo yekubhala:</b></p> <p>Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Kwakheka kwematheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Timphawu tenkhulumongco nenkhulumombiko (kubuyeketa)</p> <p>kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi</p> <p><b>Luvelomagama:</b> tfolo inshokutsi yemagama ekufundzeni - sichazamagama</p>

LIBANGA 10 ITHEMU 1				
Emaviki	Kulalela nekukhuluma 2 ema-awa	Kufundza nekwehlwaya 3 ema-awa	Kubhala nekwetfula 2 ema-awa	Takhi ntimiso telulwimi 1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)
9 - 10	<p><b>Kulalelela kuffola lwati nekuvisisa:</b> Kulalela ematheksthi latinhlobonhlobo, sib. ingoma / emagama engoma Kucocisana. NOBE Kucoca indzaba: umklamo wekufundza longetiwe.</p>	<p><b>Fundzisisa ematheksthi lasebentisa tinhlobo letehlukene tekuchumana newetibonwa:</b> Yetfula ematheksthi etibonwa. Buka ubuye ucocisane ngematheksthi etibonwa lanhlobonhlobo sib. igrafu, umdvwebo, sitfombe</p>	<p><b>Ithekesthi yembhalombiko lomfisha: iphosta / iflaya ye- sib. mcimbi wemculo</b> <b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako- Indlelanchubo yekubhala:</b> Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula <b>Kwakheka kwematheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Tento, tiphawulo nemabito - kubuyeketa lokuhlanganiswe nekufundza nekubhala Kuchaza inshokutsi yetento, tiphawulo nemabito lesetjentiswako kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi <b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite.</p>

Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile yethemu 1			
Umsebenti	Umsebenti 2	Umsebenti 3	Umsebenti 4
<p><b>Temlomo:</b> Kulalela kuvisisa</p>	<p><b>Temlomo:</b> Kucocisana</p>	<p><b>Kubhala:</b> Imibhalombiko lemidze nalemfisha sib. inkhulumiswano NOBE Iphosta/ iflaya</p>	<p><b>Sivinyo 1:</b> <b>Lulwimi esimeningeondvo lesitsite:</b> Sivisiso Sifinyeto Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulimi</p>

LIBANGA 10 ITHEMU 2				
Emaviki	Kulalela nekukhuluma 2 ema-awa	Kufundza nekwehlwaya 3 ema-awa	Kubhala nekwetfula 2 ema-awa	Takhi ntimiso telulwimi 1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)
11 - 12	<p><b>Kukhuluma lokungakahleki:</b></p> <p>Nika ticondziso nobe tinkhombandlela (sib. indlela yekwenta inkhomishi yelityi) ngekwemacembu/ngamunye).</p>	<p><b>Fundzisa itheksthi lemfisha lebhaliwe kuvisisa ezingeni lemusho nelenzima:</b></p> <p>Fundza tibonelo teticondziso netinkhombandlela.</p>	<p><b>Ithekesthi yembhalombiko lomfisha:</b></p> <p>Bhala ticondziso nobe tinkhombandlela nga-sib. indlela yekwenta inkhomishi yelityi</p> <p><b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako-Indlelanchubo yekubhala:</b></p> <p>Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Kwakheka kwematheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Kuphoca</p> <p>Tihlanganiso</p> <p>Tihlanganisamcondvo letikhomba imbangela (sib. ngoba, ngaloko, ngako-ke) nesikhatsi (sib. kwase, kulandzela, emva) (kubuyeketa)</p> <p><b>Silulumagama</b> llesihambelana nematkeksthi lafundvwako</p>
13 - 14	<p><b>Kukhuluma nekwetfula lokuhlelele:</b></p> <p>Cocisana ngetimphawu tenkhulumo lelungiselelwe. Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe.</p>	<p><b>Ithekesthi lebhalwako:</b></p> <p>Fundza kute ubone ubuye ucocisane ngekusetjentiswa kwe-sib. tinkhatsi tesento letetfuliwe</p>	<p><b>Ithekesthi yembhalombiko lomudze:</b> Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe</p> <p><b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako-Indlelanchubo yekubhala:</b></p> <p>Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Kwakheka kwematheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Kubuyeketa nekwetfulwa kwetinkhatsi tesento</p> <p>Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi</p> <p><b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite</p>



LIBANGA 10 ITHEMU 2				
Emaviki	Kulalela nekukhuluma 2 ema-awa	Kufundza nekwehlwaya 3 ema-awa	Kubhala nekwetfula 2 ema-awa	Takhi ntimiso telulwimi 1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)
15 - 16	<p><b>Kulalelela kufola lwati:</b> Sivisiso lesilalelwako 2 - kulalelela kufola lwati lolutsite Sib.tikhangisi nobe inkhulumiswano letitimviwa</p>	<p><b>Ematheksthi etibonwa:</b> Fundza ubuye uhumushe timphawu te- sib. makhathuni, titfombemahlaya/ emavidiyo emahlaya <b>Itheksthi yetemibhalo</b> Kufundwa kwematheksthi etemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise</p>	<p><b>Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomfisha:</b> Bhala sikhangisi/ iphosikhadi/ likhadi lesimemo <b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako- Indlelanchubo yekubhala:</b> Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula <b>Kwakheka kwematheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Takhi netimiso telibintana netemusho Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi <b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite</p>
17 - 18	<p><b>Kukhuluma nekwetfula lokuhlelekile:</b> Umdlalokulingisa ngemlayeto njengebufakazi lobusetheksthini yetemibhalo</p>	<p><b>Itheksthi yetemibhalo:</b> Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye uvisise</p>	<p><b>Tindzima letichazako/ letilandzisako:</b> Bhala siceshana setindzima letimbili ngetheksthi yetemibhalo loyikhetsile njengoba kucocisenwe <b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako- Indlelanchubo yekubhala:</b> Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula <b>Kwakheka kwematheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Bona ubuye ugcizelele takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa telulwimi letehlukene <b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite</p>
19 - 20	<b>Luhlolo lwasekhatsi nemnyaka</b>			

## Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile ithemu 2

Umsebenti 5	Umsebenti 6	Umsebenti 7
<p><b>Temlomo:</b> Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe</p>	<p><b>Temibhalo</b> Imibuto lemifisha</p>	<p><b>Luhlolo lwasekhatsini nemnyaka:</b> Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo ne Temibhalo Liphepha 2 – Kubhala</p>

IBANGA 10 ITHEMBU 3				
Emaviki	Kulalela nekukhuluma 2 ema-awa	Kufundza nekwehlwaya 3 ema-awa	Kubhala nekwetfula 2 ema-awa	Takhi ntimiso telulwimi 1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)
21-22	<p><b>Kufundza uphumisele ngekwenhloso letsite:</b></p> <p>Fundza ube ugicile ekusheleleni, empimisweni nasesimeni selivi. sib. incwadzi yebungani, lotibhalele yona/ bontsanga nobe labanye.</p>	<p><b>Fundzisa itheksthi lemfisha lebhaliwe kuvisisa ezingeni lethekesthi yonkhe.</b></p> <p>Kufundzela kuncoma</p> <p>Fundza tibonelo tetincwadzi tebungani.</p>	<p><b>Ithekesthi yembhalombiko lomudze:</b></p> <p><b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b></p> <p><b>Inchubo yekubhala</b></p> <p>Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b></p> <p>(Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Kuhambelana kwenhloko namentiwa nesento nesiphawulo esakhiweni semusho.</p> <p>Luhlelomusho</p> <p><b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite</p>
23 - 24	<p><b>Kulalelela ubuye ukhulumele kuchumana nalabanye:</b></p> <p>Lalela ubuye wetfule sib. umlayeto lomfisha/ ticondziso, timemetelo</p> <p><b>Kukhuluma lokungakalungiselelwa</b></p> <p>Umdlalokulingisa</p>	<p><b>Kufundzela kuvisisa:</b></p> <p>kutfufukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi.</p> <p><b>Ithekesthi yetemibhalo:</b></p> <p>Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise.</p>	<p><b>Ithekesthi yembhalombiko lomfisha: bhala umlayeto lomfisha</b> sib. i-emayili/ emanothi lananyatsisela efrijini (esicandzisini)/ umlayeto losemshinini lophendvulako ngetihloko letehlukene</p> <p><b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b></p> <p><b>Inchubo yekubhala</b></p> <p>Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b></p> <p>(Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Gcizelela kuphokelela</p> <p>Sakhiwo semusho:</p> <p>Umusho loyinhloko neminingwane lesekelako.</p> <p>Tinkhatsi Tesento</p> <p><b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite</p>
25 - 26	<p><b>Kufundza uphumisele ngekwenhloso letsite:</b></p> <p>Sib. itheksthi lekhetsiwe.</p>	<p><b>Ithekesthi yembhalombiko:</b></p> <p>Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise.</p>	<p><b>Indzaba lelandzisako:</b></p> <p>Sib. landzisa ngesehlakalo lesijabulisako</p> <p><b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b></p> <p><b>Inchubo yekubhala</b></p> <p>Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b></p> <p>(Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi</p> <p>Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi</p> <p><b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite.</p>

IBANGA 10 ITHEMBU 3				
Emaviki	Kulalela nekukhuluma 2 ema-awa	Kufundza nekwehlwaya 3 ema-awa	Kubhala nekwetfula 2 ema-awa	Takhi ntimiso telulwimi 1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)
27 - 28	<p><b>Kulalela kutfolo lwati nekuvisisa:</b></p> <p>Lalela umdlalo wemsakato / inkhulumo lecoshiwe/ umdlalokulingisa / kufundza ngekudlala .</p>	<p><b>Itheksthi yetemibhalo:</b></p> <p>Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise.</p>	<p><b>Indzima lechazako/ lelandzisako:</b></p> <p>Bhala tindzima letimbili letiveta tibuye tesekele umbono wemfundzi ngesihloko lesitsite.</p> <p><b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b></p> <p><b>Inchubo yekubhala</b></p> <p>Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Umtselela wesimo selivi, liphimbo</p> <p>Tindlela tesento</p> <p><b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite</p>
29 - 30	<p><b>Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki:</b></p> <p>Kucocisana lokweyeme etmatheksthini etemibhalo.</p>	<p><b>Itheksthi yetemibhalo:</b></p> <p>Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise.</p> <p><b>Kutifundzela/ kutehlwayela lokwengetiwe</b></p> <p>Itheksthi lenotsisako Sib sitfombemcondvo, liphupho</p>	<p><b>Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomfisha:</b> Bhala tinhlelo tedayali.</p> <p><b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b></p> <p><b>Inchubo yekubhala</b></p> <p>Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Emabito</p> <p>Bunye nebunyenti</p> <p>Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi</p> <p><b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite</p>

## Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlekile lwethemu 3

Umsebenti 8	Umsebenti 9	Umsebenti 10
<p><b>Temlomo:</b></p> <p>Kufundza uphimisele / kucocisana lokulungiselelwe.</p>	<p><b>Kubhala:</b></p> <p>Indzaba</p>	<p><b>Sivinyo 2:.</b></p> <p><b>Lulwimi esimeningeondvo lesitsite:</b></p> <p>Sivisiso</p> <p>Sifinyeto</p> <p>Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwe-lulimi</p> <p>NOBE</p> <p>Temibhalo: imibuto lemifisha</p>

LIBANGA 10 ITHEMU 4				
Emaviki	Kulalela nekukhuluma 2 ema-awa	Kufundza nekwehlwaya 3 ema-awa	Kubhala nekwetfula 2 ema-awa	Takhi ntimiso telulwimi 1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)
31 - 32	<b>Kulalelela kuvisisa:</b> Kucocisana	<b>Kufundzela kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile:</b> Sib, veta imiva, imilayeto lehlukene lelungiselela setsamelilwati. Bona inshokutsi lesebaleni Kunotsisa lwati: Kufundza tinfo ngalokujulile	<b>Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomudze:</b> Bhala incwadzi yekuhalalisela umngani/ yekubonga umfundzisi. <b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b> <b>Inchubo yekubhala</b> Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula <b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)	Simokwenta nemphambosi nekwenitiwa Bomcondvojula nabomcondvosobala <b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite
33 - 34	<b>Kulalelela kutfole lwati:</b> Umsebenti wekutsatsa emanothi Kulalelela kutfole emaphuzu lamcoka, tibonelo, njll	<b>Itheksthi yetembhalo:</b> Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise	<b>Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomfisha:</b> bhala emanothi abe misho legcwele <b>Kubhala sifinyeto</b> • Fundzisa timphawu tekubhala sifinyeto • Finyeta itheksthi lenikiwe ngekwemaphuzu <b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b> <b>Inchubo yekubhala</b> Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula <b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)	Kubuyeketa simokwenta nemphambosi yekwenitiwa Tihlanganiso Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi <b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite

LIBANGA 10 ITHEMU 4				
Emaviki	Kulalela nekukhuluma 2 ema-awa	Kufundza nekwehlwaya 3 ema-awa	Kubhala nekwetfula 2 ema-awa	Takhi ntimiso telulwimi 1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)
35 - 36	<b>Kulalelela kuncoma:</b> sib. umculo, kufundza lokucoshiwe, tingoma, kuhaya inkondlo.	<b>Kutifundzela/ kutehlwayela lokwengetiwe:</b> Kwentela kuncoma nekutijabulisa	<b>Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomudze:</b> Incwadzi yekuncoma/ yekukhombisa injabulo <b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b> <b>Inchubo yekubhala</b> Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula <b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)	Kusebentisa indlela lepholile nemabintana ekubonga, Tindlela letifanele tekukhuluma nemuntu ngekwendzabuko Irejista <b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite
37 - 38	<b>Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki:</b> Kubuyeketa: Tingcoco temacembu netaseklasini letingakahleleki ngesikhatsi kulungiselelwa luhlolo	<b>Itheksthi yetemibhalo:</b> Kwentela kubuyeketa	<b>Kulungiselela luhlolo:</b> Bhala ukhetse etinhlotjeni tematheeksthi ekuticambela - ngekukhatsa sihloko ubuye uletse imicondvo lehlukene ndzawonye/ kwenta libalavemcondvo. <b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b> <b>Inchubo yekubhala</b> Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula <b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)	Umsebenti wesichazagama / kutilolonga ngetisho / taga / tiga tenkhulumo lokuhambisana netheksthi lefundziwe Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi <b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite
39 - 40	<b>Luhlolo lwekuphela kwemnyaka</b>			

## Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile yethemu 4

## Umsebenti 11

**Luhlolo lwekuphela kwemnyaka:**

Liphepha 1 – Kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi esimeningcondvo lesitsite netemibhalo

Liphepha 2 – Kubhala

Liphepha 3 – \*Temlomo

**\*Temlomo:** Emamaki emnyaka wonkhe etemlomo lacongelelwe ekulaleni, ekukhulumeni nasekufundzeni. Limaki lekugcina kumele lifake ekhatsi lokungenani munye umsebenti wenkhulumo lelungiselelwe, munye umsebenti wekulalela, munye umsebenti wekufundzela etulu namunye umsebenti wekucocisana.

## 3.5.2 LUHLELO LWEKUFUNDZISA LELIBANGA LE-11

LIBANGA11 ITHEMU 1				
Emaviki	Kulalela nekukhuluma 2 ema-awa	Kufundza nekwehlwaya 3 ema-awa	Kubhala nekwetfula 2 ema-awa	Takhi ntimiso telulwimi 1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)
1-2	<p><b>Kulalelela kutfola lwati:</b> Ngababili neliklasi lonkhe:</p> <p>Kwetfula umngani waseklasini lokunemininingwane ngekusebentisa lwati lolunikiwe.</p>	<p><b>Fundzisa: itheksthi lemfisha kute uyifinyete ubuye utsatse emanothi.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ithekesthi lecuketse lwati (sib. indzima lechazako).</li> <li>• Sifinyeto lesilula semaphuzu labalulekile.</li> </ul> <p><b>Yetfula iciniso nembono</b></p> <p><b>Kutifundzela/ kutehlwayela lokwengetiwe:</b></p> <p>Kwetfulwa umklamo wekufundza lowengetiwe</p>	<p><b>Indzaba lechazako:</b></p> <p><b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b></p> <p><b>Inchubo yekubhala</b></p> <p>Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Titatimende, sakhiwo semusho, (inhloko, sento, mentiwa) tiphawulo</p> <p>Kusebentisa sikhatsi sanyalo'</p> <p><b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite.</p>
3-4	<p><b>Kulalelela kutfola lwati nekuvisisa:</b></p> <p>Fundzisa timphawu tekulalelela kutfola lwati nekuvisisa</p> <p>Umsebenti wesivisiso lesilalelwako,</p>	<p><b>Kufundzela kuvisisa:</b> kutfufukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi</p> <p><b>Ithekesthi yetemibhalo:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Kwetfulwa kwetemibhawo</li> <li>• Gcila etimphawini nekusetjentiswa kwato</li> <li>• Fundza ubuye ucocisane ngetheksthi</li> </ul>	<p><b>Indzaba lechazako:</b></p> <p>Bhala indzaba lechazako</p> <p><b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b></p> <p><b>Inchubo yekubhala</b></p> <p>Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Veta imiva:</p> <p>Tandziso netiphawulo (Kubuyeketa)</p> <p><b>Silulumagama:</b> Kwakha tandziso (sib. ngekushesha-<b>ugijime ngekushesha</b>) netiphawulo (sib. <b>lomkhulu</b>- umfana <b>lomkhulu</b> uyahamba)</p>
5-6	<p><b>Kulalelela kutfola lwati:</b> Kulalelela kutfola umbono</p> <p>Veta umbono ngesihloko lekucocisenwe ngaso eklasini</p> <p><b>Kukhuluma nekwetfula lokuhlelekile:</b></p> <p>Umdlalokulingisa</p>	<p><b>Fundzisa: itheksthi lemfisha lebhaliwe kwentela kuvisisa ezigeni lemusho nelenzima:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fundzisa silulumagama seveta umbono.</li> <li>• Ematheksthi lakhombisa umbono/ indlela lekutsatfwa ngayo tintfo</li> <li>• Chaza indlela umfundzi latsatsangayo tintfo/ umbono</li> <li>• Letheksthi ingaba nebudlelwano nengcikitsi lesetjentiswe ekulaleleni.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Ithekesthi yembhalombiko lemidze:</b> Bhala inkhulumiswano</p> <p><b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b></p> <p><b>Inchubo yekubhala</b></p> <p>Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Timiso tetipumuti tenkhulumongco/ inkhulumombiko nenkhulumiswano</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Tihlanganiso</li> <li>• Tibuti</li> </ul> <p>Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi</p> <p><b>Luvelomagama:</b> lolweyeme etheksthini lefundvwako</p>

LIBANGA11 ITHEMU 1				
Emaviki	Kulalela nekukhuluma 2 ema-awa	Kufundza nekwehlwaya 3 ema-awa	Kubhala nekwetfula 2 ema-awa	Takhi ntimiso telulwimi 1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)
7 - 8	<b>Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki:</b> Kucocisana, timphawu tetheksthi yetemibhalo lefundziwe	<b>Kufundzela kuvisisa:</b> Kutfufukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi. <b>Itheksthi yetemibhalo:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Kufundvwa kwetheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise</li> <li>Landzelela kutfufuka kwemlingisi endzabeni lemfishane/ kucocisana ngetimphawu tenkondlo</li> </ul>	<b>Itheksthi yemihalombiko lomfisha:</b> Kugcwalisa lifomu sib. lifomu lekucela sikhala <b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b> <b>Inchubo yekubhala</b> Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula <b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)	Tiphumuti Inkhulumongco nenkhulumombiko Emabito Tabito Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi <b>Silulumagama</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite.
9 - 10	<b>Kulalelela kutfolo lwati nekuvisisa:</b> Kulalela ematheksthi latinhlobonhlobo, sib. ingoma / emagama engoma Kucocisana. NOBE Kucoca indzaba: umklamo wekufundza lokwengetiwe.	<b>Fundzisa ematheksthi lasebentisa tinhlobo letehlukene tekuchumana newetibonwa:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tfula ematheksthi etibonwa.</li> <li>Buka ubuye ucocisane ngematheksthi etibonwa lanhlobonhlobo sib. igrafu, umdvwebo, sitfombe</li> </ul>	<b>Itheksthi yemihalombiko lomfisha:</b> iphosta / iflaya ye- sib. mcimbi wekucongelela imali <b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b> <b>Inchubo yekubhala</b> Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula <b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)	Tento, tiphawulo nemabito - kubuyeketa lokuhlanganisiwe nekufundza nekubhala Tinkhatsi Kuchaza inshokutsi yetento, tiphawulo nemabito lesetjentisiwe Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi <b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite

## Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile yethemu 1

Umsebenti 1	Umsebenti 2	Umsebenti 3	Umsebenti 4
<b>Temlomo:</b> Swisiso lesilalelwako	<b>Temlomo:</b> Kucocisana	<b>Kubhala:</b> Imibhalombiko lemidze/lemifisha	<b>Sivivinyo 1:</b> <b>Lulwimi esimeningcondvo lesitsite:</b> Sivisiso Sifinyeto Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulimi

LIBANGA 11 ITHEMU 2				
Emaviki	Kulalela nekukhuluma 2 ema-awa	Kufundza nekwehlwaya 3 ema-awa	Kubhala nekwetfula 2 ema-awa	Takhi ntimiso telulwimi 1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)
11 - 12	<p><b>Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki:</b></p> <p>Nika ticondziso nobe tinkhombandlela (sib. inkhombandlela yemzila webhasi) ngekwemacembu/ ngamunye.)</p>	<p><b>Fundzisa itheksthi lemfisha kwente kuvisisa lizinga lemagama:</b></p> <p>Fundza tibonelo teticondziso netinkhombandlela.</p>	<p><b>Ithekesthi yembhalombiko lomfisha:</b></p> <p>Bhala ticondziso nobe tinkhombandlela nga-sib. indlela lofika ngayo endzaweni letsite usebentisa umzila webhasi</p> <p><b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b></p> <p><b>Inchubo yekubhala</b></p> <p>Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Kuphoca</p> <p>Tihlanganiso</p> <p>Tabito</p> <p>Tihlanganisamcondvo lakhomba imbangela (sib. ngoba, ngaloko, ngako-ke) nesikhatsi (sib. kwase, kulandzela, emva)</p> <p>Kubuyeketa</p> <p><b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite</p>
13 - 14	<p><b>Kukhuluma nekwetfula lokuhleleleki:</b></p> <p>Cocisana ngetimphawu tenkhulumo lelungiselelwe.</p> <p>Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe..</p>	<p><b>Kufundzela kuvisisa:</b></p> <p>Kutfufukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi. Sib. bona ubuye ucocisane ngeketjentiswa kwetincenye teluhlelo, sib. tinkhatsi tesento, tiphawulo.</p>	<p><b>Ithekesthi yembhalombiko lomudze:</b></p> <p>Bhala inkhulumo lelungiselelwe..</p> <p><b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b></p> <p><b>Inchubo yekubhala</b></p> <p>Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Kubuyeketa tinkhatsi tesento</p> <p>Umsebenti wesichazagama</p> <p>Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi</p> <p><b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite i</p>
15 - 16	<p><b>Kulalelela kutfola lwati:</b></p> <p>Sivisiso lesilalelwako 2 - kulalelela kutfola lwati lolutsite.</p> <p>Sib.tikhangisi nobe inkhulumiswano lokutimviwa</p>	<p><b>Kufundzela kuvisisa:</b></p> <p>Fundza ubuye uhumushe timphawu te- sib. ematheksthi etibonwa, emakhathuni, tiffombemahlaya/ emavidiyo emahlaya.</p> <p><b>Ithekesthi yetemibhalo:</b></p> <p>Kufundvwa kwematheksthi etemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisisa</p>	<p><b>Ithekesthi yembhalombiko lomfisha:</b></p> <p>Bhala sikhangisi/ iphosikhadi/ likhadi lesimemo.</p> <p><b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b></p> <p><b>Inchubo yekubhala</b></p> <p>Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Takhi netimiso telibintana netemusho</p> <p>Inkhulumongco nenkhulumombiko</p> <p>Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi</p> <p><b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite.</p>



LIBANGA 11 ITHEMU 2				
Emaviki	Kulalela nekukhuluma 2 ema-awa	Kufundza nekwehlwaya 3 ema-awa	Kubhala nekwetfula 2 ema-awa	Takhi ntimiso telulwimi 1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)
17 - 18	<b>Kukhuluma nekwetfula lokuhlelekile:</b> <b>Umdlalokulingisa</b> ngemlayeto lobusetheksthini yetemibhalo	<b>Kufundzela kuvisisa:</b> Kutfutukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi. <b>Itheksthi yetemibhalo:</b> Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisisa	<b>Itheksthi yemihalombiko lomfisha/ lomudze:</b> Sebentisa itheksthi yetemibhalo njengesisekelo sekubhala tinhlelo tedayali nobe incwadzi yebungani. <b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b> <b>Inchubo yekubhala</b> Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula <b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)	Bona ubuye ugcizelele takhi ntimiso telulwimi letehlukene <b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite
19 - 20	<b>Luhlolo lwasekhatsini nemnyaka</b>			

Imisebenti yeluhlo loluhlelekile yethemu 2		
Umsebenti 5	Umsebenti 6	Umsebenti 7
<b>Temlomo:</b> Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe	<b>Temibhalo</b> Imibuto lemifisha	<b>Luhlolo lwasekhatsi nemnyaka:</b> Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi esimeningcondvo lesitsite netemibhalo Liphepha 2 – Kubhala

LIBANGA 11 ITHEMU 3				
Emaviki	Kulalela nekukhuluma 2 ema-awa	Kufundza nekwehlwaya 3 ema-awa	Kubhala nekwetfula 2 ema-awa	Takhi ntimiso telulwimi 1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)
21-22	<p><b>Kufundza ngekiphimisela lokulungiselelwe ngekwenhloso letsite:</b></p> <p>Fundza ngekuphimisela ugcile ekusheleleni, empimisweni nasesimeni selivi. sib. incwadzi lehlelekile, lotibhalele yona/ bontsanga nobe labanye.</p>	<p><b>Kutifundzela nekutihlolela lokwengetiwe:</b></p> <p>Fundzela kuncoma: Fundza tibonelo tetincwadzi lehlelekile..</p>	<p><b>Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomudze.</b> incwadzi lehlelekile.</p> <p><b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b></p> <p><b>Inchubo yekubhala</b></p> <p>Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Kuhambelana kwenhloko namentiwa nesento nesiphawulo esakhiweni semusho</p> <p>Tivumelwano.</p> <p>Luhlelomusho</p> <p><b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite</p>
23 - 24	<p><b>Kulalela kuchumana nalabanye:</b></p> <p>Lalela ubuye wetfule sib. umlayeto lomfisha/ ticondziso, timemetelo</p>	<p><b>Kufundzela kuvisisa:</b></p> <p>kutfufukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi</p> <p><b>Itheksthi yetemibhalo:</b></p> <p>Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise</p>	<p><b>Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomfisha:</b> i-emayili/ emanothi lananyatsisela efrijini (esicandzisini)/ umlayeto losemshinini lophendvulako.</p> <p><b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b></p> <p><b>Inchubo yekubhala</b></p> <p>Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Gcizelela kuphokelela</p> <p>Sakhiwo semusho:</p> <p>Umusho loyinhloko neminingwane lesekelako.</p> <p>Tinkhatsi Tesento</p> <p>Tivumelwano</p> <p><b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite</p>
25 - 26	<p><b>Kufundza ngekiphimisela ngekwenhloso letsite:</b></p> <p>Sib. itheksthi lekhetsiwe</p>	<p><b>Kufundzela kuvisisa:</b></p> <p>Kutfufukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi.</p> <p><b>Itheksthi yetemibhalo:</b></p> <p>Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise.</p>	<p><b>Indzaba lelandzisako:</b></p> <p>Sib. Landzisa nesehlakalo lesantjintja imphilo yemfundzi</p> <p><b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b></p> <p><b>Inchubo yekubhala</b></p> <p>Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Takhi netimiso telulwimi</p> <p>Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi</p> <p><b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite.</p>

LIBANGA 11 ITHEMU 3				
Emaviki	Kulalela nekukhuluma 2 ema-awa	Kufundza nekwehlwaya 3 ema-awa	Kubhala nekwetfula 2 ema-awa	Takhi ntimiso telulwimi 1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)
27 - 28	<p><b>Kulalelela kuncoma:</b> Kulalela umdlalo wemoya, inkhulumo lecoshiwe, kulingisa, kufundza ngekudlala</p>	<p><b>Kufundzela kuvisisa:</b> Kutfufukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi.</p> <p><b>Itheksthi yetemibhalo:</b> Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise</p>	<p><b>Indzima:</b> Bhala indzima leveta ibuye yesekele umbono wemfundzi ngesihloko lesitsite.</p> <p><b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b> <b>Inchubo yekubhala</b> Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Livi, liphimbo umtselela Tindlela tesento</p> <p><b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite.</p>
29 - 30	<p><b>Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki:</b> Kucocisana lokweyeme etmatheksthini etemibhalo.</p>	<p><b>Itheksthi yetemibhalo:</b> Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome avisise</p> <p><b>Kutifundzela/ kutehlwayela lokwengetiwe:</b> Itheksthi lenotsisa lwati sib. sitfombemcondvo, liphupho.</p>	<p><b>Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomfisha/ lomudze:</b> Bhala tinhlelo tedayali/ sihlaliywa sendzaba lemfisha</p> <p><b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b> <b>Inchubo yekubhala</b> Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Emabito Simo sebunye nebunyenti Tibuti Kuphika Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi</p> <p><b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite</p>

## Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekele yethemu ye-3

Umsebenti 8: Kukhuluma nobe kufundza	Umsebenti 9: Kubhala	Umsebenti 10: Sivivinyo
<p><b>Temlomo:</b> Kufundza ngekuphimisela.</p>	<p><b>Kubhala:</b> Indzaba lelandzisako/ lechazako</p>	<p><b>Sivinyo 2:</b> <b>Lulwimi esimeningcondvo lesitsite:</b> Sivisiso Sifinyeto Takhi ntimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi NOBE Temibhalo: imibuto lemifisha.</p>

LIBANGA 11 ITHEMU4				
Emaviki	Kulalela nekukhuluma 2 ema-awa	Kufundza nekwehlwaya 3 ema-awa	Kubhala nekwetfula 2 ema-awa	Takhi ntimiso telulwimi 1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)
31 - 32	<p><b>Kulalelela kuffola lwati:</b> <b>Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki</b> Kucocisana, tibonelo tetincwadzi tekucela/ kukhonondza</p>	<p><b>Kufundzela kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile:</b> Kunotsisa lwati: Kufundza tinfo ngalokujulile. Bona inshokutsi lesebaleni. <b>Itheksthi yetemibhalo:</b> Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise.</p>	<p><b>Itheksthi yemhalombiko lomudze:</b> Bhala incwadzi yekucela nobe yekukhonondza <b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b> <b>Inchubo yekubhala</b> Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula <b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Simokwenta nemphambosi nekwentiwa Bomcondvojula nabomcondvosobala Kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile <b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite</p>
33 - 34	<p><b>Kulalelela kuffola lwati:</b> Kulalela: kutetayeta kutsatsa emanothi Kulalelela emaphuzu lamcoka, tibonelo, njll.</p>	<p><b>Kufundzela kuvisisa:</b> Kutfufukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi. <b>Itheksthi yetemibhalo:</b> Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise.</p>	<p><b>Itheksthi yemhalombiko lomfisha:</b> Bhala emanothi abe misho legcwele <b>Kubhala sifinyeto</b> Finyeta itheksthi lenikiwe ngekwemaphuzu. <b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b> <b>Inchubo yekubhala</b> Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula <b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Simokwenta nemphambosi nekwentiwa Tihlanganiso Kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi <b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsitei</p>
35 - 36	<p><b>Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki:</b> Kucocisana, sib. ngemagama engoma</p>	<p><b>Kufundzela kuvisisa:</b> Kutfufukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi. <b>Kutifundzela/ kutehlwayela lokwengetiwe:</b> Ematheksthi etemibhalo ekuncoma nekutijabulisa</p>	<p><b>Indzima:</b> Bala tindzima letimbili leveta likamuva lembhali ngekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi emculweni <b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b> <b>Inchubo yekubhala</b> Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula <b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Tiphawulo Kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile Tindlela letemukelekako tekukhuluma nebantfu Irejista <b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite</p>

LIBANGA 11 ITHEMU4				
Emaviki	Kulalela nekukhuluma 2 ema-awa	Kufundza nekwehlwaya 3 ema-awa	Kubhala nekwetfula 2 ema-awa	Takhi ntimiso telulwimi 1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)
37 - 38	<b>Kukhuluma lokungakahleki:</b> Kubuyeketa: Tingcoco temacembu netaseklasini letingakahleki ngesikhatsi kulungiselelwa luhlolo	<b>Itheksthi yetemibhalo:</b> Kwentela kulungiselela luhlolo	<b>Kulungiselela luhlolo:</b> Bhala ukhetse etinhlotjeni tetimo tekuticambela - ngekukhetsa sihloko ubuye <b>uhlanganise imicondvo lehlukene ndzawonye/ kwenta libalavemcondvo.</b> <b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b> <b>Inchubo yekubhala</b> Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula <b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)	Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi Umsebenti wesichazamagama / kutilolonga ngetisho / taga / tiga tenkhulumo lokuhambisana netheksthi lefundziwe Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi <b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite
39- 40	<b>Luhlolo lwekuphela kwemnyaka</b>			

#### Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile yethemu 4

#### Umsebenti 11

#### Luhlolo lwekuphela kwemnyaka:

Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo lesitsite netemibhalo

Liphepha 2 – Kubhala

Liphepha 3 – Temlomo

**\*Temlomo:** Emamaki emnyaka wonkhe etemlomo lacongelelwe ekulaleni, ekukhulumeni nasekufundzeni. Limaki lekugcina kumele lifake ekhatsi lokungenani munye umsebenti wenkhulumo lelungiselelwe, munye umsebenti wekulalela, munye umsebenti wekufundzela etulu namunye umsebenti wekucocisana.

## 3.5.3 LUHLELO LWEKUFUNDZISA YELIBANGA 12

Loluhlelo lwemnyaka lwetfula umsebenti lolingene lokumele wentiwe uphindze uhlolwe.

Ebangeni 12 ematheksthi ekufundza lokuhlelekile (temibhalo) abalelwa kusukela ku- 1-12, lokukutsi: Ema-awa la-2 ngekwemjikeleto ekufundzeni inkondlo nobe indzaba lemfisha nobe sehluco senoveli nobe semdlalo. Nakukhetfwe umdlalo nobe inoveli, umfundzisi utawehlukanisa umsebenti ngalokufanele ngetehluko lokumelwe tentiwe ngesikhatsi lesitsite.

Sikhatsi lesinyenti ebangeni le-12 sitawucitfwa ekubuyeketeni nasekulungiseleleni luhlolo lwangaphandle.

LIBANGA 12 ITHEMU 1				
Emaviki	Kulalela nekukhuluma 2 ema-awa	Kufundza nekwehlwaya 3 ema-awa	Kubhala nekwetfula 2 ema-awa	Takhi ntimiso telulwimi 1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)
1 - 2	<p><b>Kulalelela kutfolo lwati:</b> Ngababili neliklasi lonkhe: Kwetfula umngani waseklasini lokunemininingwane ngekusebentisa lwati lolunikiwe.</p>	<p><b>Fundzisa itheksthi lemfisha kute uyifinyete nekutsatsa emanothi:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ithekesthi lecuketse lwati (sib. indzima lechazako).</li> <li>Sifinyeto lesilula semaphuzu labalulekile eliciniso nembono</li> </ul> <p><b>Kutifundzela/ kutehlwayela lokwengetiwe:</b> kwetfula umklamo wekufundza lwokwengetiwe</p>	<p><b>Indzaba lelandzisako/ lechazako:</b> <b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b> <b>Inchubo yekubhala</b> Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula <b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimpawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Titatimende, sakhiwo semusho, (inhloko, sento, mentiwa), tiphawulo Kusebentisa sikhatsi sanyalo <b>Silulumagama</b> lese yeme ematheksthi lasetjentsiwe</p>
3 - 4	<p><b>Kulalelela kutfolo lwati nekuvisisa:</b> Fundzisa timphawu tekulalelela kutfolo lwati nekuvisisa Umsebenti wesivisiso lesilalelwako</p>	<p><b>Kufundzela kuvisisa:</b> Kutfutukisa silulumagama nekusetjentsiswa kwelulwimi. <b>Ithekesthi yetemibhalo:</b> Kwetfulwa kwetemibhalo Gcila etimpawini nekusetjentsiswa kwato Fundza ubuye ucocisane ngetheksthi</p>	<p><b>Indzaba lechazako/ lelandzisako:</b> <b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b> <b>Inchubo yekubhala</b> Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula <b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimpawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Veta imiva: Tandziso netiphawulo (Kubuyeketa) <b>Silulumagama:</b> Kwakha tandziso (sib. ngekushesha-<b>ugijime ngekushesha</b>) netiphawulo (sib. <b>lomkhulu</b>- umfana <b>lomkhulu</b> uyahamba)</p>

LIBANGA 12 ITHEMU 1				
Emaviki	Kulalela nekukhuluma 2 ema-awa	Kufundza nekwehlwaya 3 ema-awa	Kubhala nekwetfula 2 ema-awa	Takhi ntimiso telulwimi 1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)
5 - 6	<p><b>Kukhuluma nekwetfula lokuhlelekile:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Setfulo setemlomo ngembiko lomfisha</li> <li>• Veta umbono ngesihloko lekucocisenwe ngaso eklasini</li> </ul>	<p><b>Fundzisisa itheksthi lemfisha lebhaliwe kwentela kuvisisa ezingeni lemusho nelenzima.</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fundzisa silulumagama sekuveta umbono.</li> <li>• Ematheksthi lakhombisa umbono/indlela lekutsatfwa ngayo tintfo</li> <li>• Bona ubuye uchaze umbono wembhali/indlela latsatsa ngayo tintfo</li> <li>• Chaza indlela lekusatfwa ngayo tintfo/ umbono</li> <li>• Letheksthi ingaba nebudlelwano nengcikitsi lesetjentiswe ekulaleleni</li> </ul>	<p><b>Itheksthi yembhalombiko lemidze:</b> Bhala umbiko lomfisha</p> <p><b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b></p> <p><b>Inchubo yekubhala</b></p> <p>Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Timiso tetiphumuti tenkhulumongco/ inkhulumombiko</p> <p>Buyeketa simokwenta nemphambosi yekwentiwa</p> <p>Tihlanganiso</p> <p>Tibuti</p> <p><b>Silulumagama:</b> lolweyeme etheksthi lefundvwako.</p> <p>kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi</p>
7 - 8	<p><b>Kukhuluma lokungakahleki:</b></p> <p>Kucocisana, timphawu tetheksthi yetemibhalo lefundziwe.</p>	<p><b>Kufundzela kuvisisa:</b> Kutfufukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi.</p> <p><b>Itheksthi yetemibhalo:</b></p> <p>Landzelela kutfufuka kwemlingisi endzabeni lemfishane/ kucocisana ngetimphawu tenkondloli</p> <p>Kufundvwa kwetheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise.</p>	<p><b>Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomfisha:</b> Kugcwalisa lifomu/ sikhangiso/ iphosikhadi/ likhadi lesimemo</p> <p>Bhala emanothi abe misho legcwele</p> <p><b>Kubhala sifinyeto</b></p> <p>Finyeta itheksthi lenikiwe ngekwemaphuzu</p> <p><b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b></p> <p><b>Inchubo yekubhala</b></p> <p>Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Tiphumuti</p> <p>Inkhulumongco nenkhulumombiko</p> <p>Emabito</p> <p>Tabito</p> <p>Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi</p> <p>Silulumagama esimeningcondvo lesitsite..</p>

LIBANGA 12 ITHEMU 1				
Emaviki	Kulalela nekukhuluma 2 ema-awa	Kufundza nekwehlwaya 3 ema-awa	Kubhala nekwetfula 2 ema-awa	Takhi ntimiso telulwimi 1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)
9 - 10	<p><b>Kulalelela kuncoma:</b> Kulalela ematheksthi latinlobonhlobo, sib. ingoma / emagama engoma</p> <p>Kucocisana.</p> <p>NOBE</p> <p>Kucoca indzaba: umklamo wekufundza lokwengetiwe.</p>	<p><b>Fundzisa ematheksthi lasebentisa tinhlobo letehlukene tekuchumana newetibonwa:</b></p> <p>Yetfula ematheksthi etibonwa.</p> <p>Buka ubuye ucocisane ngematheksthi etibonwa lanhlobonhlobo sib. igrafu, umdvwebo, sitfombe</p>	<p><b>Itheksthi yemhalombiko lomifisha:</b> iphosta / iflaya ye- sib. mcimbi wekucongelela imali</p> <p><b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b></p> <p><b>Inchubo yekubhala</b></p> <p>Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Tento, tiphawulo nemabito - kubuyeketa lokuhlanganisiwe nekufundza nekubhala</p> <p>Tinkhatsi</p> <p>Kuchaza inshokutsi yetento, tiphawulonemabito lesejtjentiwe</p> <p>Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi</p> <p><b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite</p>

Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile yethemu 1			
Umsebenti 1	Umsebenti 2	Umsebenti 3	Umsebenti 4
<p><b>Temlomo:</b> Sivisiso lesilatelwako</p>	<p><b>Temlomo:</b> Kucocisana</p>	<p><b>Kubhala:</b> Imibhalombiko lemidze/ lemifisha</p>	<p><b>Sivinyo 1:</b> <b>Lulwimi esimeningeondvo lesitsite:</b> Sivisiso Sifinyeto Takhi netimiso tekusetjenti-tiswa kwelulimi</p>



LIBANGA 12 ITHEMU 2				
Emaviki	Kulalela nekukhuluma 2 ema-awa	Kufundza nekwehlwaya 3 ema-awa	Kubhala nekwetfula 2 ema-awa	Takhi ntimiso telulwimi 1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)
11 - 12	<p><b>Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki:</b></p> <p>Nika ticondziso nobe tinkhombandlela (sib. inkhombandlela yemzila webhasi) ngekwemacembu/ngamunye</p>	<p><b>Fundzisa itheksthi lemfisha lebhalelwe kuvisisa lizinga lemagama:</b></p> <p>Fundza tibonelo teticondziso netinkhombandlela.</p>	<p><b>Ithekesthi yembhalombiko lomfisha:</b> Bhala ticondziso nobe tinkhombandlela nga-sib. indlela lofika ngayo endzaweni letsite usebentisa umzila webhasi</p> <p><b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b></p> <p><b>Inchubo yekubhala</b></p> <p>Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Kuphoca</p> <p>Tihlanganiso</p> <p>Tabito</p> <p>Tihlanganisamcondvo lakhomba imbangela (sib. ngoba, ngaloko, ngako-ke) nesikhatsi (sib. kwase, kulandzela, emva)</p> <p>(kubuyeketa)</p> <p><b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite.</p>
13 - 14	<p><b>Kukhuluma nekwetfula lokuhleleleki:</b></p> <p><b>Kubonisana lokuhleleleki</b></p> <p>Bonisana ngesihloko ubuye ubambe lichaza etingcocweni letilungiselelwe</p>	<p><b>Kufundzela kuvisisa:</b></p> <p>Kufutukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi. Sib. bona ubuye ucocisane ngekusetjentiswa kwetincenye teluhlelo, sib. tinkhatsi tesento, tiphawulo</p> <p><b>Ithekesthi yetemibhalo:</b></p> <p>Kufundvwa kwethekesthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise.</p>	<p><b>Ithekesthi yembhalombiko lomudze:</b> Bhala inkhulumo lungiselelwe..</p> <p><b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b></p> <p><b>Inchubo yekubhala</b></p> <p>Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Kubuyeketa takhi netimiso telulwimi</p> <p>Kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalolujulile</p> <p>Umsebenti wesichazamagama</p> <p>Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi</p> <p><b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite</p>
15 - 16	<p><b>Kulalelela kutfolo lwati:</b></p> <p>Sivisiso lesilalelwako 2 - kulalelela kutfolo lwati lolutsite.</p> <p>Sib.tikhangisi nobe inkhulumiswano lekutimviwa</p> <p><b>Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki:</b></p> <p>Kucocisana ngetimiso ngetimphawu tematheksthi etibonwa</p>	<p><b>Kufundzela kuvisisa:</b></p> <p>Fundza ubuye uhumushe timphawu te- sib. ematheksthi etibonwa, emakhathuni, tiffombemahlaya/ emavidiyo emahlaya.</p> <p><b>Ithekesthi yetemibhalo:</b></p> <p>Kufundvwa kwematheksthi etemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise.</p>	<p><b>Ithekesthi yembhalombiko lomfisha:</b> Bhala sikhangisi/ iphosikhadi/ likhadi lesimemo.</p> <p><b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b></p> <p><b>Inchubo yekubhala</b></p> <p>Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Kubuyeketwa takhi netimiso telulwimi</p> <p>Kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile.</p> <p>Takhi netimiso telibintana netemusho</p> <p>Inkhulumongco nenkhulumombiko</p> <p>Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi</p> <p><b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite</p>

LIBANGA 12 ITHEMU 2				
Emaviki	Kulalela nekukhuluma 2 ema-awa	Kufundza nekwehlwaya 3 ema-awa	Kubhala nekwetfula 2 ema-awa	Takhi ntimiso telulwimi 1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)
17 - 18	<b>Kukhuluma nekwetfula lokuhlelekile:</b> <b>Umdlalokulingisa</b> ngemlayeto lobusetheksthini yetemibhalo.	<b>Kufundzela kuvisisa:</b> Kutfufukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi <b>Itheksthi yetemibhalo:</b> Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisisa.	<b>Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomfisha/ lomudze:</b> Sebentisa itheksthi yetemibhalo njengesisekelo sekubhala tinhlelo kudayali nobe incwadzi yebungani <b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b> <b>Inchubo yekubhala</b> Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula <b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)	Kubuyeketwa takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi Kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile Bona ubuye ugcizelele takhi netimiso telulwimi letehlukene <b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite
19 - 20	<b>Luhlolo lwasekhatsini nemnyaka</b>			

Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile		
Umsebenti 5	Umsebenti 6	Umsebenti 7
<b>Temlomo:</b> Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe	<b>Temibhalo</b> Imibuto lemifisha	<b>Luhlolo lwasekhatsi nemnyaka:</b> Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi esimeningcondvo lesitsite netemibhalo Liphepha 2 – Kubhala NOBE Sivivinyo lesibhalwako

**Luhlolo lwekutilungiselela:** Ebangeni 12 munye umsebenti lokuThemu 2 na/nobe kuThemu 3 kufanele lube luhlolo lolwentiwa esikolweni. Etikhatsini lapho lunye lwalwetinhlobo teluhlolo letimbili lolwentiwa esikolweni lubhalwa ebangeni 12, lolunye luhlolo kufanele luvalwe ngesivivinyo ekupheleni kweThemu. (Umsebenti 7 na 10)

LIBANGA 12 ITHEMU 3				
Emaviki	Kulalela nekukhuluma 2 ema-awa	Kufundza nekwehlwaya 3 ema-awa	Kubhala nekwetfula 2 ema-awa	Takhi ntimiso telulwimi 1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)
21-22	<p><b>Kufundza ngekuphimisela lokulungiselelwe ngekwenhloso letsite:</b></p> <p>Fundzela etulu ube ugcile ekusheleleni, empimisweni nasesimeni selivi.sib. incwadzi lehlelekile, lotibhalele yona/ bontsanga nobe labanye</p>	<p><b>Kutifundzela nekutehlwayela lokwengetiwe:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fundzela kuncoma</li> <li>• Fundza tibonelo tencwadzi lehlelekile</li> </ul> <p><b>Itheksthi yetemibhalo:</b></p> <p>Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise</p>	<p><b>Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomudze:</b> Bhala incwadzi lehlelekile yekucela/ yekufuna sikhala/ yekukhonona/ yekuvelana/ yesimemo/ yekubonga/ yekuhalalisa</p> <p><b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b></p> <p><b>Inchubo yekubhala</b></p> <p>Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Kubuyeketwa takhi netimiso telulwimi</p> <p>Kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile</p> <p>Kuhambelana kwenhloko namentiwa nesento nesiphawulo esakhiweni semusho.</p> <p>Tivumelwano</p> <p>Luhlelomusho</p> <p><b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite</p>
23 - 24	<p><b>Kulalelela kuchumana nalabanye:</b> Lalela ubuye wetfule sib. umlayeto lomfisha/ ticondziso,timemetelo</p> <p><b>Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki:</b> Kucocisana, sib. tindlela letindzala naletinsha tekuchumana</p>	<p><b>Kufundzela kuvisisa:</b></p> <p>Kutfufukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi.</p> <p><b>Itheksthi yetemibhalo:</b></p> <p>Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise</p>	<p><b>Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomfisha:</b> Buyeketa timphawu tekubhala umlayeto lomfisha sib. i-emayili/ emanothi lananyatsisela efrijini (esicandzisini)/ umlayeto losemshinini lophendvulako.</p> <p>NOBE</p> <p>Ticondziso ngesihloko lesikhetsiwe</p> <p><b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b></p> <p><b>Inchubo yekubhala</b></p> <p>Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa,kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula</p> <p><b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)</p>	<p>Kubuyeketwa takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi</p> <p>Kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile</p> <p>Gcizelela kuphocenelela</p> <p>Sakhiwo semusho: umusho loyinhloko neminingwane lesekelako.</p> <p>Tinkhatsi Tesento</p> <p>Tivumelwano</p> <p><b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite</p>

LIBANGA 12 ITHEMU 3				
Emaviki	Kulalela nekukhuluma 2 ema-awa	Kufundza nekwehlwaya 3 ema-awa	Kubhala nekwetfula 2 ema-awa	Takhi ntimiso telulwimi 1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe nangalokucacile)
25 - 26	<b>Kufundza ngekuphimsela ngekwenhloso letsite:</b> Sib. itheksthi lekhetisiwe Kubonisana	<b>Kufundzela kuvisisa:</b> Kutfutukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi. <b>Ithekesthi yetemibhalo</b> Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise.	<b>Indzaba lechazako/ lelandzisako:</b> Sib. Sehlakalo lesantjintja imphilo yemfundzi <b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b> <b>Inchubo yekubhala</b> Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula <b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)	Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi <b>Silulumagama:</b> ngekwesimongcondvo lesitsite.
27 - 28	<b>Kulalelela kuncoma:</b> Kulalela umdlalo wemoya, inkhulumo lecoshiwe, kulingisa, kufundza ngekudlala <b>Kukhuluma lokungakahleki</b> Kubonisana emacenjini, sib. kuveta umbono ngetheksthi yetimviwa	<b>Kufundzela kuvisisa:</b> Kutfutukisa silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi. <b>Ithekesthi yetemibhalo</b> Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise.	<b>Ithekesthi yemhalombiko lemidze.</b> Bhala sihlatiwa ngendzaba lemfisha loyifundzile <b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b> <b>Inchubo yekubhala</b> Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula <b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)	Kubuyeketwa takhi netimiso telulwimi Kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile Umoya neliphimbo, umtselela Tindlela tesento <b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite
29 - 30	<b>Kukhuluma lokungakahleki:</b> Kucocisana lokweyeme etheksthini yetemibhalo	<b>Ithekesthi yetemibhalo:</b> Kufundza itheksthi yetemibhalo kute ancome abuye avisise. <b>Kutifundzela nekutehlwayela lokwengetiwe</b> Ithekesthi lenotsisa lulwimi sib. sitfombemcondvo, liphupho.	<b>Ithekesthi yemhalombiko lomfisha:</b> Bhala tinhlelo tedayali/ sihlatiwa sendzaba lemfisha. <b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b> <b>Inchubo yekubhala</b> Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula <b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)	Kubuyeketwa takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi Kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile Emabito Simo sebunye nebunyenti Simo setibuti Kuphika Kulungisa lulwimi emibhalweni yebafundzi <b>Silulumagama:</b> esimeningcondvo lesitsite

Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlelekile lwethemu 3		
Umsebenti 8	Umsebenti 9	Umsebenti 10
<b>Temlomo:</b> Kufundza ngekuphimisa lokulungiselelwe.	<b>Kubhala:</b> Indzaba	<b>*Luhlolo lwekutilungiselela</b> Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi esimongcondvo lesithite (120) Liphepha 2 – Temibhalo (80) NOBE Sivivinyo

**Luhlolo lwekutilungiselela:** Ebangeni 12 munye umsebenti lokuThemu 2 na/nobe kuThemu 3 kufanele lube luhlolo lolwentiwa esikolweni. Etikhatsini lapho lunye lwalwetinhlobo teluhlolo letimbili lolwentiwa esikolweni lubhalwa ebangeni 12, lolunye luhlolo kufanele luvalwe ngesivivinyo ekupheleni kweThemu (Umsebenti 7 na 10)



LIBANGA 12 ITHEMU 4				
Emaviki	Kulalela nekukhuluma 2 ema-awa	Kufundza nekwehlwaya 3 ema-awa	Kubhala nekwetfula 2 ema-awa	Takhi ntimiso telulwimi 1 li-awa (ngalokuhlanganisiwe ngalokucacile)
31 - 32	<b>Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki:</b> Tingcoco temacembu netaseklasini letingakahleleki ngesikhatsi kulungiselelwa luhlolo	<b>Fundzisa itheksthi lemfisha lebhalelwe kuvisisa lizinga lemusho nelendzima:</b> Sebentisa emaphepha eluhlolo lweminyaka leyengcile kubuyeketa kufundza ematheksthi lahlelekile nekufundzisa emasu kutilungiselela luhlolo lwangaphandle	Sebentisa emaphepha eluhlolo lweminyaka leyengcile kubuyeketa timo kutilungiselela luhlolo lwangaphandle. <b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b> <b>Inchubo yekubhala</b> Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula <b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)	Kubuyeketa takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi Kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile. Sebentisa emaphepha eluhlolo lweminyaka leyengcile kubuyeketa lulwimi kutilungiselela luhlolo lwangaphandle
33 - 34	<b>Kukhuluma lokungakahleleki:</b> Tingcoco temacembu netaseklasini letingakahleleki ngesikhatsi kulungiselelwa luhlolo	<b>Fundzisa itheksthi lemfisha labhaliwe kuvisisa ezingeni lemagama:</b> Sebentisa emaphepha eluhlolo lweminyaka leyengcile kubuyeketa kufundza ematheksthi lahlelekile nekufundzisa emasu kutilungiselela luhlolo lwangaphandle.	Sebentisa emaphepha eluhlolo lweminyaka leyengcile kubuyeketa timo kutilungiselela luhlolo lwangaphandle <b>Gcila kuloku lokulandzelako:</b> <b>Inchubo yekubhala</b> Kuhlela, kwenta tinhlaka, kubuyeketa, kuhlela kabusha umbhalo, kulungisa emaphutsa nekwetfula <b>Sakhiwo setheksthi netimphawu telulwimi</b> (Bona 3.3)	Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi Kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile. Sebentisa emaphepha eluhlolo lweminyaka leyengcile kubuyeketa lulwimi kutilungiselelahluhlolo lwangaphandle. Silulumagama lesihambelana nematheksthi lafundwako labuya eluhlolweni lweminyaka leyengca.
35 - 36	<b>LUHLOLO LWANGAPHANDLE</b>			
37 - 38	<b>LUHLOLO LWANGAPHANDLE</b>			
39 - 40	<b>LUHLOLO LWANGAPHANDLE</b>			
Luhlolo lwekuphela kwemnyaka				
Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi esimeniongcondvo lesitsite netemibhalo Liphepha 2 – Kubhala Liphepha 3 – *Temlomo <b>*Temlomo:</b> Emamaki emnyaka wonkhe etemlomo lacongela ekulaleni, ekukhulumeni nasekufundzeni. Limaki lekugcina kumele lifake ekhatsi lokungenani munye umsebenzi wenkhulumo lelungiselelwe, munye umsebenzi wekulalela, munye umsebenzi wekufundzela etulu namunye umsebenzi wekucocisana.				

## SIGABA 4: KUHLOLA LULWIMI LWASEKHAYA

### 4.1 Singeniso

Kuhlola kuyinchubo lechubekako nalehleliwe yekubona, kubutsela ndzawonye nekuhumusha lwati ngemphumelelo yebafundzi, ngekusebentisa tinhlobo letehlukene tekuhlola. Kufaka ekhatsi tinyatselo letine: kwenta ubuye ugcogce bufakazi bemphumelelo; kuhlola lobufakazi; kurekhoda lobufakazi ngekusebentisa lolwati kuvisisa nekusita kutfufuka kwebafundzi kute kwentiwe ncono inchubo yekufundza nekufundzisa.

Kuhlola kufanele kutsi kuhlelekile (Kuhlola Kwekufundza) kubuye kungahleleki (Kuhlola Kwalokufundziwe). Kuto totimbili letindlela tekuhlola bafundzi kufanele banikwe umbiko ngasolukuvamile kute bakhuphule lwati lwabo lwekufundza.

Kuhlola emakhono elulwimi kufanele kufundzise ngekuhlanganisa. Kuhlola kwesivisiso kufanele kuhlanganiswe nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi. Kuhlola kwekubhala kufanele kufake ekhatsi tihloko tetintfo letenteka esimeni lesiphila kuso.

### 4.2 Kuhlola lokungakahleleki nobe kuhlola kwamalanga onkhe

Kuhlola kwekufundza kunenhloso yekuchubeka kugcogce lwati ngemphumelelo yebafundzi lengasetjentiswa kwenta ncono kufundza kwabo.

Kuhlola lokungakahleleki kukulandzelela kwenchubekembili yebafundzi kwawo onkhe emalanga. Loku kwentiwa ngekucaphelisisa, ngekucocisana, kukhonjiswa kwalokwentiwako, imihlangano kutinkomfa tabothishela nebafundzi, kuchumana emaklasini lokungakahleleki, njll. Kuhlola lokungakahleleki kungabamelula njengekuve ema nje emkhatsini wesifundvo kubuka nobe kucocisana nebafundzi ngekuchubeka kwesifundvo. Kuhlola lokungakahleleki kufanele kusetjentiselwe kunika bafundzi umbiko nekwentela kuhleleka kufundzisa, kodvwa akukafaneli kutsi kurekhodwe. Kufanele kungahlukaniswa nelokwenteka eklasini uma kufundvwa. Bafundzi nobe bafundzisi bangawumaka lomsebenti weluhlolo.

Kutihlola nekuhlolana kwabontsanga kufaka ngco bafundzi ekuhloleni. Loku kubalulekile ngoba kwenta bafundzi babukisise babuye bafundze ngemphumelelo yabo. Imiphumela yeluhlolo lolungakahleleki lwemsebenti wamalanga onkhe ayirekhodwa ngalokusemtsetfweni ngaphandle kwanangabe umfundzisi uyafuna kukwenta loko. Imiphumela yeluhlolo lwemisebenti yemalanga onkhe ayisetjentiselwa tinhloso tekundlulisela emabangeni lalandzelako nobe kunikwa titifiketi.

### 4.3 Kuhlola lokuhlelekile

Yonkhe imisebenti yekuhlola leyakha luhlelo lwekuhlola loluhlelekile lwemnyaka itsatfwa njengeLuhlolo Loluhlelekile. Imisebenti yekuhlola lehlelekile iyamakwa ibuye irekhodwe ngalokuhlelekile ngumfundzisi ngetinhloso tekundlulisela umfundzi ebangeni lelilandzelako nekunika titifiketi. Luhlolokulinganisa lwentiwa kuyo yonkhe imisebenti yekuhlola lehlelekile ngenhloso yekucinisekisa lizinga lelifanele nekunika siciniseko sekutsi emacophelo lafanele ayagcinwa.

Kuhlola lokuhlelekile kunika bafundzisi indlela lemisiwe yekuhlola kutsi bafundzi bachubeka kahle yini ebangeni nobe esifundvweni lesitsite. Tibonelo teluhlolo loluhlelekile tifaka ekhatsi tivivinyo, kuhlolwa (kungaba kwasekupheleni nobe emkhatsini nemnyaka) imisebenti leyentiwako, tetfulo tetemlomo, lokukhonjiswa, lokwentiwako, njll. Nanobe emalungiselelo ekubhala imisebenti ingentiwa eklasini, kubalulekile kwekutsi umkhicito wekugcina ubhalwe ngaphasi

kweliso lemfundzisi.

Imisebenti yekuhlola lehlelekile yenta incenye yeLuhlelo Lwekuhlola loluhlelekile lwemnyaka wonkhe ebangeni ngalinye nasesifundweni ngasinye.

Lelithebula lelilandzelako linika tidzingo teluhlolo loluhlelekile teLulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta

### Lithebula 1: Sibutsetelo setidzingo teLuhlelo lwekuhlola Emabanga 10-11

Luhlolo Loluhlelekile		
Ngekuchubeka Kwemnyaka	Luhlolo Lwekuphela Kwemnyaka	
25%	75%	
Luhlolo Lolwenteka Esikolweni (SBA) -	Emaphepha Eluhlolo Lwekuphela Kwemnyaka	
25%	50%	25%
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 2 tivivinyo</li> <li>• 7 imisebenti</li> <li>• 1 luhlolo (emkhatsini nemnyaka)</li> </ul>	<b>Luhlolo Lolubhalwako</b> Liphepha 1 (2½ ema-awa) – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo neTemibhalo Liphepha 2: (2 ema-awa) – Kubhala	<b>Luhlolo Lwemisebenti Yetemlomo: Liphepha 3</b> Kulalela Inkhulumo lokulungiselelwe Kufundza ngekuphimisa lokulungiselelwe Kucocisana Imisebenti yetemlomo leyentiwe ngekuchubeka kwemnyaka yenta luhlolo lwaangekhatsi lwekuphela kwemnyaka.

### Lithebula 2: Libanga 12



Luhlolo Loluhlelekile		
Ngekuchubeka Kwemnyaka	Ngekuchubeka kwemnyaka	
25%	75%	
Luhlolo Lolwentiwa Esikolweni	Luhlolo Lolwentiwa Esikolweni	
25%	50%	25%
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 1 tivivinyo</li> <li>• 7 imisebenti</li> <li>• 2 luhlolo (emkhatsini nemnyaka neluhlolo lwekutilungiselela)</li> </ul>	<b>Luhlolo Lolubhalwako</b> Liphepha 1 (2½ ema-awa) – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo neTemibhalo Liphepha 2: (2 ema-awa) – Kubhala	<b>Luhlolo Lwemisebenti Yetemlomo: Liphepha 3</b> Kulalela Kukhuluma lokulungiselelwe Kufundza ngekuphimisa lokulungiselelwe Kucocisana Imisebenti yetemlomo leyentiwe ngekuchubeka kwemnyaka yenta luhlolo lwangaphandle lwekuphela kwemnyaka.

Letinhlobo tekuhlola letisetjentiswako kufanele tihambelane nemnyaka kanye nelizinga lekutfufuka lelifanele. Luhlakasimo lwalemisebenti lufanele luhlanganise lokucuketfwe kwaleso sifundvo lubuye lufake ekhatsi tinhlobo letehlukene temisebenti leyentelwe kuphumelelisa tinjongcogco tesifundvo.



Luhlolo loluhlelekile lufanele lucikelele tinhlobo letehlukene temazinga ekufundza nemakhono ebandzi njengobe kukhonjisiwe lapha ngentasi.

### Lithebula 3

Emazi-nga Ekuba-mba Kwengcondvo	Umsebenti	Emaphesenti Emsebenti
<p><b>Lasebaleni (Lizinga 1)</b></p> <p><b>Kuhlelebisa (Lizinga 2)</b></p>	<p>Imibuto lemacondzana nelwati lolubekwe ebaleni kutheksthi.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Nika tintfo/ bantfu/ tindzawo/ timphawu ...</li> <li>• Nika emaciniso/ tizatfu/ emaphuzu/ imicabango ...</li> <li>• Tfola tizatfu/ banftu/ imbangela...</li> <li>• Bhala luhlu / emaciniso/ emagama/ tizatfu ...</li> <li>• Chaza indzawo/ bantfu/ bunjalo bemlingisi ...</li> <li>• Landza sigameko/ senteko/ lwatinchanti ...</li> </ul> <p>Imibuto ledzinga kuhlatiywa, kuhluta nekuhlelebisa lwati loluvela kutheksthi.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Finyeta emaphuzu lamcoka / imicabango / buhle /nebuli/ ...</li> <li>• Butsela ndzawonye timphawu letifanako / emaciniso ...</li> <li>• Nika kufanana / umehluko ...</li> <li>• Nika kuhleleka kwe ...</li> </ul>	<p><b>Emazinga 1 na 2: 40%</b></p>
<p><b>Kubheki-sa elwatini (Lizinga 3)</b></p>	<p>Imibuto ledzinga kutsi umfundzi ahumushe imibiko lengakachazwa ngalokucacile ngekuchumanisa lwati loluvela entincenyeni letehlukene tematheksthi nobe imibono lehambisanako kutheksthi abe asebantisa lwatinchanti lwakhe nobe atsatse tincumo.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Chaza kutsi umcondvo lomcoka uchumana kanjani nengcikitsi / nemlayeto</li> <li>• Catsanisa imicondvo/ indlela lokutsatfwa ngayo tintfo/ lokwentekako ...</li> <li>• Yini injongo yembhali nobe umlingisi / inhloso /indlela labuka tintfo ngayo tintfo/ tizatfu ...</li> <li>• Chaza injongo / umphumela walokutsite...</li> <li>• Lokwentekako/ kukhuluma/ lwatinchanti ingabe luvetani ngemlandzi/ umbhali/ umlingisi ...</li> <li>• Ngabe sifanisongco/ sifaniso/ umfanekisomcondvo kunamuphi umtselela ekuvisiseni loku ...</li> <li>• Ucabanga kutsi kutawuba yini umphumela, wesimo/ wekwenteka lokutsite</li> </ul>	<p><b>Lizinga 3: 40%</b></p>

<p><b>Kuhlatiya</b> <b>(Lizi-nga4)</b></p>	<p>Lemibuto iphatselele nekuncuma mayelana nebungibo nelizinga lekubaluleka. Loku kufaka ekhatsi tincumo, ngebungiko, kwetsembeka, bunjalo nekukholweka kwemibono, buciniso nekungabi nebuciniso bayo, kuhleleka, nekunoma, kanye netintfo letifana nenshisekelo nekwemukeleka kwemicabango ngekwemagugu ekuphila nekutiphatsa.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Ngabe ucabanga kutsi lokwentekako kuyakholweka/ kungiko/ kungulokungenteka?</li> <li>• Ngabe umbono wembhali ufanelekile yini/ uhlelekile nekutsi uphetsa ngalokufanele yini ...</li> <li>• Chaza/ phawula ngalokujulile ngetenteko/ lokuhlosiwe/ indlela yekubuka tintfo/ kunika imibono ngalokutsite/ nekutsi kutawuba namuphi umtselela ...</li> <li>• Uyavumelana yininembono/ sitatimende/ nalokuhumusha kutsi ...</li> <li>• Ngekubona kwakho umbhali /umlandzi/ umlingisi/ ngabe bonkhe laba lababaliwe ngenhla banemagunya ekucabanga ngalendlela lebacabanga ngayo (sekela imphendvulo yakho/nika tizatfu temphendvulo yakho.</li> <li>• Ingabe kutsatsa luhlangotsi kwemlingisi/ nekutiphatsa/ kwenta/ kuyemukeleka yini? Niketa tizatfu temphendvulo yakho .</li> <li>• Ingabe tento tekutsatsa luhlangotsi kumveta kanj ani kusimongcondvo semmango lonemagugu ekutiphatsa?</li> <li>• Chaza kabanti/ phawula ngebungako bekwenta tincumo ngemagugu ekutiphatsa lobentiwe kutheksthi</li> </ul>	<p><b>Emazinga 4 na 5:</b> <b>20%</b></p>
<p><b>Kuncoma</b> <b>(Lizinga 5)</b></p>	<p>Lemibuto yentelwe kuhlola umtselela losengcondvweni kanye newekucabanga ngalokunekucamba loletfwa yitheskthi kumfundzi icondzene nekutsintseka kwemiva kubhekiswe kulokucuketfwe, kutisondzeta kubalingisi nome tigareko kanye nekubonisa umtselela wekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi kuletheksthi (lokungaba kukhetfwa kwemagama kanye nemifanekisomcondvo).</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Coca ngekutsi ikutsintsa kanjani letheksthi / senteko/ simo setintfo/ kushayisana ngemibono/ nebunkinga lobukhona</li> <li>• Ngabe uyevelana yini nalomlingisi? Ingabe wena bewungatsatsa siphil sincumo kube bewukulesimo lakuso?</li> <li>• Coca ngeligalelo lesingeniso/ siphetfo temibhalo</li> </ul>	

#### 4.4 Luhlelo lwekuhlola

Luhlelo lwekuhlola lwakhelwe kwehlukana imisebenti yekuhlola lehlekile ngethemu kuto tonkhe tifundvo esikolweni.

##### 4.4.1 Sibutsetelo setidzingo

Lelithebula lelandzelako linika sibutsetelo setidzingo teLuhlelo Lwekuhlola kwayinye ngayinye ithemu eLulwimi Lwesibili Lwekwengeta:

**Lithebula 1: Sibutsetelo setidzingo teLuhlelo lwekuhlola Libanga 10-11**

Luhlelo Lwekuhlola			
Luhlolo Lwasesikolweni Loluhlekile Lolwentiwa Ngethemu			Luhlolo lwekuphela kwemnyaka
<b>Ithemu 1:</b>	<b>Ithemu 2:</b>	<b>Ithemu 3:</b>	<b>Ithemu 4:</b>
3 Imisebenti + 1 Sivivinyo lesibhalwako	2 Umsebenti + 1 Luhlo ilwasemkhatsini nemnyaka lolucuketse: 2 Emaphepha Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo ne Temibhalo Liphepha 2 – Kubhala (Lingabhalwa ngeNkhwekhwet / Inhlaba)	2 Imisebenti + 1 Sivivinyo lesibhalwako	1 Luhlo lwangekhatsi lwekuphela kwemnyaka lolucuketse: 2 Emaphepha Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo ne Temibhalo Liphepha 2 – Kubhala + Liphepha 3 – Temlomo:
<p><b>Emamaki Ethemu (Emathemu 1-3):</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ithemu ngayinye, ihlanganisa emamaki latfoliwe njengobe anjalo kanye netamba bese aguculelwa eemaphesentini (%) ethemu.</li> </ul> <p><b>Limaki lekwendlulisela umfundzi ebangeni lelandzelako:</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Hlanganisa emamaki njengobe anjalo kanye netamba temisebenti yeluhlolo kusukela kuthemu 1 kuya kuthemu 3 bese uwaguculela kumaphesenti lange-25</li> <li>Guculela Liphepha 1 kumaphesenti lange- 30,</li> <li>Guculela Liphepha 2 kumaphesenti lange-20</li> <li>Gucula emamaki eTemlomo (Liphepha 3) kumaphesenti la 25</li> </ul>			

## Lithebula 2: Luhlelo Lwekuhlola Libanga 10-11

Luhlelo Lwekuhlola			
Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlekile yaThemu 1			
Umsebenti 1	Umsebenti 2	Umsebenti 3	Umsebenti 4
<b>Temlomo: (25 emamaki)</b> Kulalela/ kucocisana/ inkhulumo lengiselelwe/ kufundza ngekuphimsela lokulungiselelwe	<b>Temlomo: (25 emamaki)</b> Kulalela/ kucocisana/ inkhulumo lelungiselelwe/ kufundza ngekuphimsela lokulungiselelwe.	<b>Kubhala: (20 emamaki)</b> Ematheksthi emibhalombiko lemidze: Imibhalombiko lemidze: <b>Itheksthi Yemibhalombiko Lomudze:</b> Itheksthi yinye Tincwadzi tebungani/ yemtsetfo (yekucela umsebenti/ incwadzisikhalo/ yetemabhizinisi / yekubonga/ incwadzi yekuhalisela/ umbiko lomfisha/ sihlatiywa/ Inkhulumo/ Inkhulumiswano <b>Itheksthi yembhalombiko lomfisha - Yinye itheksthi</b> Tikhangisi/ tinhlelo tedayali/ emaphosikhadi/ emakhadi esimemo/ ticondziso/ tinkhombandlela/ emaflaya/ emaphosta kugcwalisa emafomu.	<b>**Sivivinyo 1: (40 emamaki)</b> <b>Lulwimi esimeningondvo lesitsite:</b> Sivisiso Sifinyeto Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulimi
Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlekile yaThemu 2			
Umsebenti 5	Umsebenti 6	Umsebenti 7	
<b>Temlomo: (25 emamaki)</b> Kulalela/ kucocisana/ inkhulumo lungiselelwe/ kufundza ngekuphimsela lokulungiselelwe	<b>Tembhalo: (40 emamaki)</b> Imibuto lemifisha	<b>Luhlolo kwasemkhatsini nemnyaka: (200 emamaki)</b> Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo neTemibhalo (120) Liphepha 2 – Kubhala (80) (Lingabhalwa ngeNkhwekweti / Inhlaba)	
Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlekile yaThemu 3			
Umsebenti 8	Umsebenti 9	Umsebenti 10	
<b>Temlomo: (25 emamaki)</b> Kulalela/ kucocisana/ inkhulumo lungiselelwe/ kufundza ngekuphimsela lokulungiselelwe	<b>Tembhalo: (40 emamaki)</b> Indzaba lelandzisako/lechazako	<b>**Sivivinyo: 2 (40 emamaki)</b> <b>Lulwimi esimeningondvo lesitsite</b> Sivisiso, sifinyeto luhlelo nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi NOBE Temibhalo: Imibuto lemifishane	
Imisebenti yeluhlolo loluhlekile yaThemu 4			
Umsebenti 11: Luhlelo lwekuphela kwemnyaka (300)			
<b>Luhlolo lwekuphela kwemnyaka (300 emamaki)</b> Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo neTemibhalo (120) Liphepha 2 – Kubhala (80) Liphepha 3 – Temlomo* (100)			

\***Temlomo:** Bafundzi kufanele bente lokungenani munye umsebenti wenkhulumo lelungiselelwe, munye umsebenti wekucocisana, munye umsebenti wekulalela namunye umsebenti wekufundza ngekuphimsela emkhatsini wemnyaka.


**\*\*Sivivinyo 1** singasethwa sibe nemamaki lange-40 uma sinemamaki langetulu, **akaguculelwe emamakini lange-40**. Nanobe kuphakanyiswe kutsi lesivivinyo singahlanganisa *sivisiso, sifinyeto neKusetjentiswa kweLulwimi esimeningcondvo lesitsite*, bafundzisi bayakhutsatwa kwekutsi bente inhlanganisela yetincenye telulwimi letihambelana neluhlelo lwesikolo lwekuhlola.

**CAPHELA:** Akukavunyelwa kwekutsi sivivinyo lesiseluhlelweni lwekuhlola sakhiwe tivivinywana letincane letehlukene. Sivivinyo ngasinye sifanele simumatse umtsamo lobanti walokucuketfwe futsi sifanele sibhalwe ngemaminitisi lange-45 kuya emaminitisini lange-60 futsi sifanele sifane ncamashi neliphepha lekuphela kwemnyaka nangemazinga ekubamba kwengcondvo

### Lithebula 3: Sibutsetelo seLuhlelo Lwekuhlola Libanga 12

Luhlelo Lwekuhlola			Luhlelo Lwangaphandle
Luhlolo Lwasesikolweni Loluhlelekile Lolwentiwa Ngethemu			
<b>Ithemu 1</b> 3 Imisebenti 1 Sivivinyo lesibhalwako	<b>Ithemu 2</b> 2 Imisebenti+ 1 Luhlolo lwasesikolweni lwemnyaka lolucuketse: 2 Emaphepha: Liphepha1 – Luhlelo nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi neTemibhalo Liphepha 2 – Kubhala (Lingabhalwa ngeNkhwekhwet / Inhlaba) <b>NOBE</b> Sivivinyo	<b>Ithemu 3</b> 2 Imisebenti+ 1 Luhlolo lwekutilungiselela lolucuketse: 2 Emaphepha: Liphepha1 – Luhlelo nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi neTemibhalo Liphepha 2 – Kubhala (Lingabhalwa ngeNgci / Inyoni) <b>NOBE</b> Sivivinyo	<b>Ithemu 4</b> 1 Luhlolo Lwangaphandle lolucuketse 2 Emaphepha: Liphepha1 – Luhlelo nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi neTemibhalo Liphepha 2 – Kubhala + Liphepha 3 – Temlomo
<b>Emamaki Ethemu (Emathemu 1 - 3):</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Ithemu ngayinye, hlanganisa emamaki latfoliwe njengobe anjalo kanye netamba ubese uwaguculela kumaphesenti ethemu.</li> </ul>			
<b>Emamaki eluhlolo lwasesikolweni loluhlelekile lwemnyaka:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Hlanganisa emamaki njengobe anjalo kanye netamba temisebenti yeluhlolo kusukela kuthemu 1 kuya kuthemu 3 bese uwaguculela kumaphesenti lange-25</li> </ul>			
<b>Luhlolo Lwangaphandle</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Guculela Liphepha 1 kumaphesenti lange- 30,</li> <li>Guculela Liphepha 2 kumaphesenti lange-20</li> <li>Gucula emamaki eTemlomo (Liphepha 3) kumaphesenti la 25%</li> </ul>			

## Lithebula 4: Luhlelo Lwekuhlola Libanga 12

Luhlelo Lwekuhlola			
Imisebenti yelihlolo loluhlelekile yaThemu 1			
Umsebenti 1	Umsebenti 2	Umsebenti 3	Umsebenti 4
<b>Temlomo: (25 emamaki)</b> Kulalela/ kucocisana/ inkhulumo lungiselelwe/ kufundza ngekuphimsela lokulungiselelwe	<b>Temlomo: (25 emamaki)</b> Kulalela/ kucocisana/ inkhulumo lungiselelwe/ kufundza ngekuphimsela lokulungiselelwe.	<b>Kubhala: (20 emamaki)</b> <b>Itheksthi Umbhalombiko lomudze:</b> tincwadzi tebungani/ yemtsetfo (yekucela umsebenti/ incwadzisikhalo/ yetemabhizinisi / yekubonga/ incwadzi yekuhalalisela/ umbiko lomfisha/ sihlatiwa/ Inkhulumo/ Inkhulumiswano <b>Itheksthi emibhalombiko lemifisha:</b> Tikhangisi/ tinhlelo tedayali/ emaphosikhadi/ emakhadi esimemo/ ticondziso/ tinkhombandlela/ emaflaya/ emaphosta/kugcwalisa emafomu	<b>Sivivinyo 1: (40 emamaki)</b> <b>Lulwimi esimeningcondvo lesitsite:</b> Sivisiso Sifinyeto Takhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulimi
Imisebenti yelihlolo loluhlelekile yaThemu 2			
Umsebenti 5	Umsebenti 9	Umsebenti 7	
<b>Temlomo: (25 emamaki)</b> Kulalela/ kucocisana/ inkhulumo lungiselelwe/ kufundza ngekuphimsela lokulungiselelwe	<b>Tembhalo: (40 emamaki)</b> Imibuto lemifisha 	<b>Luhlolo lwasemkhatsini nemnyaka: (200 emamaki)</b> Liphepha 1 – Lulwimi ngekwesimongcondvo neTemibhalo (120) Liphepha 2 – Kubhala (80) (Lingabhalwa ngeNkhwekweti / Inhlaba) <b>NOBE</b> Sivivinyo	
Imisebenti yelihlolo loluhlelekile yaThemu 3			
Umsebenti 8	Umsebenti 6	Umsebenti 7	
<b>Temlomo: (25 emamaki)</b> Kulalela/ kucocisana/ inkhulumo lungiselelwe/ kufundza ngekuphimsela lokulungiselelwe	<b>Tembhalo: (40 emamaki)</b> Indzaba lelandzisako/lechazako	<b>**Luhlolo lwekutilungiselela: (200 emamaki)</b> Liphepha1 – Luhlelo nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi neTemibhalo (120) Liphepha 2 – Kubhala (80) (Lingabhalwa ngeNgci / NgeNyoni) <b>NOBE</b> Sivivinyo	

\***Temlomo:** Bafundzi bafanele kutsi bente sivisiso sinye sekulalelwa, timbili tinkhulumo letilungiselelwe kanye nayinye lengakalungiselelwa lokutawakha luhlolo loluhlelekile lwemnyaka.

\*\***Sivivinyo** singasethwa sibe **nemamaki lange-40** uma sinemamaki langetulu, **akaguculelwe emamakini lange-40**. Nanobe kuphakanyiswe kutsi lesivivinyo singahlanganisa *Sivisiso, Sifinyeto neKusetjentiswa kweLulwimi esimeningcondvo lesitsite*, bafundzisi bayakhutsatwa kwekutsi bente inhlanganisela yetincenye telulwimi letihambelana neluhlelo lwesikolo lwekuhlola. (luhlelo lwetivivinyo, kwabiwa kwesikhatsi, etc.)

## Caphela

Akukavunyelwa kwekutsi sivivinyo lesiseluhlelweni lwekuhlola sakhiwe tivivinywana letincane letehlukene. Sivivinyo ngasinye sifanele simumatse umtsamo lobanti walokucuketfwe futsi sifanele sibhalwe ngemaminitsi lange- 45 kuya emaminitsini lange-60 futsi sifanele sifane ncamashi neliphepha lekuphela kwemnyaka nangemazinga ekucabanga.

**Luhlolo lwasemkhatsini wemnyaka neluhlolo lwekutilungiselela:** Ebangeni 12 munye wemisebenti ethemini 2 na/nobe ethemini 3 kufanele ube luhlolo lwangekhatsi. Nangabe kwenteka kwekutsi munye walemisebenti ubhalwe waba luhlolo lwangekhatsi eBangeni 12, lolu lolunye luhlolo kufanele lube sivivinyo ekupheleni kwethemu (Imisebenti 7 ne-10)

### 4.4.2 Luhlolo

#### Simo Semaphepha Eluhlolo eLiphepha 1 neLiphepha 2

LIPHEPHA	SIGABA	EMAMAKI	SIKHATSI								
1. Lulwimi lolusesimeningcondvo lesitsite neTemibhalo	<b>A: Sivisiso</b> (Tinhlobo letehlukene tematheksthi langasetjentiswa kufaka ekhatsi tibonwa na/nobe langemagrafiki) Budze betheksthi lefanele isetjentiswe	30	Emaba-nga 10-12 2½ emawa								
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Emabanga</th> <th>Linani lemagama</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>10</td> <td>Emagama 50 - 110</td> </tr> <tr> <td>11</td> <td>Emagama lange 110 - 170</td> </tr> <tr> <td>12</td> <td>Emagama 170 - 230</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			Emabanga	Linani lemagama	10	Emagama 50 - 110	11	Emagama lange 110 - 170	12	Emagama 170 - 230
	Emabanga			Linani lemagama							
	10			Emagama 50 - 110							
	11	Emagama lange 110 - 170									
	12	Emagama 170 - 230									
	<b>B: Sifinyeto:</b> (Emabanga 10-12) Emagama lange -40 kuya kulange -50. Akungabi yitheksthi lesuselwa esivisisweni. Budze betheksthi:	10									
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>Emabanga</th> <th>Linani lemagama</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr> <td>10</td> <td>cishe emagama la - 120</td> </tr> <tr> <td>11</td> <td>cishe emagama la - 150</td> </tr> <tr> <td>12</td> <td>cishe emagama la - 170</td> </tr> </tbody> </table>			Emabanga	Linani lemagama	10	cishe emagama la - 120	11	cishe emagama la - 150	12	cishe emagama la - 170
	Emabanga			Linani lemagama							
	10			cishe emagama la - 120							
	11	cishe emagama la - 150									
	12	cishe emagama la - 170									
	<b>C: Thakhi netimiso tekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Silulumagama nekusetjentiswa kwelulwimi</li> <li>Takhi netimiso temisho.</li> <li>Kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile.</li> </ul>	40									
<b>D. Temibhalo</b> Nobe NGUYIPHI YINYEkuleti letilandzelako Tinzaba letimfisha (imibuto lemifisha ngetindzatjana letimbili) NOBE Tinkondlo(imibuto lemifisha ngetinkondlo letimbili letifundvwe eklasini ) NOBE Inoveli lemifisha (imibuto lemifisha) NOBE Umdlalo lomfisha (imibuto lemifisha)	40  (2x20)  (2x20)  40  40										

LIPHEPHA	SIGABA		EMAMAKI	SIKHATSI	
2 Kubhala	<b>A: Indzaba - Yinye Indzaba</b> Indzaba lelandzisako / lechazako Budze bendzaba:		(40) (30)  (20 ema- maki)	80	Libanga 10, 2 ema-awa, Emaba-nga 11-12  2½ ema- awa
	Emabanga	Linani lemagama			
	10	Emagama 90 - 120			
	11	Emagama 120 - 150			
	12	Emagama : 150 - 180			
	<b>Hlola loku lokulandzelako:</b> • Lokucuketfwe nekuhlela (60%) • Lulwimi, sitayela, nekuhlela umbhalo kabusha (30%) • Sakhiwo (10%)				
	<b>B: Itheksthi Yemibhalombiko Lomudze: Itheksthi yinye</b> Tincwadzi tebungani/ yemtsetfo (yekucela umsebenzi/ incwadzisikhalo/ yetemabhizinisi / yekubonga/ incwadzi yekuhalalisela/ umbiko lomfisha/ sihlatiywa/ Inkhulumo/ Inkhulumiswano. Budze betheksthi:				
	<b>Emabanga</b>	<b>Linani lemagama</b>			
	10-12	Emagama 60 - 80 lokucuketfwe kuphela			
	<b>Hlola loku lokulandzelako:</b> • Lokucuketfwe kuhlela nesimo (60%) • Lulwimi, sitayela, nekuhlela umbhalo kabusha (40%)				
	<b>C: Itheksthi yemibhalombiko lomfisha - Yinye itheksthi</b> Tikhangisi/ tihlelo tedayali/ emaphosikhadi/ emakhadi esimemo/ ticondziso/ tinkhombandlela/ emaflaya/ emaphosta kugcwalisa emafomu. Budze betheksthi				
	<b>Emabanga</b>	<b>Linani lemagama</b>			
10-12	Emagama 40 -60				
<b>Hlola loku lokulandzelako:</b> • Lokucuketfwe kuhlela nesimo (60%) • Lulwimi, sitayela, nekuhlela umbhalo kabusha (40%)					

**Lokucuketfwe lokufanele kuhlolwe:**

Luhlolo lumayelana nalokucuketfwe njengobe kwendlalwe kulomculu. Ngesizatfu sekutsi lokucuketfwe kuhambisana nekutfutfuka kwelizinga lekucabanga kuwo onkhe emabanga, lokucuketfwe nemakhono kusuka kuLibanga 10-12 kutawuhlolwa ngemaphepha labuya ngaphandle ekugcineni kweLibanga 12.



**Imisebenti Letawuhlolwa Yetemlomo: Liphepha 3**

Imisebenti yekuhlola temlomo leyentiwa nakuchubeka umnyaka ngiyo leyakha luhlolo lwangephandle **IweLibanga 12**. Iba nemamaki lange-100 kumamaki lasamba lange-300 ekugcineni kwemnyaka. Imininingwane yemisebenti yetemlomo leyentiwa nakuchubeka umnyaka ime kanje:

Liphepha 3	IMINININGWANE	EMAMAKI	
Temlomo:	*Temlomo titawusethwa esikolweni, tihlolwe khona esikolweni kepha luhlokokulinganisa lutawentiwa ngephandle. <b>Kukhuluma:</b> <b>Inkhulumo lelungiselelwe</b> <b>Kuhlolwa:</b> Emakhono, ekuhlela nekuhlelenjiswa kwalokucuketfwe, livi, kukhuluma, kanye nekwetfula, kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile., kukhetfwa kwemagama.	25	100
	<b>Kucocisana</b> <b>Kuhlolwa:</b> Lokucuketfwe, livi,emakhono ekukhuluma., kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile, kukhetfwa kwemagama.	25	
	<b>Kufundza:</b> <b>• Kufundza uphumisele lokulungiselelwe</b> <b>Kuhlolwa:</b> Lokucuketfwe, livi,emakhono ekukhuluma nekwetfula, kucikelela kusetjentiswa kwelulwimi ngalokujulile, .	25	
	<b>Kulalela:</b> <b>Sivisiso lesilalelwako</b> <b>Kuhlolwa:</b> Kulalelela kuvisisa, kutfola lwati nekuhlola.	25	

**\*Temlomo:**

Emamaki emnyaka wonkhe etemlomo lacongelelwe ekukhulumeni, ekulaleleni nasekufundzeni. Limaki lekugcina kumele lifake ekhatsi lokungenani MUNYE umsebenti wenkhulumo lelungiselelwe, MUNYE umsebenti wekulalela MUNYE umsebenti wekufundza ngekuphimisela lokulungiselelwe na MUNYE umsebenti wekucocisana

**4.5 KUCOPHA NEKUBIKA**

Kucopha yinchubo lapho umfundzisi abhala khona lizinga lekuphumelela kwebafundzi emsebentlotitsite wekuhlola. Ikhombisa kutfutfuka kwelwati lwebafundzi ngemphumelelo njengobe kuvetwe kuSitatimende saVelonkhe neNchubomgomo yekuhlola. Imininingwane yemphumelelo yemfundzi, kufanele ikunike bufakazi bekutsi umfundzi angakhona kuchubeka aye elibangeni lelilandzelako. Imininingwane yemphumelelo yemfundzi kufanele ibuye isetjentiswe kucinisekisa kuchubeka lokwentiwa bamfundzisi nebafundzi enchubeni yekufundza nekufundzisa.

Kubika kuyinchubo yekwatisa umfundzi, umtali, sikolo nebantfu labanenshisekelo kutemfundvo ngemphumelelo yemfundzi. Imphumelelo yemfundzi ingabikwa ngetindlela letehlukene. Loku kufaka ekhatsi emakhadimbiko, imihlangano yebatali, tinsuku tekuvakashela esikolweni, kucocisana kwemtali nemfundzisi, kushaya lucingo, tincwadzi, umbhalo wekwatisa weliklasi newesikolo njalonjalo. Bafundzisi kuwo onkhe emabanga babika ngemaphesenti lahambisane nesifundvo. Emazinga lahlukene emphumelelo nemaphesenti lahambisana nawo akhonjiswa kuleLithebula lelingentasi.

**Emakhodi nemaphesenti ekurekhoda) nekubika**

EMAZINGA	TINCHAZELO TEMAKHONO	EMAMAKI NGEMAPHESENTI
7	Imphumelelo ngemalengiso	80 - 100
6	Imphumelelo ngelicophelo lelisetulu	70 - 79
5	Imphumelelo ngalokuncomekako	60 - 69
4	Imphumelelo ngalokwenetisako	50 - 59
3	Imphumelelo ngalokulingene	40 - 49
2	Imphumelelo ngalokuyincenye	30 - 39
1	Akunamphumelelo	0 - 29

Umfundzisi utawucopha emamaki lekunguwonawona ahambisane nemsebenti lowentiwe, asebentise liphepha le kucopha, abese ubika ngemaphesenti ahambisane nesifundvo ekhadinimbiko lemfundzi.

**4.6 Luhlokokulinganisa lweluhlolo**

Luhlolokulinganisa lusho inchubo lecinisekisa kutsi imisebenti yeluhlolo iyenetisa, yemukeleke ibuye ibuye yetsembeke. Luhlokokulinganisa lufanele lwenteke ezingeni lesikolo, lesigodzini, lesifundza nalavelonkhe. Kufanele kwakhiwe tindlelakwenta teluhlolokulinganisa letivisisekako naletifanele tekucinisekisa lizinga kwato tonkhe tifundvo.

**4.6.1 Luhloko Lwasesikolweni Loluhlelekile**

- Luhlolokulinganisa lwetivivinyo neluhlolo lweLibanga 10 na 11 lwentiwa ngekhati esikolweni. Umeluleki wesifundvo kufanele ente luhlolokulinganisa lwesampuli yalomsebenti ngesikhatsi lavakashela ngaso sikolo kutewucinisekisa lizinga lemisebenti kanye neluhlolokulinganisa lolwentiwe esikolweni.
- Luhlolokulinganisa lwetivivinyo neluhlolo kweLibanga 12 kufanele lwentiwe ezingeni lesifundza. Lenchubo ifanele kutsi ilawulwe ngumnyango wetemfundvo ezingeni lesifundza.
- Beluleki betifundvo kufanele bente luhlolokulinganisa lwesampuli yemaphesenti etivivinyo neluhlolo ngaphambi kwekutsi abhalwe bafundzi kute bacinisekise lizinga babuye beluleke bafundzisi ngekusetha lemisebenti.

**4.6.2 Imisebenti Yekuhlola Temlomo**

- Libanga 10 ne- 11:** Umsebenti ngamunye wetemlomo lotawusetjentiswa njengencenye yeLuhlelo Lwekuhlola kufanele ungeniswe kumphatsi wesifundvo kulesikolo kutsi ente luhlolokulinganisa ngaphambi kwekutsi bafundzi bawente lomsebenti. Bafundzisi ngabo labahlola imisebenti yeluhlolo lwetemlomo yeLibanga 10 na 11. Umeluleki wesifundvo kufanele ente luhlolokulinganisa lwesampuli yemisebenti yeluhlolo lwetemlomo ngesikhatsi lavakashela ngaso sikolo kutewucinisekisa lizinga lemisebenti kanye neluhlolokulinganisa lolwentiwe esikolweni.
- Libanga 12:** imisebenti yetemlomo isethwa esikolweni, ihlolwe esikolweni bese luhlolokulinganisa lwentiwa ngaphandle. Umsebenti ngamunye wetemlomo lotawusetjentiswa njengencenye yeLuhlelo Lwekuhlola kufanele ungeniswe kumphatsi wesifundvo kulesikolo kute ente luhlolokulinganisa ngaphambi kwekutsi bafundzi bawente lomsebenti. Bafundzisi ngabo bahlola lemisebenti yeluhlolo lwetemlomo. Umeluleki wesifundvo kufanele ente luhlolokulinganisa lwesampuli yemisebenti yeluhlolo lwetemlomo ngesikhatsi lavakashela ngaso sikolo kutewucinisekisa lizinga lemisebenti kanye neluhlolokulinganisa lolwentiwe esikolweni. Isampuli yebafundzi lababuya esikolweni ngasinye kufanele kutsi baletfwe embikwebaluleki kute ente luhlolokulinganisa atowucinisekisa lizinga labo lekwefula temlomo.

#### 4.7 Lokuvamile

Lomculu kufanele ufundvwe ngekuhlanganisa naloku:

4.7.1 Inchubomgomo Yavelonkhe Yeluhlolo netidzingo tekwendlulisela ebangeni lelilandzelako Yesitatimende Sekharikhulamu Savelonkhe semaBanga R-12,

4.7.2 Iphrothokholi Yavelonkhe Yekuhlola Emabanga R-12.



## LUHLU LWEMAGAMA LACHAZWAKO

**bafundzi labanetidzingo telikhetselo** - bafundzi labanetihibe ekufundzeni ngenca yemvelo yabo labakhubatekile.

**bulwimilwimi** - likhono lekwati, kukhuluma nekufundza tilwimi letinyenti

**bomabekwembali** - ngemagama lakhomba lapho lokutsite kuhleli khona

**bomabitomfutiselo** - emabito lanemicondvo lehambelanako (sib. emafutsa (i-oyili, - ekugcobisa, - ekupheka, -phethilomu, njll.)

**emaCophelo ekuHlola** - lujulolwati, (lulwimi, lwati, emakhono, emagugu indlela lekutsatfwa ngayo tintfo) lokufanele kwatiwe kuwo onkhe emabanga

**emafloshadi** - tibonwa letikhombisa umnyakato

**emagugu esive** - loko lokungumgogodla nemihambo yesive

**emajagoni** - emagama lasetjentiswa etimeni letitsite ngekwesimongcondvo lesitsite

**emakhathuni** - tiffombe letikhishwe emaphephabhukwini/ emaphephandzabeni nasetincwadzini

njengeticashunwa letiphukutako

**emaphephatatiso** - emaphepha lacuketse tatiso avame kufakwa emaposini nasemakhaya.

**emasikonhlalo** - inhlalo lelandzela emasiko



**hlatiya** - kubukisisa nekucubungula

**i-akhronimi** - ligama lelifinyetiwe ngekusebentisatinhlavu talo kwakha ligama lelibiteka njengeligama leliphelile, sib. SADTU = South African Democratic Teachers Union

**inhlonipho** - kusebentisa ligama lelitfokotisako endzaweni yeligama lelibuhlungu

**imibhalo lengemaciniso** - imibhalo lesetjentiswa etimphilweni tetfu, njengeticashunwa temaphephandzaba

**imibhalotihumusho** - imibhalo lesetjentiswa emidlalweni yabomabonakudze lechaza lulwimi lolutsite

**imibhalo** - lokubhalwe ngetinhlavu, tinombolo kumbe ngemidwebo

**imfundvo yemphilo yonkhe** - imfundvo letfolakala emphilweni yonkhe yemuntfu kuze kulamule kufa

**imifanekisosenamisi** - imifanekiso lehlekisako lehlelwe ephepheni yavundliswa, ibe icoca indzaba

**imitsetfo lemisiwe** - indlela lelandzelwako uma kunikwa imigomo yelulwimi

**kuklomelisa / emarubhriki** - imiklomelelo ngekubaluleka kwetincenye temsebenti

**imvumelwano** - kuvumelana kwetinhlavu temagama emibhalweni njengasenkondlweni.

**incwadzibufakazi** - incwadzi lefakazela kunjalo bemuntfu

**indida** - ngumusho lophikisana naloko lokusebaleni

**indlela lekutsatfwa ngayo tintfo** - simo lekwemukelwa ngaso lokutsite

**ingcikitsi** - umongo longumgogodla wenzaba

**inkhombamcondvo** - umusho/ligama lelicuketse umongo wenshokutsi

**iphothifoliyo** - ifayela lekhombisa bonkhe bufakazi bemsebenti wonkhe wemfundzi

**irejista** - kusetjentiswa kwemagama lafanele, endzaweni lefanele ngesikhatsi lesifanele

**isintheksi** - kuhleleka kwemagama emshweni nalokuphinyiswa ngemlomo

**inchubomgomo** - imigomo lemiselwe indlela lekufanele kuchutjwe ngayo lokutsite

**indida: - umcondvo lotiphikisako**, (sib. sikhulumi lesisibindzi)

**inkhulumiswano** - ingcoco emkhatsini webantfu lababili nobe ngetulu

**inkhulumo lehlelekile** - inkhulumo lelungiselelwe, letfulwa ngekulandzela imigomo yekwetfulwa

kwenkhulumo

**inkhulumo lengakahleleki** - inkhulumo letfulwa nje ngaphandle kwekulungiselelwa nekulandzela imigomo yekwetfulwa kwenkhulumo.

**itheserasi** - sigcogcamagama semagama labomcondvofana kanye nalaphikisanako

**kubumbana/ kuhlanguana** - kuhlanguanisa imisho nobe tindzima ngetihlanganisi, tabito, nobe imphindza

**kuhambelana** - kuhambelana kwemibono/kutselelana emanti

**kuhunga** - kusebentisa lulwimi lolukwenta utsenge umcondvo wemuntfu

**kucatsanisa** - kubeka emavi abukane kute kuvele umehluko emkhatsini wawo

**kugceka** - kubeka emavi ngendlela legcekako ngenhloso yekulungisa lapho kungahambi kahle khona

**kuhluta** - kuhlalela ngalokujulile

**kuphumelela incenye yemsebenti** - uma umfundzi angaphumelelanga kuyo yonkhe imiphumela yekufundza

**kumuntfutisa** - tintfo letingasibo bantfu tinikwa timphawu tebantfu

**kunyanyalata** - kwenta lokutsite lokunebudlabha

**kucopha/kurekhoda** - kubhala phansi yonkhe imiphumela yemfundzi yemnyaka wonkhe

**kuhlola ngalokuphelele** - kuhlola umsebenti lotsite ngalokuphelele

**kuhlola ngekucaphelisisa** - kuhlola ngekulandzela nekubuka konkhe lokwentiwa ngumfundzi etifundvweni takhe

**kuhlola ngekuhlahlela** - kuhlola umsebenti ngekufuna kutsi uhlalelwe kukhishwe tincenye tawo.

**kuchumana ngekuphimisa** - kuchumana ngekuphimisa ngemlomo

**kuchumana ngekungaphimisi ngemlomo** - kuchumana ngetitfo temtimba nobe ngetimphawu

**kuphumelela ngekubonelelwa** - kwendluliselwa embili kwemfundzi longakaphumeleli ngalokufanele.

**kutsatsa luhlangotsi** - inkhulumo levunako

**kwehlwaya** - kutfungatsa /kufuna lwati ngekubukisisa

**libalavemcondvo** - luhlelo lolwenteka engcondvweni

**libhukutinhlelomalangonkhe** - libhuku lekubhalwa kulo tonkhe tehlekalo netinhlelo tamalanganonkhe (idayari)

**likhadimbiko** - likhadi lemininingwane yemiphumela yemfundzi

**lizinga lekuhlola** - licophelo lesimo selizinga lekuhlola

**lizingamphilo** - licophelo lemphilo

**Luhlolo loluchubekako** - luhlolo lolwentiwa njalo bona inchubo yemfundzi etifundvweni takhe

**lulwimi lwasekhaya** - lulwimi umntfwana lacala ngalo kukhuluma ekhaya lalumunya ebeleni lenina/lulwimi umntfwana lalushiyelwa bokhokho bakhe

**lulwimi lwekwengeta** - lulwimi lolufundvwa ngumntfwana lube lungasilo lwasekhaya, angalufundza emmangweni nobe esikolweni

**luphawu** - yintfo letsatsa indzawo yalenye intfo;

**lupholavutfondzaba**; lubohlo, kwehla kwemfutfo wendzaba

**ludvweshu** - kwehlukana kwembono, kulwa emkhatsini webalingisi

**luteku** - indlela lokungabekwa ngayo inkhulumo kute ivete kuteketisa nobe lomunye nje umcondvo

**luhlakasimo** - indlela lokutsite lokume ngayo-idizayini

**luhlolosibutselo/gcogca** - luhlolo lwasekupheleni kwemnyaka lolusonga konkhe lokufundvwe ngumfundzi

**luhlolonchanti lwebafundzi** - luhlolo lolusetjentiswa ekutfoleni lwatinchanti ekucaleni kwesifundvo

**luhlolokucilonga** - luhlolo lolusetjentiswa ekutfoleni bulukhuni bafundzi labahlangabetana nabo etifundvweni tabo

**luhlololuphenyo** - lusetjentiswa ekutfoleni emasu ekwesekela nobe kutfoli tidzingo letiphatselene nelusito ekufundziseni nobe ekulungiseni emaphutsa

**luhlolosibutselo** - lunika sitfombe lesigcwele semsebenti nenchubo yemfundzi nganobe ngusiphi sikhatsi lesidzingeke ngaso luhlolosibutselo lungentiwa ekupheleni kwemsebenti, sigamu semsebenti, umsebenti welithemu, wesimista nobe umnyaka

**luhlolotidzingo** - luhlolo lolucondze incenye letsite yebutsakatsaka bemfundzi emsebentini lotsite kbona kutsi usenayo yini inkinga ngalowo msebenti.

**luHlaka lweNchubomgomo yetiCu nekuHlola** - umkhandlu lomiselwe kulawula imigomo yekukhishwa kweticu nekuhlola (Qualification and Assessment Policy Framework)

**lujulolwati** - bulukhuni nobe bulula baloko lokufanele kufundvwe

**luvelomagama** - lulwimi loluvusa imiva

**lwatinchanti** - lwati lababanalo ngembi kwekucala sikolo

**lwati lwetifundziswa** - lwati lolusetjentiswa bantfu labafundze kakhulu

**mabitwafanana** - nangabe libito/ligama linetinshokutsi letehlukene kepha liphinyiswa nobe lipelwa ngalokufanako

**mcondvofana** - ligama lelinenshokutsi lefanako nalelinye ligama

**makhalekhukhwini** - luhlobo lwelucingo lekuhanjwa nalo nobe kuphi futsi lusetjentiswa nobe kuphi nobe ngasiphi sikhatsi

**sakhiwo (semdlalo, senoveli)**kwakheka kwetigameko tenoveli/umdlalo ngekulandzelana kwato.

**sakhiwana** - sakhiwo sesigameko lesiyincenye yenzaba yonkhefutsi seyeme esakhiweni lesikhulu senovelini / semdlalweni

**sakhiwo senkondlo** - sifaka ekhatsi tinhlobo tetinkondlo, luchumano, sifanamisindvo, sicedzelelamcondvo, imphindza, imphindvwa, emaphethini

**sifanamsindvo** - sifaka ekhatsi sifanangwaca nesifana bonkhamisa

**silutfo** - intfo lofuna kuyisho ngendlela lesikako nobe lehlabako

**sendlalelolwati** - lwati lolusisekelo

**sicashunwa** - sicephu sembhalo lesikhokhwe encwadzini nobe ephephandzabeni nobe enkhulumeni

**sicatsaniso** - emagama lacophisanako, agcizelele sisindvo salawo magama lacophisanako, sib. batsi bangemadlabha babe badvumisa bunono

**sicedzelelamcondvo (i-enjambamenti)** - umcondvo wemugca losenkondlweni lophelela emgceci lolandzelako

**sifaniso** - lapha kufaniswa tintfo letimbili nome letingetulu letehlukene kute kutfolakale kufana emkhatsini wato

**sifanamsindvo** - kufanana kwemisindvo egameni/emshweni

**sifanankhamisa** - kufanana kwabonkhamisa egameni /emshweni

**sifanangwaca** - kufanana kwabongwaca egameni/emshweni

**sifutamsindvo** - umsindvo lofute umsindvo lowentiwa ngulenywe intfo

**sigu senkhulumo** - yinkhulumo lenongiwe, lesasisho sib. utakukhandza kugcwele, Ungakhotsa ingcoza; utawukhomba umuti lonetjwala

**sigogcamagama** - incwadzi legogcele ndzawonye emagama lahambelanako kanye netinchazelo tawo

**sihabiso** - kuchaza intfo ngendlela leyandzisako

**sihlanganiso** - ligama lelihlanganisa imisho ibe ngumusho munye

**sikhangisi** - tekuchumana letisebentisa lulwimi lwekuhunga tetsamelilwati

**sikhanyisamcondvo** - lokuveta simo lesingembikwesigameko lesitsite

**silinganisi /sikali** - bungako bemamaki etifundvo

**silinganisoncane (iminimamu)** - samba sebuncane bemamaki lekulindzeleke kutsi bafundzi bangatfoli ngaphansi kwaso

**silinganisozinga (ibhentjimaki)** - lizinga lelisincumo lekulindzeleke kutsi bafundzi bafike kulo ngemamaki kute kutsiwe baphumelele kahle

**simongcondvo** - umcondvo lekukhulunywa ngawo ekuchumaneni

**sinikamongo** - kufinyeta tekuchumana ngekunika umongo /ingcikitsi /indzikimba wato nje kuphela

**SiTatimende seKharikhulamu saVelonkhe** - incwadzi yeNchubomgomo yeMfundvo yaseNingizimu Afrika

**siphukuto** - sisho lesiphambene nalesikushoko

**takhi telulwimi** - tinhlangotsi telulwimi (tiffo tenkhulumo, tisho, taga,)

**tifundvo letingumgogodla** - tifundvo letiphatselene nemsebenti lotawufundzelwa ngumfundzi

**tifundvosisekelo** - tifundvo letiphoccelelekile kutsi batifundze badzimate bafike ebangeni le-12

**tifundvo tekutikhetsela** -tifundvo umfundzi latikhetsela tona kwengeta kuleto letiphoccelelwe nakuleto letingumgogodla

**ematheksthi** - imibhalo yetincwadzi njengemanoveli, imidlalo, ema-eseyi, tinkhulumo, tibonwa, njll

**tetsamelilwati** - balaleli, tibukeli, bafundzi bemibhalo (bonkhe labemukela lwati ngetindlela letehlukene)

**ticondzisomgomo** - imigomo lelandzelwako uma kwentiwa lokutsite

**ticukatsilwati** - tincwadzi letisetjentiswa uma kufunwa lwati

**tihlatiywa** - ematheksthi lahlatiywako

**timviwa** - tekuchumana letilalelwako kodvwa tingabonwa sib. umsakato

**timviwabukelwa** - tibonwa letibukelwa tibuye tilalelwe njengakumabonakudze

**tinchazelo temakhonosifundvo** - emakhono lalindzelwe kulowo nalowo mfundzi kutsi abe nawo kulelo nalelo banga

**tincenye telulwimi** - tinhlangotsi letentiwa elulwimini sib. taga, tisho, luhlelo

**tincingoluhla** - incwadzi yentihla tetinombolo tetincingo

**tincwadzimsindvo** - tincwadzi letihambisana nalokucoshiwe

**tinkhombaluhlelo** - incwadzi lecuketse tindhlelo tamabonakudze / temsakato

**tinsita** - lokusetjentiswa ekulekeleleni kuvisisa lokufundvwako



- tiTatimende tesiFundvo** - luhla lwemakhono lamiselwe kutsi umfundzi akwati kuwakhombisa ekupheleni kwalelo nalelo banga
- titfombemnyakato** - emafloshadi - titfombe letikhombisa umnyakato lotsite
- umbhalo** - nobe yini lebhaliwe nalekhulunywako
- umbhalombiko** - umbhalo wetincwadzi, emaminitisi, imibiko
- umbhalomdvwebo** - umbhalo lowetfulwa ngemidvwebo
- umbhalotibonwa** - umbhalo lowetfulwa ngetibonwa
- umbhalobondza** - umbhalo lowentiwa etindvongeni / emabondzeni
- umbhalongcwengcwe** - umbhalo lowentiwa etingcwengcweni njengasetintfweni tekuhlobisa nasetinkomishini letitfolwa uma kuncotjiwe
- umbiko** - kwetfulwa kwemiphumela yemfundzi ngemsebenti wakhe wetifundvo takhe
- umbikoselula** - luhlobo lwemlayeto lotfunyelwa ngeselula, uvame kuba mfishane (SMS)
- umbiti** - lapha kubitwa umuntfu longasekho nobe kubitwe intfo lengaphili shangatsi itawuphendvula
- umbuseketo** - sifinyeto salokubhaliwe
- umchumanisi** - umfundzisi ungumchumanisi - uchumanisa lokufundziswa nemfundzi
- umdlalosiphukuto** - lapho badlali emdlalweni benta intfo lengemukeleki kulabo labetsamele bafise kungatsi banganikwa litfuba lekusita labo balingisi labadlalako
- umdvweboludvonga** - umdvwebo lodvvetjwa etindvongeni / elubondzeni
- umdvwebongcwengcwe** - umdvwebo lowentiwa etingcwengcweni nasebucwebeni
- umlingisi / umdlali** - umuntfu lotfolakala enovelini alingisa imphilo nobe tento talowo lekukhulunywa ngaye kuleyo noveli / umdlali yena ulingisa emdlalweni
- umphumelamcoka** - umphumela lobalulekile lekufanele wonkhe umfundzi awuzuze
- umphumela lotfutfukisako** - umphumela losita bafundzi ekutitfutfukiseni
- umsebentisabelo** - umsebenti lowabelwe umfundzi kutsi awente ngesikhatsi sakhe nangesivinini sakhe kodwa abe ancunyelwe sikhatsi sekuwucedza (i-asayinimenti)
- uMtsetfo nemaCophelo aboThishela** - umtsetfo lowengamele kutiphatsa kwabo bonkhe bothishela bato tonkhe tikhungo temfundvo
- umtsetfo wekukhetsa tifundvo** - umgomo lolandzelwako uma kukhetfwa tifundvo letihambelanako emaBangani 10-12AA

